```
// Include standard headers
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
// Include GLEW
#include <GL/glew.h>
// Include GLFW
#include <GLFW/glfw3.h>
GLFWwindow* window;
// Include GLM
#include <glm/glm.hpp>
#include <glm/gtc/matrix transform.hpp>
using namespace glm;
#include <common/shader.hpp>
int main( void )
       // Initialise GLFW
       if( !glfwInit() )
       {
             fprintf( stderr, "Failed to initialize GLFW\n" );
             getchar();
             return -1;
       }
       glfwWindowHint(GLFW SAMPLES, 4);
       glfwWindowHint(GLFW CONTEXT VERSION MAJOR, 3);
      glfwWindowHint(GLFW_CONTEXT_VERSION_MINOR, 3);
       glfwWindowHint(GLFW_OPENGL_FORWARD_COMPAT, GL_TRUE); // To make MacOS happy;
should not be needed
       glfwWindowHint(GLFW OPENGL PROFILE, GLFW OPENGL CORE PROFILE);
       // Open a window and create its OpenGL context
       window = glfwCreateWindow( 1024, 768, "Tutorial 04 - Colored Cube", NULL,
NULL);
       if( window == NULL ){
             fprintf( stderr, "Failed to open GLFW window. If you have an Intel GPU,
they are not 3.3 compatible. Try the 2.1 version of the tutorials.\n" );
             getchar();
             glfwTerminate();
             return -1;
       glfwMakeContextCurrent(window);
       // Initialize GLEW
       glewExperimental = true; // Needed for core profile
       if (glewInit() != GLEW_OK) {
             fprintf(stderr, "Failed to initialize GLEW\n");
             getchar();
             glfwTerminate();
             return -1;
       }
       // Ensure we can capture the escape key being pressed below
       glfwSetInputMode(window, GLFW STICKY KEYS, GL TRUE);
```

```
// Dark blue background
      glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.4f, 0.0f);
      // Enable depth test
      glEnable(GL DEPTH TEST);
      // Accept fragment if it closer to the camera than the former one
      glDepthFunc(GL_LESS);
      GLuint VertexArrayID;
      glGenVertexArrays(1, &VertexArrayID);
      glBindVertexArray(VertexArrayID);
      // Create and compile our GLSL program from the shaders
      GLuint programID = LoadShaders( "TransformVertexShader.vertexshader",
"ColorFragmentShader.fragmentshader" );
      // Get a handle for our "MVP" uniform
      GLuint MatrixID = glGetUniformLocation(programID, "MVP");
      // Projection matrix : 45° Field of View, 4:3 ratio, display range : 0.1 unit
<-> 100 units
      glm::mat4 Projection = glm::perspective(glm::radians(45.0f), 4.0f / 3.0f,
0.1f, 100.0f);
      // Camera matrix
      glm::mat4 View
                           = glm::lookAt(
                                                      glm::vec3(10,3,-3), // Camera
is at (4,3,-3), in World Space
                                                      glm::vec3(0,0,0), // and looks
at the origin
                                                      glm::vec3(0,1,0) // Head is
up (set to 0,-1,0 to look upside-down)
                                            );
      // Model matrix : an identity matrix (model will be at the origin)
                           = glm::mat4(1.0f);
      glm::mat4 Model
      // Our ModelViewProjection : multiplication of our 3 matrices
      glm::mat4 MVP
                           = Projection * View * Model; // Remember, matrix
multiplication is the other way around
      // Our vertices. Tree consecutive floats give a 3D vertex; Three consecutive
vertices give a triangle.
