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OI Motivation

Motivation

建立資料庫以整合由不同氣象觀測站所觀測到的氣象條件,以利於通過分析氣象變化趨勢來預測未來的天氣情況。

僅收集 12.12-12.18 這週內觀測到的氣象狀況。

02

Requirement Analysis & Model

Requirement Analysis

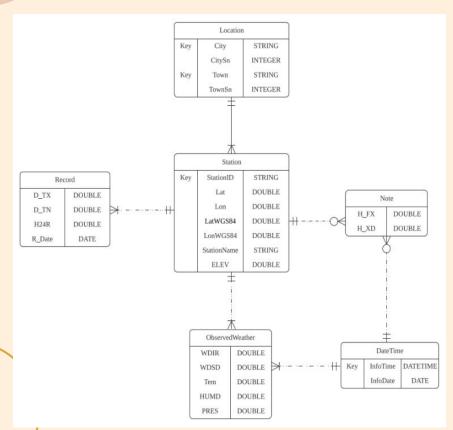
- 測站包含測站名稱、測站編號、海拔及經緯度
- 記錄測站的縣市鄉鎮名稱
- 一個測站會有多筆記錄(不同時間)
- 一個時間會有多筆記錄(不同測站)
- 記錄小時最大陣風風速及風向、溫度、濕度、氣壓
- 記錄某測站某日最高最低及平均溫度
- 可查詢某地某日溫度、濕度、氣壓、風速、最高最低及 平均溫度
- 可統計某地在某段時間內的下雨天數及降水量

Requirement Analysis

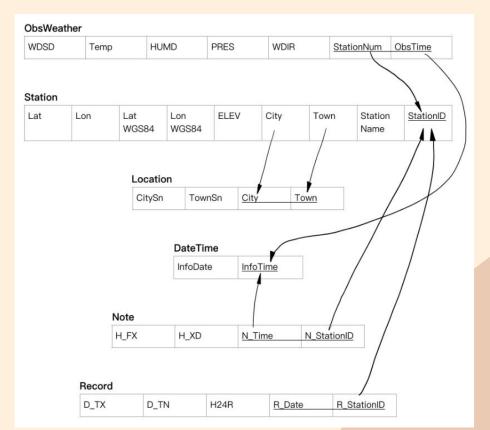
- 需要登入系統限制訪客修改氣象站資料
- 管理員能讀取、建立、修改、刪除、查詢氣象站資料
- 訪客只能讀取、查詢氣象站資料

Model

ER Model



Relational Model



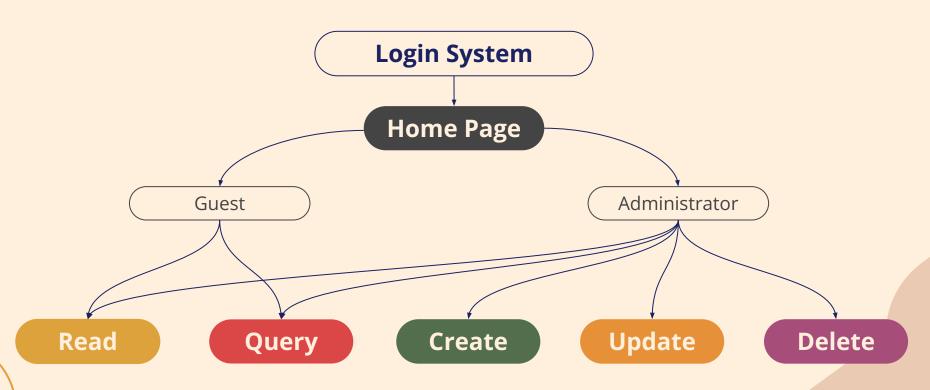
03

System Function

System Function

- 基本 CRUD 功能
- 可查詢某日某地的氣象情況,如溫度、濕度、下雨情況等
- 可統計某段時間內某地的降水量和下雨天數
- 可查詢某日某縣市的最高溫、最低溫
- 可依登入系統來區分使用者權限

