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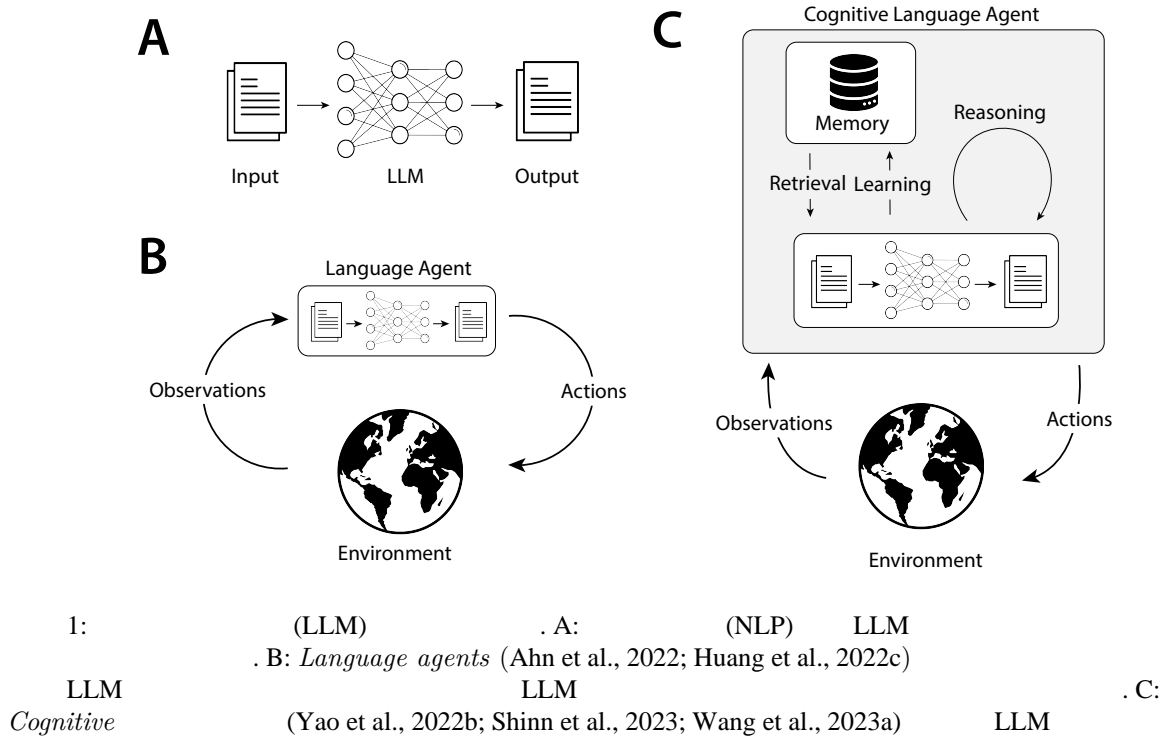
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OpenReview : <https://openreview.net/forum?id=1i6ZCvflQJ>

(:)
(LLM)
language agents .
가 .
(CoALA) . CoALA ,
, CoALA
retrospectively , 가 AI
prospectively . CoALA 가 .
1
Language agents (Weng, 2023; Wang et al., 2023b; Xi et al., 2023; Yao and Narasimhan, 2023)
(LLM, Vaswani et al., 2017; Brown et al., 2020; Devlin et al., 2019; OpenAI, 2023a)
(AI) . LLM
(Russell and Norvig, 2013). , LLM
가 . LLM
(Wilkins, 2014) (Sutton and Barto, 2018) 가
(Lake et al., 2016). LLM
가 LLM (1B; Ahn et al., 2022; Huang et al., 2022b), (Yao et al., 2022b), (Hao et al., 2023; Yao et al., 2023)
(Park et al., 2023; Wang et al., 2023a) cognitive
(: ' ; ' ; ')
(AI) 가
production systems cognitive architectures
(Newell Simon, 1972). (LLM
) AI
.

*Equal contribution, order decided by coin flip. Each person reserves the right to list their name first. A CoALA-based repo of recent work on language agents: <https://github.com/ysymyth/awesome-language-agents>.



(Newell et al., 1989).

(Laird et al., 1987; Laird, 2022; Kotseruba and Tsotsos, 2020).

