Entropia di Yonnon / 22-04

Defle X vor cosude de assume volori x,,..., xn (discreti) 0 < p(x1), p(xN) < 1 Vx = 5 x, ..., x, 3 S p = 1 | Vx | = N coedinalite

 $H(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \rho(x_i) \log_z \frac{1}{\rho(x_i)}$ 

· p= /2 x1=T x2=c p(x1)= p(x2) = /2

H(X)= 1/2.1 = 1 ollerge un bit di informezione epui probobilite : mox incortetto

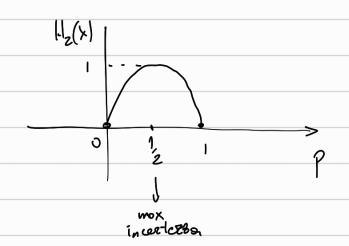
· p(1)= 7/8 p(c)= /8

H(X) ~ 7/8 · 0,13 + 1/8 · 3 ~ 0,6 Sicuremente più paccolo di 1

La una monete onesta lo motte aspetlative (volore ollessalto) meritre in una trucata ne ho meno (3/2 mi de più cortora che acada 7) (si alhosso il voloro atteso)

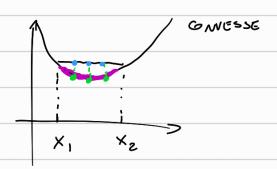
Hz (x) = p logz p + (1-p) logz 1/1-1p ho zudazi d X

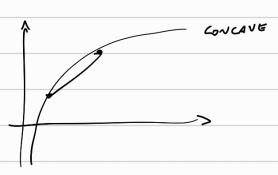
> e se 1-p=0? studiondo gli infiniti x ocesce "pin velocemente" di log



= 
$$\sum_{i} \frac{1}{N} \cdot \log_{i} N = N \cdot \frac{1}{N} \log_{2} N = \log_{2} N$$

aprivole a motiplicare per u





) course

0 5 4 51

t== h x, t=1 ho xz mon mono cle oresce t desvivo

un purlo fue xiexz

f e convessa se

& (tx2+(1-t)x,) = t & (x2)+(1-t) & (x1)

colcolota in puel punto x

generali808ione

E[ g(x)] = g(E[x])

(+(x) = 5 p; (0) /p;

< log 2 & p; /p; = log N

poli concore il volon di g e moggiore

$$\rho(i) = \rho(2) = \rho(3) = \rho(4) = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\rho(5) = \rho(6) = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\rho(7) = \rho(8) = \frac{1}{4}$$

dods a 8 face, cololone l'entropia:

## Entropia conginta

Doti X, Y discate 
$$x_1 ... x_N$$
  $y_1 ... y_M$ 

$$0 \le \rho(x_1, y_{\delta}) \le 1$$

## Entropia condizionata

$$H(X|Y=\gamma_{J})=\sum_{i}\rho(x_{i}|\gamma_{J})\log_{2}\frac{1}{\rho(x_{i}|\gamma_{S})}$$

$$\rho(1,p) = \rho(3,p) = \rho(5,p) = \emptyset$$

$$\rho(2,p) = \rho(4,p) = \rho(6,p) = \frac{1}{6} \qquad \text{pde exe } 2 = \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$p(1,d) = p(3,d) = p(5,d) = \frac{1}{6}$$
 $p(2,d) = p(4,d) = p(6,d) = \emptyset$ 

$$P(X,Y) = p(X) p(Y|X) = p(Y) p(X|Y)$$

$$P(3,p) = \frac{1}{2} p(x) p(x)$$

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$$P(x,y) = p(x) p(x)$$

$$P(x,y) = p(x)$$

$$P(x,y)$$

$$p(3) = p(3,p) + p(3,d) = \frac{1}{6}$$

marginale

 $p(3,p) = p(3,p) = p(3,p) = \frac{1}{6}$ 
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in Jolli somo dipendenti

## Dimostrozione

$$= \underbrace{\sum_{i \in S} \rho(x_i) \rho(y_i|x_i) \left[\log_2 \frac{1}{\rho_X(x_i)} + \log_2 \frac{1}{\rho(y_3|x_i)}\right]}_{\text{logo cos' observation}}$$

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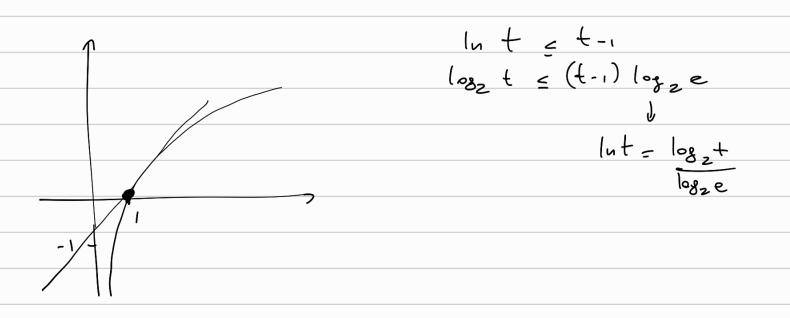
$$= \underbrace{\sum_{i \in S} \rho(x_i|x_i) \rho(x_i|x_i) \left[\log_2 \frac{1}{\rho(x_i)} + \log_2 \frac{1}{\rho(x_i)}\right]}_{\text{logo cos' observation}}_{\text{logo cos' observation}}$$

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Ma ellova (1 (X14) & H(X) disugnigliarea fonde mentale

sopere publices de l'successo reduce l'entropia

(ziduce l'ospetlativa, il volore atteso)



oldernotive: 
$$H(X,Y) = H(Y) + H(X|Y)$$
  
 $H(X,Y) \leq H(Y) + H(X)$  percle'  $H(X|Y) \leq H(X)$   
(le condizionate ha meno  
espettezione)

$$= \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} p_{i}(y_{i}) \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})}_{i} \log_{2} \frac{1}{p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})} - \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})}_{p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})} - \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})}_{p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})} - \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})}_{p_{i}(x_{i}|y_{i})} + \underbrace{\sum_{i$$

$$= \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{N} \rho(x_i)}_{i=1} \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^{N} \rho(x_i)}_{i=1$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \leq \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(x_{i}, y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho_{x}(x_{i})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right] \\ = \left\{ \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \rho(y_{3}|y_{3}) \right\} \left[ \frac{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})}{\rho(x_{i}|y_{3})} \right]$$