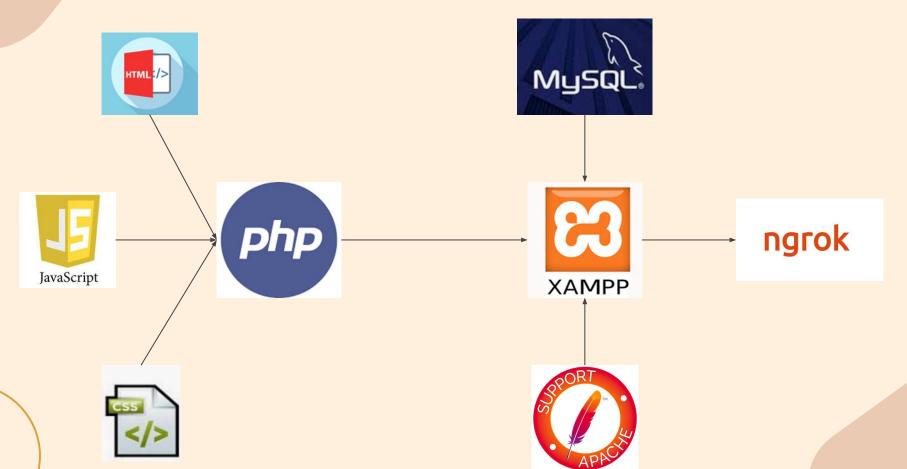
System Function



04

System Architecture

System Architecture



Apache

- Apache 軟體基金會的一個
 Open Source Web Server
- 提供跨平台及高度安全性
- 最流行的伺服器軟體之一
- 支援 Perl、Python、Tcl 和 PHP



XAMPP

- 把 Apache Web Server 與 PHP、Perl 和 MySQL 集合在 一起的整合工具
- 允許使用者使用自己電腦的 區域網路輕鬆架設 Web Server



ngrok

- 能開發 Web 後端
- 能達到 Port Forwarding 的效果
- 快速、使用容易且安全(提供 https 網域)
- 使用時機:沒有靜態 IP 位址 但要被外網穩定訪問時

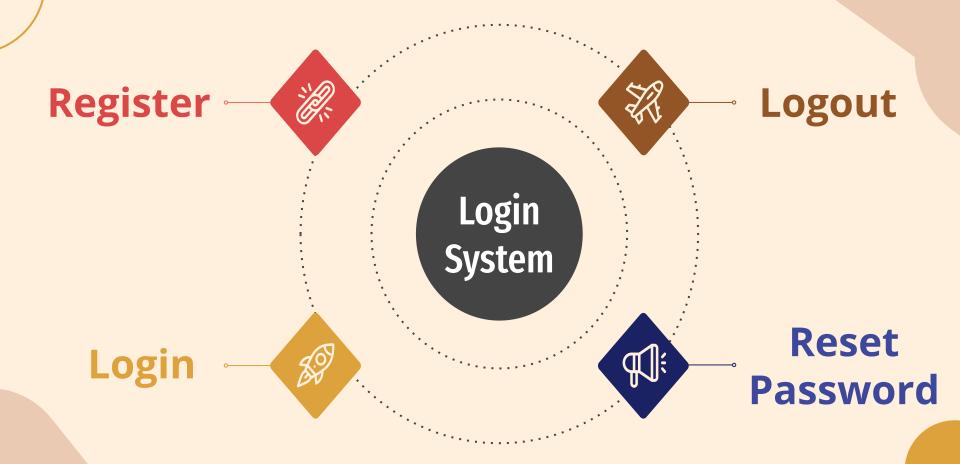
ngrok

05 Demo

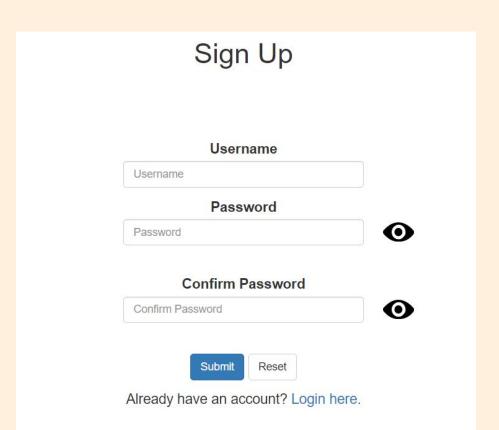
https://cda4-2001-b011-3805-1423-e57b-7eec-bb cf-42d3.ngrok.io/