LLM
, LLM

가 LLM

가

가

(CoALA)

. CoALA

가

. *information storage* (
action space (

.)

가

(

. *decision-making procedure* (

CoALA가

McClelland et al., 2019)
et al., 2023b)

가

(LeCun, 2022;
(Mialon et al., 2023; Weng, 2023; Wang

LLM
3).

4

CoALA

5

6
AI

가

8

7

4-6

2 : AGI

(Post, 1943) (Newell et al., 1989)

3

2.1

20 (Whitehead Russell, 1997) (Church, 1932; Turing et al., 1936)

Post(1943)

(" ")

$X Y Z \rightarrow X W Z$

XYZ 가 XWZ (Chomsky, 1956) Chomsky

2.2 :

control flow , 가 (Markov, 1954). Q 5 R

$Q * R$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} *||| & \rightarrow & | * \\ * & \xrightarrow{\bullet} & * \\ & \rightarrow & * \end{array}$$

가 , () .

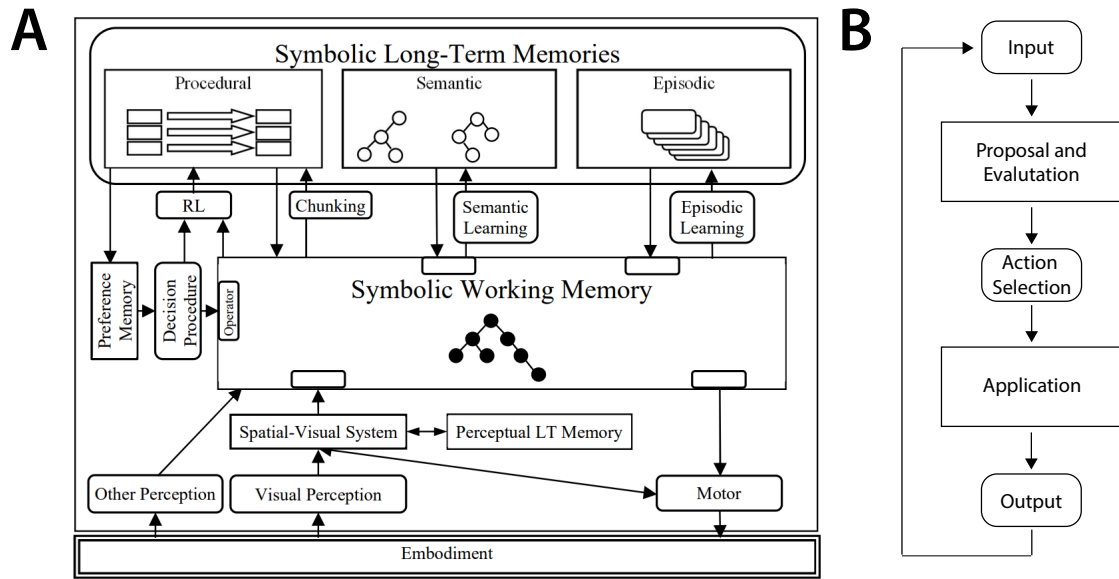
$\xrightarrow{\bullet}$ " 가 5 "

$\xrightarrow{\bullet} || * |$ 11 2 1 $*||| \rightarrow | * ||| \rightarrow || * |$ 가

2.3 :

(Newell, 1967; Newell and Simon, 1972). Allen Newell AI

actions . Allen Newell Herbert Simon *preconditions* *Human Problem Solving* (Newell and Simon, 1972)



2:
A: Soar Laird(2022) B: Soar
external () internal ()

(temperature > 70°) ∧ (temperature < 72°) → stop
 temperature < 32° → call for repairs; turn on electric heater
 (temperature < 70°) ∧ (furnace off) → turn on furnace
 (temperature > 72°) ∧ (furnace on) → turn off furnace

AI A
 I " " (Adams et al., 2012) (S
 un, 2004; Newell, 1980; 1992; Anderson and Lebiere, 2003). (Kotseruba and Tsots
 os(2020)).
 Soar (2A) . Soar (2B).
 Soar
 Laird(2022; 2019) .
 Soar (Atkinson
 Shiffrin, 1968). *Working memory* (Baddeley Hitch, 1974)
 . *Procedural* . *Long term memory* 가
 . *Semantic* . (Lindes Laird, 2
 016), *episodic* (Nuxoll Laird, 2007).
 . Soar (Tambe et al., 1995; Jones et al., 1999) (Laird et al., 2012)
 가

, Soar (Mohan et al., 2012; Mohan and Laird, 2014; Kirk and Laird, 2014).

