

TUSTING (BILINEAR)

$$H(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} = \frac{\omega_c}{s + \omega_c}$$

$$\left[s = \frac{z}{T} \cdot \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} \right]$$

$$H(z) = \frac{\omega_c}{\frac{z}{T} \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} + \omega_c}$$

$$\frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{\omega_c}{\frac{z}{T} \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} + \omega_c}$$

$$Y(z) \left(\frac{z}{T} \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} + \omega_c \right) = X(z) \omega_c$$

$$Y(z) \frac{z}{T} \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} + Y(z) \omega_c = X(z) \omega_c$$

$$Y(z) \frac{z}{T} (1 - z^{-1}) + Y(z) \omega_c (1 + z^{-1}) = X(z) \omega_c (1 + z^{-1})$$

$$Y(z) \frac{z}{T} - Y(z) \frac{z}{T} z^{-1} + Y(z) \omega_c + Y(z) \omega_c z^{-1} =$$

$$X(z) \omega_c + \omega_c X(z) z^{-1}$$

$$Y(z) \left(\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c \right) + Y(z) z^{-1} \left(\omega_c - \frac{z}{T} \right) = X(z) \omega_c + \omega_c X(z) z^{-1}$$

$$\left(\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c \right) Y(z) + Y(z) z^{-1} \left(\omega_c - \frac{z}{T} \right) = \omega_c X(z) + \omega_c X(z) z^{-1}$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{X(z) \omega_c}{\left(\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c\right)} + \frac{X(z) z^{-1}}{\left(\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c\right)} - \frac{Y(z) z^{-1} \left(\omega_c - \frac{z}{T}\right)}{\left(\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c\right)}$$

$$y[k] = \underbrace{x[k] \left(\frac{\omega_c}{\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c}\right)}_{\alpha} + x[k-1] \underbrace{\left(\frac{\omega_c}{\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c}\right)}_{\beta} + y[k-1] \cdot \underbrace{\left(\frac{\omega_c - \frac{z}{T}}{\frac{z}{T} + \omega_c}\right)}_{\gamma}$$

$$y[k] = x[k] \left(\frac{\omega_c}{\left(\frac{z + T\omega_c}{T}\right)}\right) + x[k-1] \left(\frac{\omega_c}{\left(\frac{z + T\omega_c}{T}\right)}\right) + y[k-1] \cdot \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\omega_c T - z}{T}\right)}{\frac{z + T\omega_c}{T}}\right)$$

$$= x[k] \left(\frac{T \omega_c}{z + T\omega_c}\right) + x[k-1] \left(\frac{T \omega_c}{z + T\omega_c}\right) + y[k-1] \left(\frac{\omega_c T - z}{T\omega_c + z}\right)$$