06

Code & Preview



Register



Register

```
// Attempt to execute the prepared statement
if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
    /* store result */
    mysqli_stmt_store_result($stmt);

if(mysqli_stmt_num_rows($stmt) == 1){
        $username_err = "This username is already taken.";
    } else{
        $username = trim($_POST["username"]);
    }
} else{
    echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
}
```

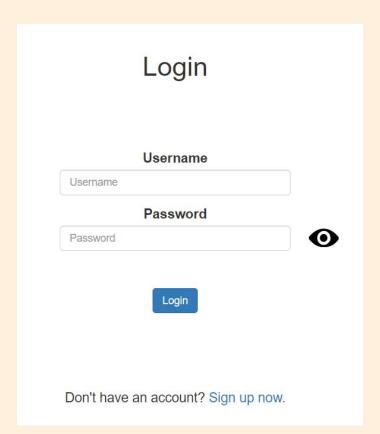
```
// Set parameters
$param_username = $username;
$param_password = password_hash($password, PASSWORD_DEFAULT); // Creates a password hash

// Attempt to execute the prepared statement
if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
    // Redirect to login page
    header("location: login.php");
} else{
    echo "Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
}
```

password_hash()









```
Check if username exists, if yes then verify password
if(mysqli_stmt_num_rows($stmt) == 1){
   // Bind result variables
   mysqli_stmt_bind_result($stmt, $id, $username, $hashed_password);
   if(mysqli_stmt_fetch($stmt)){
       if(password_verify($password, $hashed_password)){
           session start();
           // Store data in session variables
           $ SESSION["loggedin"] = true;
           $ SESSION["id"] = $id;
           $ SESSION["username"] = $username;
           // Redirect user to index page
           header("location: index.php");
        } else{
           // Display an error message if password is not valid
           $username_err = "Invalid Username or Password";
           $password err = "Invalid Username or Password";
 else{
   $username err = "Invalid Username or Password";
   $password err = "Invalid Username or Password";
```

Logout

Hi, **kebwlmbhee**. Welcome!!

Page Redirect to 自動氣象站 After 10 Seconds

or click the link to jump directly

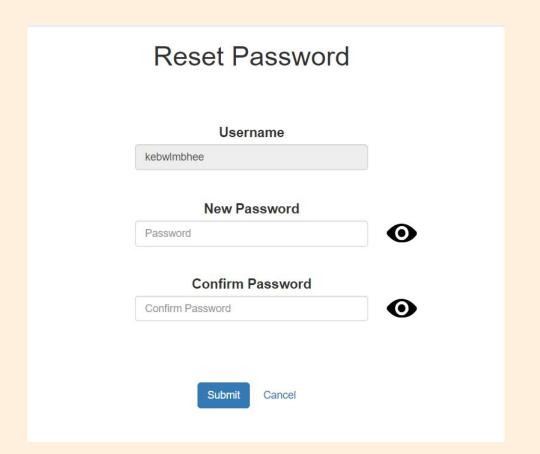
Reset Your Password

Sign Out of Your Account

Logout

```
k?php
// Initialize the session
session start();
 / Unset all of the session variables
$ SESSION = array();
   Destroy the session.
session_destroy();
// Redirect to login page
header("location: login.php");
exit;
```