. Soar 가 가 (2B). . *proposal and evaluation* 가 .† 가 .

. Soar . , (Derbinsky et al., 2012).

(Sutton Barto, 2018) 가 가 (Nason Laird, 2005). 가 Soar가 (Laird et al., 1986).

, (Laird et al., 2012), (Jones et al., 1999; Tambe et al., 1995), AI (Koedinger et al., 1997) 가 .

가 .

LLM . , 가 .

LLM (Wray et al., 2021) (Kirk et al., 2023; Romero et al., 2023) 가 LLM .

2.4

NLP AI , (Jurafsky, 2000). $P(w_i|w_{<i})$, w () .

가 (: "I went to the" → "market" | "beach" | ...). (: n-gram) (: GPT-4; OpenAI, 2023a) Transformer (Vaswani et al., 2017) LLM 가 LLM (Andreas, 2022).

(Li et al., 2022b; Rozière et al., 2023; Li et al., 2023c), (Meier et al., 2021), (Yao et al., 2022b; Nakano et al., 2021) LLM (Ahn et al., 2022), (Xia et al., 2023), (Yao et al., 2022a; Deng et al., 2023), (Yao et al., 2023; Hao et al., 2023) (Yang et al., 2023) .

*In more detail, Soar divides productions into two types: “operators,” which we refer to as actions, and “rules” which are used to propose, evaluate, and execute operators.

†If no actions are valid, or multiple actions tie, then an *impasse* occurs. Soar creates a subgoal to resolve the impasse, resulting in hierarchical task decomposition. We refer the reader to Laird (2022) for a more detailed discussion.

가

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3

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가

4

3.1

가

.

‡

$X \rightarrow X Y$

$X \rightarrow X Y_i$

LLM

$P(Y_i|X)$

which productions to select

(Dohan et al., 2022).

LLM

$(X \rightsquigarrow X Y)$.

probability

X 가

Y

Y_i

가

가

LLM

가

LLM

(Romero et al., 2023; Valmeekam et al., 2022).

LLM

(Huang et al., 2022b).

3.2

LLM

가

()

()

(가)

few-shot learning(Brown , 2020)

prompt engineering(Wei , 2022b; Kojima , 2022; Xu , 2023c)

LLM

(가)

(1).

few-shot

(Liu , 2021)

(Zeng , 2022)

(Lewis , 2020)

Liu (2023d)

LLM

(Bai et al., 2022; Jin et al., 2022; Ganguli et al., 2023; Madaan et al., 2023; Saunders et al., 2022; Kim et al., 2023; Kirk et al., 2023)

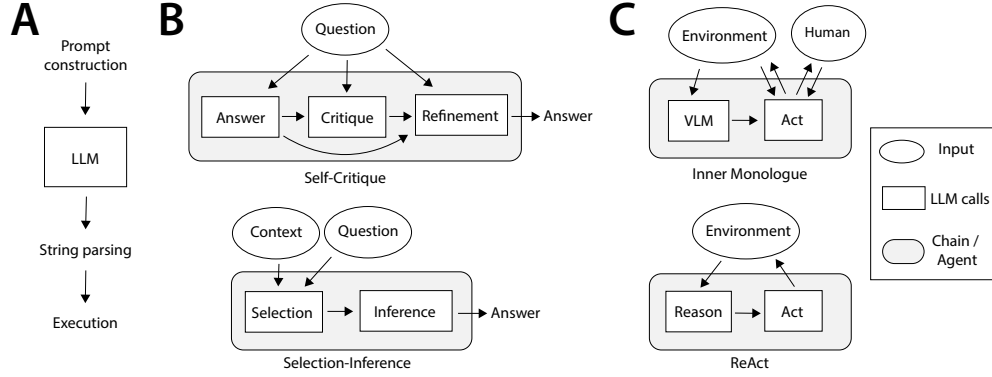
(Tafjord

[‡]In this work, we focus on autoregressive LLMs which are typically used for language agents. However, bidirectional LLMs such as BERT (Devlin et al., 2019) can be seen in a similar light: they define a distribution over *in-filling* productions.

