

CN DEMO LAB 4

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Step1:-make access java -jarNSG2.1.jar

```
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~$ cd Downloads
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads$ java -jar NSG2.1.jar java.awt.Color[r=238,g=238,b=238]
```

Step 2:- It will navaigate to jar file > scenario > new wired scenario



Components in the Diagram:

1. Insert Nodes

- Click on Edit Mode (the pencil icon).
- Select Add Node and click on the board to place nodes.
- Place three nodes `n0`, `n1`, and `n2` like in the image.

2. Create Links (Connections)

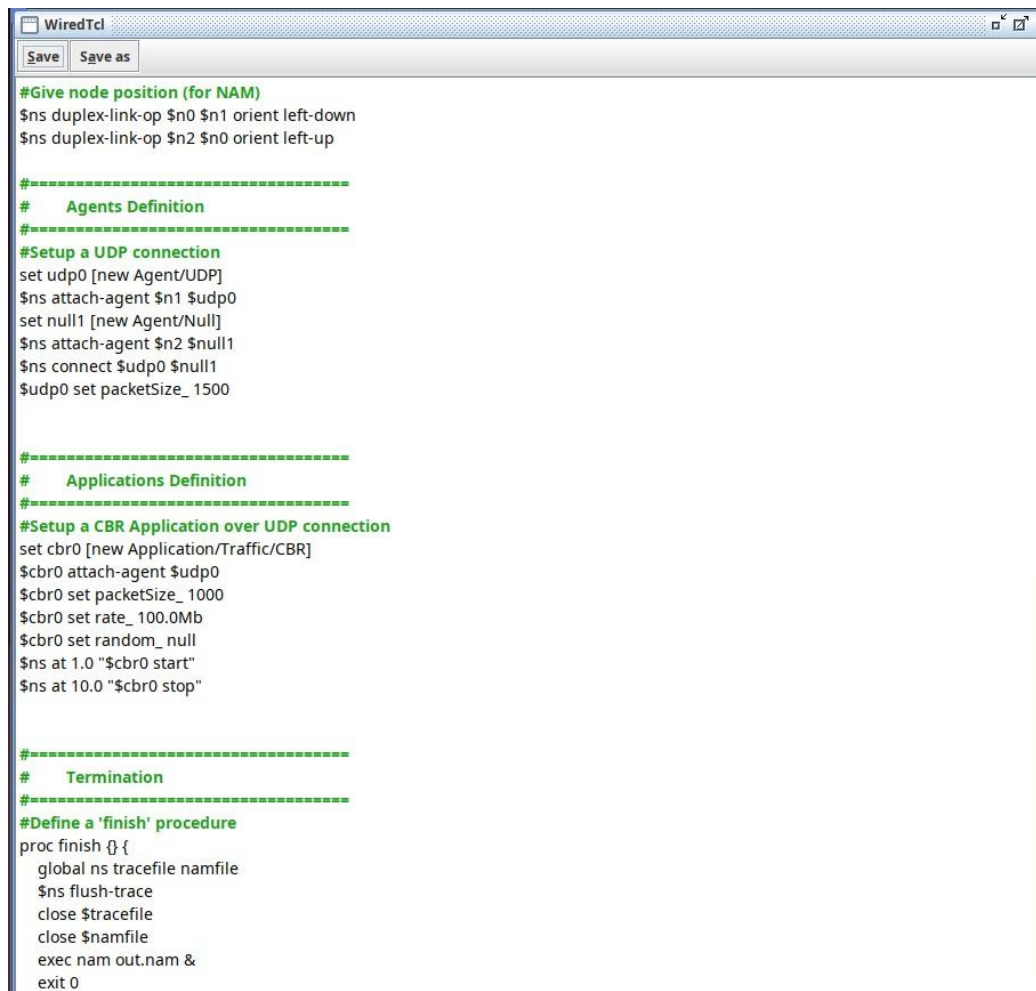
- Select Add Link from the menu.
- Click n1 → n0 to create a link.
- Click n0 → n2 to create another link.

