

Table 5: Cases of risky mini-programs existing on multiple platforms.

Name of Risky Mini-Programs	Category	WeChat	WeCom	Baidu	Alipay	Tiktok
Aihuishou (Digital Device Recycling)	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Answer Analysis Network	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Archimedes FM	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Aokangda Second-Hand Car	Government	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Aweng Pet	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Bengbu Medical College First Affiliated Hospital	Health	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
BT Financial Data Pass	Finance	✓	✓	✓	×	×
China Education Examination Network	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	×
China Rare Diseases Alliance	Health	✓	✓	✓	×	×
China Telecom Business Hall	Business	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Douyu Live	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
E Hui Ban (Medical Assistant)	Government	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Everyone Speaks Boutique Courses	E-learning	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fei Chang Zhun Flight Check	Traveling	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Fox Friend Lite	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Good Hui Flower	Finance	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Guangdong Provincial Education Examinations Institute	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Guangxi Guidong People's Hospital	Health	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Hebei Provincial Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospital	Health	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Hubei Provincial Maternal and Child Health Hospital	Health	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Hunan Telecom	Business	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Le Ke Sports	Sports	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Local Treasure	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Lvban Lawyer	Business	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Maya Weather	Tool	✓	✓	✓	×	×
National Geographic Unlimited Reading	Traveling	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
NetEase Public Class	E-learning	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Pao Zheng Tong (Errands Service for Government Affairs)	Government	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Postal Code Database	Tool	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Red Pine Learning Classroom	E-learning	✓	✓	✓	×	×
RongCheng An Jia (Rongcheng Estate Counseling)	Business	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
School Fruit	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Shentong Express	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
State Council Client	Government	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Taofa Legal Consultation	Business	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Taste QR Code	Tool	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tingsong Legal Consultation	Business	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
TV Party	Entertainment	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Weilai International Education Center	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	×
WenJuanXing (Questionnaire)	Tool	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Wu You Home Service	Lifestyle	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Xiao Zhu Homestay	Traveling	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
XinXiang Shi Cheng (Xinxiang City Services)	Government	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Yang Xiao Mie Plus	Shopping	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Yi Gou Document Library	Education	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Yun Small Shop	Shopping	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Zhi Gui Tong (Guangxi Government Services)	Government	✓	✓	✓	✓	×

✓: Mini-program found; ×: Mini-program not found.