[§]Alternatively, we can treat the prompt as input and take the output of the LLM as the next state, represented by the production $X \rightarrow Y$ – a more literal form of rewriting.

Prompting Method	Production Sequence
Zero-shot	$Q \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q A$
Few-shot	$Q \rightarrow Q_1 A_1 Q_2 A_2 Q \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q_1 A_1 Q_2 A_2 Q A$
Retrieval Augmented Generation	$Q \xrightarrow{\text{Wiki}} Q O \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q O A$
Socratic Models	$Q \xrightarrow{\text{VLM}} Q O \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q O A$
Self-Critique	$Q \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q A \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q A C \xrightarrow{\text{LLM}} Q A C A$

1:
 $Q =$, $A =$, $O =$, $C =$, $\xrightarrow{\quad}$
 (VLM) LLM
 sequence

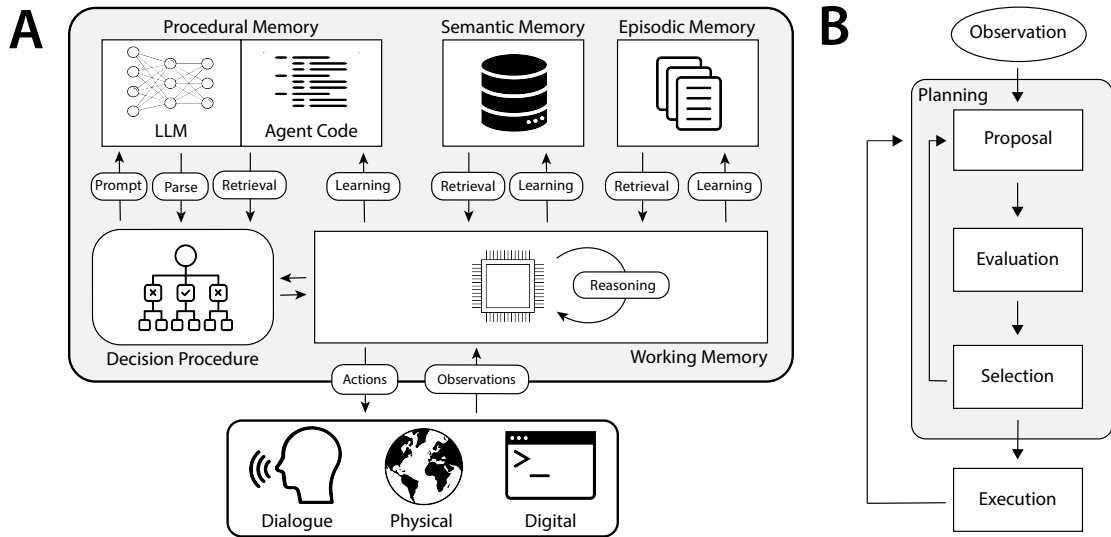


3: . A: LLM . L
 . LLM . B:
 LM
 Self-Critique(Wang et al., 2022b) Selection-Inference(Creswell et al., 2023) Prompt chaining
 LLM . C: Inner Monologue(Huang et al., 2022c) Re
 Act(Yao et al., 2022b) Language agents
 (VLM) LLM

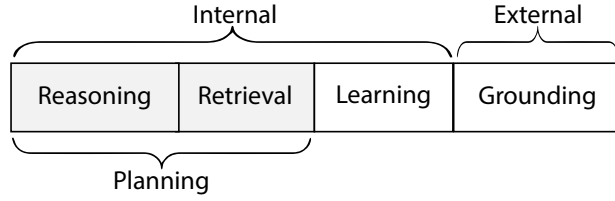
et al., 2021; Creswell et al., 2023; Yao et al., 2023) . Chaining LLM
 (Wu et al., 2022a;b; Dohan et al., 2022) 가 (3).