Reset Password

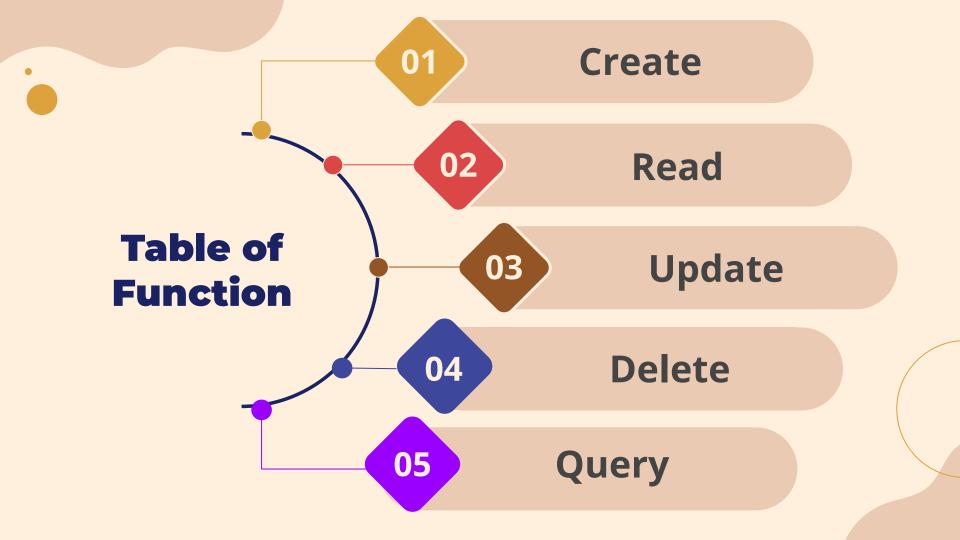


Reset Password

```
// Validate new password
if(empty(trim($_POST["new_password"]))){
    $new_password_err = "Please enter the new password.";
} elseif(strlen(trim($_POST["new_password"])) < 6){</pre>
    $new password err = "Password must have at least 6 characters.";
} else{
    $new password = trim($ POST["new password"]);
// Validate confirm password
if(empty(trim($ POST["confirm password"]))){
   $confirm_password_err = "Please confirm the password.";
} else{
    $confirm password = trim($ POST["confirm password"]);
    if(empty($new password err) && ($new password != $confirm password)){
        $confirm password err = "Password did not match.";
```

```
// Set parameters
$param_password = password_hash($new_password, PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
$param_id = $_SESSION["id"];

// Attempt to execute the prepared statement
if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
    // Password updated successfully. Destroy the session, and resession_destroy();
    header("location: login.php");
    exit();
} else{
    echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
}
```



01 Create

開發語言: php \工具: XAMPP

Create - php

```
if (isset($_POST["action"])&&($_POST['action']=="add")){ //check if null number
    if (!empty($_POST["City"]) && !empty($_POST["lon"])&& !empty($_POST["lat"]) &&
!empty($_POST["lonWGS84"]) && !empty($_POST["latWGS84"])
        && !empty($_POST["StationName"]) && !empty($_POST["StationID"]) && !empty($_POST["ELEV"]) &&
!empty($_POST["Temp"])
        && !empty($_POST["PRES"]) && !empty($_POST["D_TX"]) && !empty($_POST["D_TN"]) &&
!empty($_POST["H24R"]) && !empty($_POST["R_Date"])
        && !empty($_POST["CitySn"]) && !empty($_POST["Town"]) && !empty($_POST["TownSn"])){
```

Create - php

```
$db host = 127.0.0.1';
$db userName = 'root';
$db password = '';
$db name = 'database project 自動氣象站';
$db link = @mysqli connect($db host, $db userName, $db password, $db name);
   echo 'connected successfully!';
mysqli query($db link, "SET NAMES 'utf8mb4'");
```

Create - XAMPP

```
$StationName= $ POST['StationName'];
$StationID = $ POST['StationID']; ...
$sql query = "INSERT INTO station (Lat, Lon, LatWGS84, LonWGS84, StationName, StationID, ELEV, S City,
             VALUES ('$lat', '$lon','$latWGS84', '$lonWGS84', '$StationName', '$StationID', '$ELEV',
     '$City', '$Town')";
$sql query2 ="INSERT INTO obsweather (ObsTime, WDIR, WDSD, Temp, HUMD, PRES, StationNum)
             VALUES ('$infoTime', '$WDIR', '$WDSD', '$Temp', '$HUMD', '$PRES', '$StationID')";
mysqli query($db link,$sql query);
mysqli query($db link,$sql query2);
```