      // A cube has 6 faces with 2 triangles each, so this makes 6*2=12 triangles,
and 12*3 vertices
      static const GLfloat g_vertex_buffer_data[] = {
             //punta
             0.0f,1.34f,3.51f,//L
             2.32f,1.34f,3.51f,//K
             1.16f,-0.67f,3.51f,//J
             0.0f,1.34f,3.51f,//L
             2.32f,1.34f,3.51f,//K
             1.16f,2.84f,2.17f,//I
             0.0f,1.34f,3.51f,//L
             1.16f,-0.67f,3.51f,//J
             -0.71f,-0.41f,2.15f,//G
```

```
0.0f,1.34f,3.51f,//L
-0.71f,-0.41f,2.15f,//G
-0.71f,1.74f,1.33f,//F
0.0f,1.34f,3.51f,//L
-0.71f,1.74f,1.33f,//F
1.16f,2.84f,2.17f,//I
//centro
2.32f,1.34f,3.51f,//K
1.16f, -0.67f, 3.51f, //J
3.01f,-0.41f,2.15f,//H
2.32f,1.34f,3.51f,//K
3.01f,-0.41f,2.15f,//H
3.01f,1.74f,1.33f,//E
1.16f,-0.67f,3.51f,//J
3.01f,-0.41f,2.15f,//H
1.15f,-1.48f,1.33f,//D
1.16f,-0.67f,3.51f,//J
-0.71f,-0.41f,2.15f,//G
1.15f, -1.48f, 1.33f, //D
-0.71f,-0.41f,2.15f,//G
-0.71f,1.74f,1.33f,//F
0.0f,0.0f,0.0f,//A
-0.71f,-0.41f,2.15f,//G
0.0f,0.0f,0.0f,//A
1.15f, -1.48f, 1.33f, //D
-0.71f,1.74f,1.33f,//F
0.0f,0.0f,0.0f,//A
1.15f,1.99f,0.0f,//C
-0.71f,1.74f,1.33f,//F
1.16f,2.84f,2.17f,//I
1.15f,1.99f,0.0f,//C
1.16f,2.84f,2.17f,//I
1.15f,1.99f,0.0f,//C
3.01f,1.74f,1.33f,//E
2.32f,1.34f,3.51f,//K
1.16f,2.84f,2.17f,//I
3.01f,1.74f,1.33f,//E
//punta abajo
2.3f,0.0f,0.0f,//B
3.01f,1.74f,1.33f,//E
3.01f, -0.41f, 2.15f, //H
```

2.3f,0.0f,0.0f,//B

```
3.01f,-0.41f,2.15f,//H
      1.15f,-1.48f,1.33f,//D
      2.3f,0.0f,0.0f,//B
      1.15f,-1.48f,1.33f,//D
      0.0f,0.0f,0.0f,//A
      2.3f,0.0f,0.0f,//B
      0.0f,0.0f,0.0f,//A
      1.15f,1.99f,0.0f,//C
      2.3f,0.0f,0.0f,//B
      1.15f,1.99f,0.0f,//C
      3.01f, 1.74f, 1.33f, //E
};
// One color for each vertex. They were generated randomly.
static const GLfloat g color buffer data[] = {
      0.583f, 0.771f, 0.014f,
      0.609f, 0.115f, 0.436f,
      0.327f, 0.483f, 0.844f,
      0.822f, 0.569f, 0.201f,
      0.435f, 0.602f, 0.223f,
      0.310f, 0.747f, 0.185f,
      0.597f, 0.770f, 0.761f,
      0.559f, 0.436f, 0.730f,
      0.359f, 0.583f, 0.152f,
      0.483f, 0.596f, 0.789f,
      0.559f, 0.861f, 0.639f,
                       0.859f,
      0.195f, 0.548f,
                       0.576f,
      0.014f, 0.184f,
      0.771f, 0.328f,
                       0.970f,
      0.583f, 0.771f, 0.014f,
      0.609f, 0.115f, 0.436f,
      0.327f, 0.483f, 0.844f,
      0.822f, 0.569f,
                       0.201f,
      0.435f, 0.602f,
                       0.223f,
      0.310f, 0.747f,
                       0.185f,
      0.597f, 0.770f,
                       0.761f,
      0.559f, 0.436f,
                       0.730f,
      0.359f, 0.583f, 0.152f,
      0.483f, 0.596f, 0.789f,
      0.559f, 0.861f, 0.639f,
      0.195f, 0.548f, 0.859f,
      0.014f, 0.184f, 0.576f,
      0.771f, 0.328f, 0.970f,
      0.583f, 0.771f,
                       0.014f,
                       0.436f,
      0.609f, 0.115f,
      0.327f, 0.483f, 0.844f,
      0.822f, 0.569f, 0.201f,
      0.435f, 0.602f, 0.223f,
      0.310f, 0.747f, 0.185f,
```

```
0.597f, 0.770f, 0.761f,
             0.559f, 0.436f, 0.730f,
             0.359f, 0.583f, 0.152f,
             0.483f, 0.596f, 0.789f,
             0.559f, 0.861f, 0.639f,
             0.195f, 0.548f, 0.859f,
             0.014f, 0.184f, 0.576f,
             0.771f, 0.328f, 0.970f,
             0.583f, 0.771f, 0.014f,
             0.609f, 0.115f, 0.436f,
             0.327f, 0.483f, 0.844f,
             0.822f, 0.569f, 0.201f,
             0.435f, 0.602f, 0.223f,
             0.310f, 0.747f, 0.185f,
             0.597f, 0.770f, 0.761f,
             0.559f, 0.436f, 0.730f,