3.3

Language agents LLM
 (1B). LLM
 LM (3C). LLM L
 (Ahn et al., 2
 022; Huang et al., 2022c; Dasgupta et al., 2022). LLM
 가 (Yao et al., 2022b). 가
 (Shinn et al., 2023)



4: (CoALA). A: CoALA LLM(. B:), (), () 가 (Wang et al., 2023a) cognitive LLM (1C). 가 가 LLM 4가 (CoALA): (CoALA) . CoALA LLM (4). CoALA (5): (4.1) • (4.2) (: , ,) . • 가 (; 4.3), (LLM ; 4.4), (; 4.5). (4.6 , 4B). . CoA LA "main" procedure (a method .



5:

functions,
procedures

CoALA(4) LLM (2.3) " " 가 , ,

de facto
(VLM; Alayrac et al., 2022)
(Zeng et al., 2022).

CoALA (, (, ,),
(, NLP/RL)

4.1

stateless

() CoALA
(, ,)가

(4.6). , ()가 LL

M (Wei et al., 2022b; Nye et al., 2021). LLM
CoALA LLM LLM (:
) LLM LLM (:
(3A). LLM

l., 2021), (Weston et al., 2014; Park et al., 2023), (Rubin et a
uyls et al., 2022) (Yao et al., 2020; T

(4.5).

NLP RL
, NLP (Lewis et al., 2020; Borgeaud et al., 2022; Chen et al., 2017)

(:). RL " " (Branavan , 2012; Narasimhan , 2018; Hanjie , 2021; Zhong , 2021)

LLM (4.5)
explicit 가 *implicit* LLM 가 (4.6)
 LLM

가 (4.5), 가

4.2

가 " " 가 (Nilsson, 1984).
 (, ,) (:)
 LLM " "

(Ahn et al., 2022; Liang et al., 2023a; Singh et al., 2023; Palo et al., 2023; Ren et al., 2023)가 (Alayrac , 2022; Sumers , 2023). LLM 가 (Driess , 2023; Huang , 2023; Brohan , 2022; 2023).

(Wino grad, 1972; Tellex et al., 2011; Chen and Mooney, 2011; Bisk et al., 2016) (Nguye n et al., 2021; Sumers et al., 2022; 2021; Wang et al., 2016). *generating* (Ren , 2023; Nguyen , 2022b; 2019; Nguyen Daumé III, 2019) (Biyik Palan, 2019; Sadigh , 2017; Padmakumar , 2022; Thomason , 2020; Narayan-Chen , 2019) (Zhang , 2020; Zhou , 2018; Pataranutaporn , 2021; Hasan , 2023; Ma , 2023). (Park , 2023; Jinxin , 2023; Gao , 2023), (Chan , 2023; Liang , 2023b; Du , 2023), (Irving , 2018), (Qian , 2023; Wu , 2023; Hong , 2023a; Dong , 2023)

(Hausknecht et al., 2020; Côté et al., 2019; Shridhar et al., 2020; Wang et al., 2022a; Li u et al., 2023e), API(Schick et al., 2023) ; (Yao) , 2022b; (Parisi) , 2022 et al., 2023b) (Shi et al., 2017; Nakano et al., 2021; Yao et al., 2022a; Zhou et al., 2023b; Gur et al., 2023; Deng et al., 2023) (Yang et al., 2023; Le et al., 2022; Ni et al., 2023).

가 NLP API(: , ,) " " (Parisi et al., 2022; Schick et al., 2023; Xu et al., 2023a; Tang et al., 2023b; Qin et al., 2023) " "

4.3

CoALA (Li et al., 2022a; Gu et al., 2018) .
 Voyager(Wang et al., 2023a) , Minecraft
 et al., 2023) (), (), () . Generative Agents(Park
 . DocPrompting(Zhou et al., 2022a)
 (Zhou et al., 2023a; Zhao et al., 2022),
 6

4.4

가 (and 가
 (Yao et al., 2022b; Peng et al., 2023), 가 (Shinn et al., 2023)
 (Park et al., 2023) LLM 가 ()