02 Read

開發語言: php \工具: XAMPP

Read



選擇要顯示的資料庫

Read



從選擇的資料庫中讀取 所有資料並顯示 選擇後會顯示相應 DB名稱

Read



連結到Update、Delete

連結到Create、Query

Read - XAMPP

```
<form align = "center" action = "read.php" method="post">
   <!-- Removing warning -->
   <?php error_reporting(0); ?>
   請選擇欲顯示的資料庫:
   <select name="chosen_db" onchange = "this.form.submit();">
       <option value='datetime'</pre>
           <?php if($ POST['chosen db']=='datetime') echo 'selected="selected"';?> > datetime 
       <option value='location'</pre>
           <?php if($_POST['chosen_db']=='location') echo 'selected="selected"';?>> location </option>
       <option value='note'</pre>
           <?php if($_POST['chosen_db']=='note') echo 'selected="selected"';?>> note </option>
       <option value='obsweather'</pre>
           <?php if($ POST['chosen db']=='obsweather') echo 'selected="selected"';?>> obsweather </option>
       <option value='record'</pre>
           <?php if($_POST['chosen_db']=='record') echo 'selected="selected"';?>> record </option>
       <option value='station'</pre>
           <?php if($_POST['chosen_db']=='station') echo 'selected="selected"';?>> station </option>
   </select>
</form>
<?php
   $db_name = isset($_POST["chosen_db"]) ? $_POST["chosen_db"]: 'datetime';
   $sql_query = "SELECT * FROM $db_name";
   $result = mysqli_query($db_link, $sql_query);
                                                                                            read.php
   $total records = mysqli num rows($result);
```