             0.359f, 0.583f, 0.152f,
             0.483f, 0.596f, 0.789f,
             0.559f, 0.861f, 0.639f,
             0.195f, 0.548f, 0.859f,
             0.014f, 0.184f, 0.576f,
             0.771f, 0.328f, 0.970f,
             0.820f, 0.883f, 0.371f,
0.583f, 0.771f, 0.014f,
             0.609f, 0.115f, 0.436f,
             0.327f, 0.483f, 0.844f,
             0.822f, 0.569f, 0.201f,
      };
      GLuint vertexbuffer;
      glGenBuffers(1, &vertexbuffer);
      glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vertexbuffer);
      glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(g_vertex_buffer_data),
g_vertex_buffer_data, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
      GLuint colorbuffer;
      glGenBuffers(1, &colorbuffer);
      glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, colorbuffer);
      glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(g_color_buffer_data),
g color buffer data, GL STATIC DRAW);
      do{
             // Clear the screen
             glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
             // Use our shader
             glUseProgram(programID);
             // Send our transformation to the currently bound shader,
             // in the "MVP" uniform
             glUniformMatrix4fv(MatrixID, 1, GL_FALSE, &MVP[0][0]);
             // 1rst attribute buffer : vertices
             glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
             glBindBuffer(GL ARRAY BUFFER, vertexbuffer);
             glVertexAttribPointer(
```

```
// attribute. No particular reason for 0,
but must match the layout in the shader.
                                        // size
                    GL_FLOAT,
                                        // type
                                        // normalized?
                    GL_FALSE,
                    0,
                                        // stride
                    (void*)0
                                        // array buffer offset
             );
             // 2nd attribute buffer : colors
             glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
             glBindBuffer(GL ARRAY BUFFER, colorbuffer);
             glVertexAttribPointer(
                                                       // attribute. No particular
                    1,
reason for 1, but must match the layout in the shader.
                                                      // size
                    3,
                                                      // type
                    GL FLOAT,
                    GL_FALSE,
                                                      // normalized?
                                                      // stride
                    (void*)0
                                                      // array buffer offset
             );
             // Draw the triangle !
             glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 20*3); // 12*3 indices starting at 0 ->
12 triangles
             glDisableVertexAttribArray(0);
             glDisableVertexAttribArray(1);
             // Swap buffers
             glfwSwapBuffers(window);
             glfwPollEvents();
      } // Check if the ESC key was pressed or the window was closed
      while( glfwGetKey(window, GLFW_KEY_ESCAPE ) != GLFW_PRESS &&
                glfwWindowShouldClose(window) == 0 );
      // Cleanup VBO and shader
      glDeleteBuffers(1, &vertexbuffer);
      glDeleteBuffers(1, &colorbuffer);
      glDeleteProgram(programID);
      glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VertexArrayID);
      // Close OpenGL window and terminate GLFW
      glfwTerminate();
      return 0;
}
```