4.5

가 .
 . RL 가
 (Blundell et al., 2016; Pritzel et al., 2017)
 (Ecoffet et al., 2019; Tuyls et al., 2022). 가
 (Weston et al., 2014; Rubin et al., 2021; Park et al., 2023).
 (Shinn et al., 2023; Park et al., 2023) LLM
 , Reflexion(Shinn et al., 2023) LLM
 (: " 가 ")
 LLM (Chen et al., 2023a)
 LLM () . LLM 가
 (Li
 u , 2023c; Zhang , 2023b) (Hussein , 2017), (RL)(Sutton
 Barto, 2018), (RLHF; Christiano , 2017; Ouyang , 2022; Nakano , 2021) AI (Bai
 , 2022; Liu , 2023f) LLM (Huang , 2022a; Zelikman , 2022)
 (Wang , 2022b).
 , XTX(Tuyls , 2022)
 " " LLM
 가 LLM 가 LLM

- () . CoALA 가
- (: ; Gao et al., 2020; Zhou et al., 2022b). , APE(Zhou et al., 2022b) LLM
 - (: ; Liang et al., 2023a; Ellis et al., 2021; Wang et al., 2023a). , Voyager(Wang et al., 2023a)
 - 가 , (: BM25) / (Nogueira , 2019; Wang , 2023c; Tang , 2023a) (Izcard , 2021) 가
 - , CoALA
- RL 가 (: Q- , PPO A3C) , (: 5) 가 6 (" ") 6
- 4.6 (, ,) ? . CoALA (4B) " " *grounding* (4.2) *learning* (4.5) () 가 () 가 (Yao et al., 2023; Hao et al., 2023) 가 LLM (Kir k et al., 2023; Shinn et al., 2023).
- () LLM (Huang , 2022c) (Chen , 2021; Wang , 2022b) (: 5 SayCan) if-else while-if (Wang , 2023a; Park , 2023). (Haslum , 2019) (Liu , 2023a; Dagan , 2023)
 - 가. 가 가 가 (Ahn et al., 2022), (Yao et al.,

가 . ReAct 가

, , .

Voyager(Wang et al., 2023a) Minecraft API 가

SayCan Voyager . Voyager

, (: "combatZombie", "craftStoneSword") 가

bie" "craftStoneSword"). 가 (: "combatZom

, (가) 가 ,

Voyager Voyager 가

. Voyager 가

. ReAct AutoGPT 가

. Voyager ,

(Park et al., 2023)

, , 가 ,

(: " .")

. .

Tree of Thoughts(ToT)(Yao et al., 2023) , (24 , ,

) .

ToT LLM " "() 가 , 가

가 .

6가 가

(Mialon et al., 2023; Weng, 2023; Wang et al., 2023b)

, CoALA 가

: 가 agents

should be structured and modular 가

(Quigley, 2009; Macenski et al., 2022),

.

• (2), (Puterman,

2014) (Sutton Barto, 2018) (:

, , ,) OpenAI Gym(Brockman et al., 2016)

RL (:

obs, reward, done, info = env.step(action)) .

(: Memory, Action, Agent) Co

ALA

- " (Sculley et al., 2014; Lwakatare et al., 2020).
- LLM CoALA 가 가 .
가 () LLM () 가 .
LLM
(Huang et al., 2022b). CoALA LLM
(Yao et al., 2023; Hao et al., 2023).
- (i) : CoALA 가 . CoALA
, (ii) 가 , (iii) . CoALA
가 CoALA
, 가
(Yao et al., 2022a).
- 가 .
- (),
(
-).
- (: Minecraft Voyager(Wang et al., 2023a)).
(: ReAct(Yao et al., 2022b)).
가
(Shinn et al., 2023; Park et al., 2023)
- : LLM CoALA
- LangChain(LangChain, 2022) LlamaIndex(LlamaIndex, 2023)
LLM
. Guidance(Guidance, 2023) OpenAI (OpenAI, 2023b)
- LM L