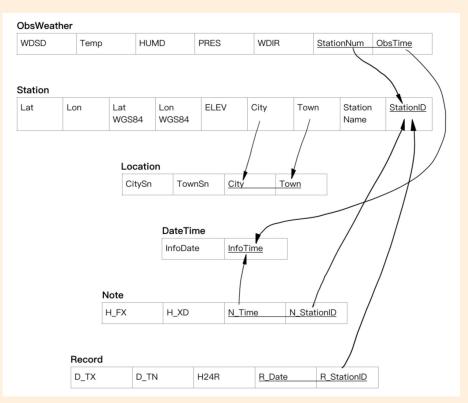
Read - XAMPP

開發語言: php \工具: XAMPP

<> •		C	0 1 1	9
train - Google 雲端硬碟	自動氣象站	Database_Project - Google 簡報		+
connected successfully!				
	Hi, kebwlmbhee			
自動氣象站				
◆更新氣象資料:				
請輸入縣市:				
請輸入縣市編號:				
請輸入鄉鎮:				
請輸入鄉鎮編號:				
請輸入經度(TWD67):				
請輸入緯度(TWD67):				
請輸入經度(WGS84):				
請輸入緯度(WGS84):				
請輸入測站名稱:				
請輸入測站編號:				
請輸入海拔高度(公尺):				
請輸入溫度:				
請輸入測站氣壓:				
請輸入本日最高溫:				
請輸入本日最低溫:				
請輸入日累積雨量:				
請輸入日期時間:				
請輸入相對溼度(%):				
請輸入風向: ③				
請輸入風速:				
請輸入小時最大陣風風速: □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □				
請輸入小時最大陣風風向:				
更新資料				

```
<?php
# remove warning
error_reporting(0);
// Initialize the session
session_start();
// Check if the user is logged in, if not then redirect him to login page
if(!isset($_SESSION["loggedin"]) || $_SESSION["loggedin"] !== true){
    header("location: login.php");
    exit;
# check account permission
if($_SESSION["username"] == "kebwlmbhee"){
```

```
if (isset($ POST["action"])&&($ POST["action"]=="update")){   //check if null number
   if (!empty($_POST["City"]) && !empty($_POST["lon"])&& !empty($_POST["lat"]) && !empty($_POST["lonWGS84"]) && !empty($_POST["latWGS84"])
   && !empty($_POST["StationName"]) && !empty($_POST["StationID"]) && !empty($_POST["ELEV"]) && !empty($_POST["Temp"])
   && !empty($_POST["PRES"]) && !empty($_POST["D_TX"]) && !empty($_POST["D_TN"]) && !empty($_POST["H24R"]) && !empty($_POST["R_Date"])
   && !empty($_POST["CitySn"]) && !empty($_POST["Town"]) && !empty($_POST["TownSn"])){
       include "connMySQL.php";
       $StationName= $ POST['StationName'];
       $StationID = $_POST['StationID'];
       $infoTime = $_POST['R_Date'];
       $infoDate = $_POST['R_Date'];
       $date=strtotime($infoDate);
       $DateforSQL=date("Y-m-d",$date);
       $City = $_POST['City'];
       $CitySn = $_POST['CitySn'];
       $Town = $_POST['Town'];
       $TownSn = $_POST['TownSn'];
       $lon = $_POST['lon'];
       $lat = $_POST['lat'];
       $lonWGS84 = $_POST['lonWGS84'];
       $latWGS84 = $_POST['latWGS84'];
       $ELEV = $ POST['ELEV'];
       $Temp = $_POST['Temp'];
       $PRES = $_POST['PRES'];
       $D_TX = $_POST['D_TX'];
       $D_TN = $_POST['D_TN'];
       $H24R = $ P0ST['H24R'];
       $HUMD = $_POST['HUMD'];
       $WDIR = $_POST['WDIR'];
       $WDSD = $_POST['WDSD'];
       $H_FX = $_POST['H_FX'];
       $H XD = $ POST['H XD'];
```



```
$sql_query = "UPDATE station SET Lat = '$lat', Lon = '$lon', LatWGS84 = '$latWGS84', LonWGS84 = '$lonWGS84', StationName = '$StationName', ELEV
$sql query2 = "UPDATE obsweather SET WDIR = '$WDIR', WDSD = '$WDSD', Temp = '$Temp', HUMD = '$HUMD', PRES = '$PRES' WHERE StationNum = $Station
$sql_query3 = "UPDATE record SET D_TX = '$D_TX', D_TN = '$D_TN', H24R = '$H24R' WHERE R_StationID = $StationID && R_Date = $DateforSQL";
$sql_query4 = "UPDATE note SET H_FX = '$H_FX', H_XD = '$H_XD' WHERE N_StationID = $StationID && N_Time = $infoTime ";
$sql_query5 = "UPDATE location SET CitySn = '$CitySn', TownSn = '$TownSn' WHERE Town = $Town && City= $City";
$sql_query6 = "UPDATE datetime SET infoTime = '$infoTime' WHERE infoDate = $DateforSQL";
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query);
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query2);
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query3);
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query4);
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query5);
mysqli_query($db_link,$sql_query6);
$db_link->close();
```

04 Delete

開發語言: php \工具: XAMPP

Delete

自動氣象站

請選擇欲顯示的資料庫: station 🔻

目前資料筆數:442 新增資料 Query

station

Lat	Lon	LatWGS84	LonWGS84	StationID	StationName	ELEV	S_City	S_Town	
24.9767	121.394	24.9749	121.402	C0A520	山佳	48	新北市	樹林區	修改 刪除
24.94	121.702	24.9382	121.71	C0A530	坪林	300	新北市	坪林區	修改 刪除
24.8944	121.738	24.8926	121.746	C0A540	四堵	401	新北市	坪林區	修改 刪除
24.9731	121.815	24.9712	121.824	C0A550	泰平	422	新北市	雙溪區	修改 删除
24.7783	121.495	24.7762	121.503	C0A560	福山	405	新北市	烏來區	修改 删除
24.8501	121.59	24.8482	121.598	C0A570	桶後	360	新北市	烏來區	修改 刪除
24.9958	121.655	24.994	121.663	C0A640	石碇	241	新北市	石碇區	修改 刪除
25.0044	121.735	25.0027	121.743	C0A650	火燒寮	287	新北市	平溪區	修改 刪除
25.1149	121.793	25.1132	121.801	C0A660	瑞芳	97	新北市	瑞芳區	修改 刪除

刪除失敗:

不能刪除此資料因爲weather note record 這些表格參考到此資料 回到上一頁

刪除成功:

回到上一頁

已刪除下列資料:

ObsTime	WDIR	WDSD	Temp	HUMD	PRES	StationNum
2021-12-12 00:00:00	0	0	16.8	0.96	1008.8	C0A660