- (: Python "os" (Chen et al., 2021), (Chowdhery et al., 2022; Drie
ss et al., 2023), (Ahn et al., 2022)). 가
- (Yao and Narasimhan, 2023).
- : 가 가
4.6 , 가- (
-) - 가-
- .
- 가
(Huang et al., 2022c; Ahn et al., 2022) LLM
(Wong et al., 2023; Liu et al., 2023a; Zhang et al., 2023a; Li et al., 2023a;
Guan et al., 2023; Silver et al., 2022; 2023). Soar가
(Laird, 2022), 가
7
 - 24
(Yao et al., 2023; Hao et al., 2023; Liu et al., 2023a; Dagan et al.
, 2023) (Qin et al., 2023)
 - LLM LLM
LLM
(Yao et al., 2023),
(Russek et al., 2022; Lieder and Griffiths, 2020; Callaway et al., 2022; Gershma
n et al., 2015). (Laidlaw et al., 2023)
LLM
: Nguyen, 2023; Hamrick et al., 2019), (: ReAct(Yao et al., 2022
b)가 CoT(Wei et al., 2022b))
 - (Jiang , 2021; Braverman , 2020; Ch
en , 2022), 가 (Liang , 2021; Feng , 2023), 가
(Shinn , 2023), (Nguyen , 2022a; Ren , 2023)
LLM
- 7
- 가 CoALA 가
- 가
- LLM VLM: ?
(Yao et al., 2022b; Wang et al., 2023a; Yao et al., 2023),
(Ahn et al., 2022; Zeng et al., 2022).
(OpenAI, 2023a; Alayrac et
al., 2022; Team et al., 2023; Li et al., 2023b).
(Bavishi et al., 2023; Elsen et al., 2023; Liu et al., 2023
b; Hong et al., 2023b; Driess et al., 2023).

가

(Ahn et al., 2022; Zeng et al., 2022),
(Bavishi et al., 2023; Elsen et al., 2023; Liu et al., 2023b).
VLM " " LLM

HTML 가

가 CoALA

(, ,)

:

가?

가

가(Yao et al., 2022b)? 가

(Shinn et al., 2023; Yang et al., 2023), 가 가?

(Yao et al., 2023), 가

(가) ?

가 *controllability* *coupling*

controllable 가

is 가

(가)

가

tightly coupled 가

가

vs. : 가 ? (:

) ()

(:)

가)

가 (Griffiths, 2020).

: 가 ? CoALA

가

(Mattar Daw, 2018).

(Wang et al., 2023a; Park et al., 2023)

가

" "

GPT-4 GPT-N: LLM 가 ?

LLM (Wei et al., 2022a). , GPT-2(Radford et al., 2019)

LLM GPT-2

(Yao et al., 2020). GPT-3(Brown et al., 2020) NLP fe

w-shot zero-shot . GPT-4(OpenAI, 2023a) 가(Saund

ers et al., 2022; Shinn et al., 2023; Yao et al., 2023) (Madaan et al., 2023; Chen et al., 2023b)

LLM 가 ?

CoALA ? GPT-N , , " "

가 , , GPT-N+1 , CoALA , 가 LLM CoALA((Griffiths, 2020), 가 LLM 가 CoALA 가 GPT가 CoALA M 6 LL 8 CoALA(Cognitive Architectures for Language Agents)

Harrison Chase, Baian Chen, Khanh Nguyen, Ofir Press, Noah Shinn, Jens Tuyls, Princeton NLP Group Princeton Computational Cognitive Science Lab . SY KN Oracle Collaborative Research Grant No. 2239363 National Science Foundation National Science Foundation . SY Princeton Harold W. Dodds Fellowship . TS National Defense Science and Engineering(NDSEG) Graduate Fellowship Program

S. Adams, I. Arel, J. Bach, R. Coop, R. Furlan, B. Goertzel, J. S. Hall, A. Samsonovich, M. Scheutz, M. Schlesinger . *AI magazine*, 33(1):25 – 42, 2012. M. Ahn, A. Brohan, N. Brown, Y. Chebotar, O. Cortes, B. David, C. Finn, C. Fu, K. Gopalakrishnan, K. Hausman 가 가 : 가 . *arXiv preprint arXiv:2204.01691*, 2022. J.-B. Alayrac, J. Donahue, P. Luc, A. Miech, I. Barr, Y. Hasson, K. Lenc, A. Mensch, K. Millican, M. Reynolds, et al. Flamingo: few-shot learning . *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 35:23716 – 23736, 2022. J. R. Anderson C. Lebiere. Newell . *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 26(5):587 – 601, 2003. J. Andreas. . *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2022*, 5769 – 5779 , 2022. R. C. Atkinson R. M. Shiffrin. : . *Psychology of Learning and Motivation*, 2 , 89 – 195 . , 1968.

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