Delete

```
else if($db name == "record"){
   echo " D TX ";
   echo " D TN ";
   echo " H24R ";
   echo " R Date ";
   echo " R StationID ";
   while($row result = mysqli fetch assoc($result)) {
      echo "";
      echo "".$row result['D TX']."";
      echo "".$row result['D TN']."";
      echo "".$row result['H24R']."";
      echo "".$row_result['R_Date']."";
      echo "".$row result['R StationID']."";";
      echo "<a href='update.php'>修改</a> ";
      echo "<a href='delete.php?"
                   ."chosen db=record & D TX=$row result[D TX] & D TN=$row result[D TN]&"
                   ."H24R=$row result[H24R] & R Date=$row result[R Date] & R StationID=$row result[R StationID]"
      echo "";
```

localhost/delete.php?chosen_db=record & D_TX=20.4 & D_TN=14.8&H24R=0.5 & R_Date=2021-12-18 & R_StationID=C0A520

Delete.php

```
//從Session抓資料存到變數上

$City=$_REQUEST["City"];

$CitySn=$_REQUEST["CitySn"];

$Town=$_REQUEST["Town"];

$TownSn=$_REQUEST["TownSn"];
```

```
| Ssql_query="Select * From `location` | Where City like '".$City."' and CitySn like ".$CitySn." and Town like '" .$Town."' and TownSn like ".$TownSn; | $delete_query="Delete From `location` | Where City like '".$City."' and CitySn like ".$CitySn." and Town like '" .$Town."' and TownSn like ".$TownSn; | $locationJoinStation="SELECT * FROM location, station | where location.City=station.S_City and location.Town=station.S_Town | and location.City='".$City."' and location.Town='".$Town."'"; | //參考到此表格的foreign key數目 | $num_fkstation=mysqli_num_rows(mysqli_query($db_link,$locationJoinStation));
```

```
if($num fkstation>0){
   echo "不能刪除資料因爲station表格參考到此資料<br>";
else{
   $result = mysqli_query( $db_link, $sql_query);
   if($db_link->query($sql_query) == TRUE){
      //如果欄位數目>0 (找到資料),刪除資料;否則印出訊息。
      if(mysqli_num_rows($result)!=0){
         echo "巳刪除下列資料: kbr>";
         echo '
         City
            Citysn
            Town
            Townsn
         ':
         while($row_result = mysqli_fetch_array($result)) {
            echo "";
            for($i=0;$i<mysqli_num_fields($result);$i++)
            echo "".$row result[$i]."";
            echo "":
         mysqli query($db link,$delete query);
      else{
         echo "要刪除的資料不在此表格中!";
```

開發語言: php \工具: XAMPP

自動氣象站查詢平台

◆查詢某地點的氣象情況(最高低溫度、濕度、下雨情況):

請輸入日期: 年 /月/日 **二** 請選擇地點: 選擇縣市 **ツ** 搜尋

◆查詢某地點的降水量、下兩天數:

請輸入時段: 年 /月/日 💆 至 年 /月/日 💆

請選擇地點:選擇縣市 > 搜尋

自動氣象站查詢平台

◆查詢某地點的氣象情況(最高低溫度、濕度、下雨情況): 請輸入日期 年 /月/日

請選擇地點 選擇縣市 V) 搜奏

◆查詢某地點的降水量、下兩天數:

請輸入時段: 年/月/日 🗖 至 年 /月/日 💆

請選擇地點: 選擇縣市 > 搜尋

桃園市 2021-12-15

鄉鎮	最高溫度 (C)	最低溫度 (C)	平均溫度 (C)	相對濕度(%)	氣壓 (hPa)	風速 (m/s)
中壢區	24	16.7	20.96	0.72	999.93	0.92
八德區	25.4	16.8	20.78	0.73	998.52	0.37
大園區	26.6	16.6	21.01	0.80	1011.59	0.57
大溪區	25.4	15	19.64	0.78	997.09	0.82
平鎮區	24.2	16.3	20.37	0.73	992.82	0.53
復興區	24.2	16.4	19.50	0.64	963.42	0.41
桃園區	24.1	16.9	21.13	0.78	1005.15	0.11
楊梅區	24.6	16.8	20.33	0.79	996.92	0.68
蘆竹區	25.2	16.6	20.27	0.83	1013.88	0.63
觀音區	26.6	16.6	20.37	0.84	1008.48	0.59
龍潭區	23.6	15.8	19.93	0.71	989.08	0.79
龜山區	21.9	15.4	21.10	0.73	988.93	1.30

自動氣象站查詢平台

◆查詢某地點的氣象情況(最高低溫度、濕度、下雨情況):

請輸入日期: 年 /月/日 請選擇地點: 選擇縣市 > 複尋

◆查詢某地點的降水量、下雨天數:

請輸入時段: 年 /月/日 至 年 /月/日 請選擇地點 選擇縣市 ▼ 及每

花蓮縣 2021-12-13 到 2021-1		
鄉鎮	降水量 (mm)	下雨天數 (天)
光復鄉	12	2
卓溪鄉	23.5	2
吉安鄉	1	1
壽豐鄉	14.5	3
富里鄉	3	1
玉里鎮	25.5	3
瑞穗鄉	12	2
秀林鄉	8	2
萬榮鄉	9	2
豐濱鄉	30	3
鳳林鎮	21	3

```
$sql_query2 = "SELECT t1.s city, t1.s town as s town , sum as amount, raining days
FROM (SELECT s1.s city, s1.s town, SUM(h24r) as sum
      FROM record as r1, station as s1
      WHERE (r1.r date BETWEEN '$infoDate2' AND '$infoDate3')
          AND s1.s city = '$City2'
          AND s1.stationid = r1.r stationid
          AND r1.h24r != 0
      GROUP BY s1.s city, s1.s town) as t1,
     (SELECT s2.s city, s2.s town, COUNT(DISTINCT(r2.r date)) as raining days
      FROM record as r2, station as s2
      WHERE (r2.r date BETWEEN '$infoDate2' AND '$infoDate3')
          AND s2.s city = '$City2'
          AND s2.stationid = r2.r stationid
          AND r2.h24r != 0
      GROUP BY s2.s city, s2.s town) as t2
WHERE t1.s town = t2.s town";
```

07

Division of Labor & Challenge

distant of Labor

	Sidii di Labdi
資科三 108703017 邱彥翔	Leader + Login System + 整合 +

資科三 108703028 王競梓

科智三 108364124 劉珈卉

資科四 107703041 翁義甫

資科四 107703007 林羿名

資科四 106701037 呂峻廷

企管四 107305111 吳易儒

Query + PPT

CRUD 之 DELETE + PPT

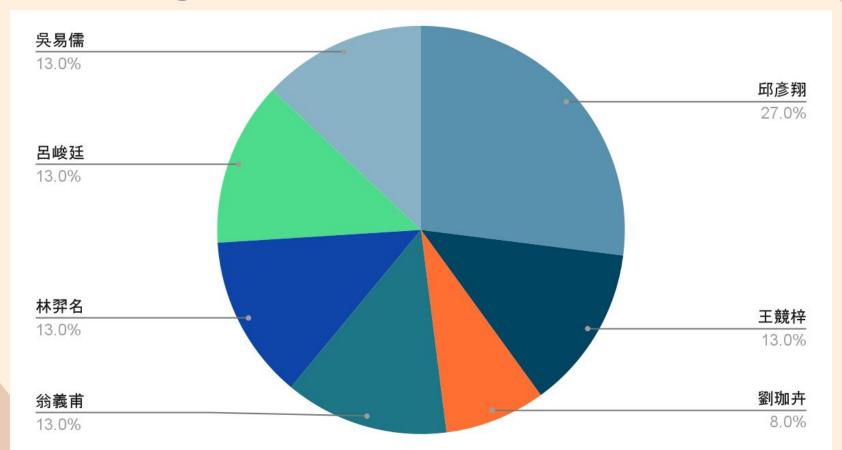
CRUD ⊅ CREATE + PPT

CRUD ⊅ READ + PPT

ER model + Relational model + SQL schema

Presentation

Degree of Contribution



Challenge

為了讓外網能連進區網,花很多時間在嘗試 Port Forwarding

Create: 很常出現連結資料庫不正確的問題, 後來發現是資料庫 attributes設定與code的名稱不對、以及primary key的設定問題

Query: 花很多時間在了解php的語法以及跟MySQL的關係

Q & A