3. Add Traffic Sources

- Right-click on n1, select Attach Agent → Choose UDP.
- Right-click on n2, select Attach Agent → Choose Null (sink).
- Attach a CBR (Constant Bit Rate) application to the UDP agent.

4. Save and Export

- Click File → Save As and save it as pro21.tcl



```
WiredTcl
Save Save as

#Give node position (for NAM)
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n1 orient left-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n0 orient left-up

#-----
#   Agents Definition
#-----
#Setup a UDP connection
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $udp0
set null1 [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n2 $null1
$ns connect $udp0 $null1
$udp0 set packetSize_ 1500

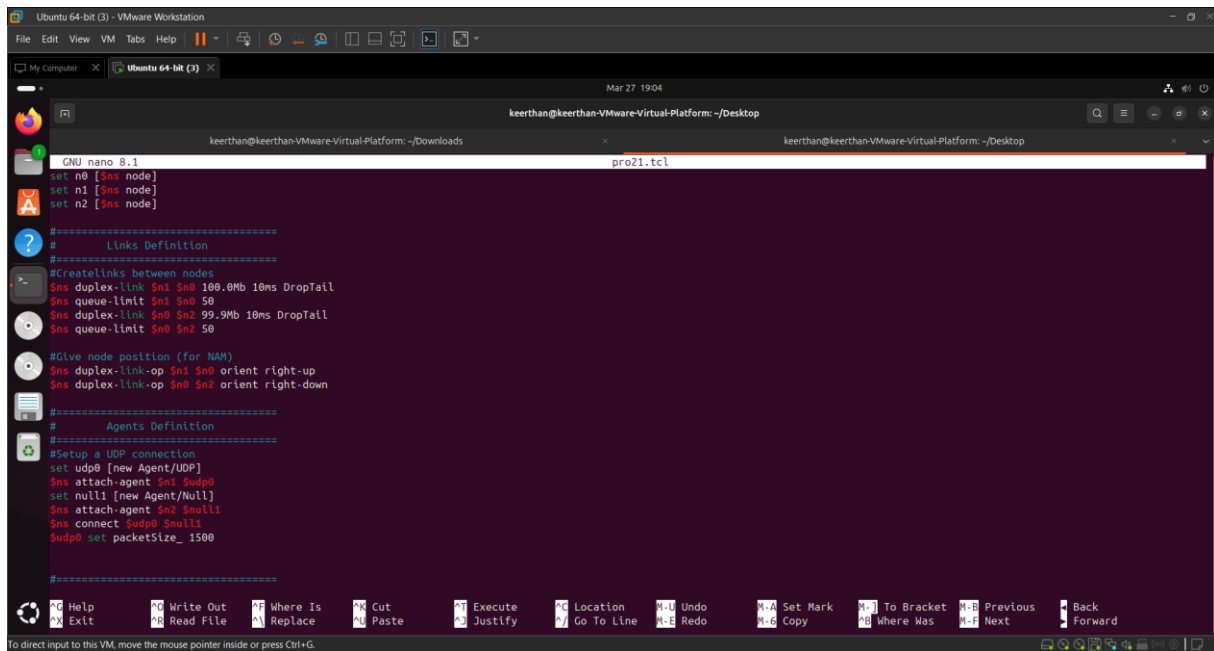
#-----
#   Applications Definition
#-----
#Setup a CBR Application over UDP connection
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
$cbr0 set packetSize_ 1000
$cbr0 set rate_ 100.0Mb
$cbr0 set random_ null
$ns at 1.0 "$cbr0 start"
$ns at 10.0 "$cbr0 stop"

#-----
#   Termination
#-----
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
    global ns tracefile namfile
    $ns flush-trace
    close $tracefile
    close $namfile
    exec nam out.nam &
    exit 0
}
```

Step 3 nano pro21.tcl

```
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads$ cd ..
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~$ cd Desktop
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop$ nano pro21.tcl
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop$ S
```

Step4:- change 100.0 to 99.9



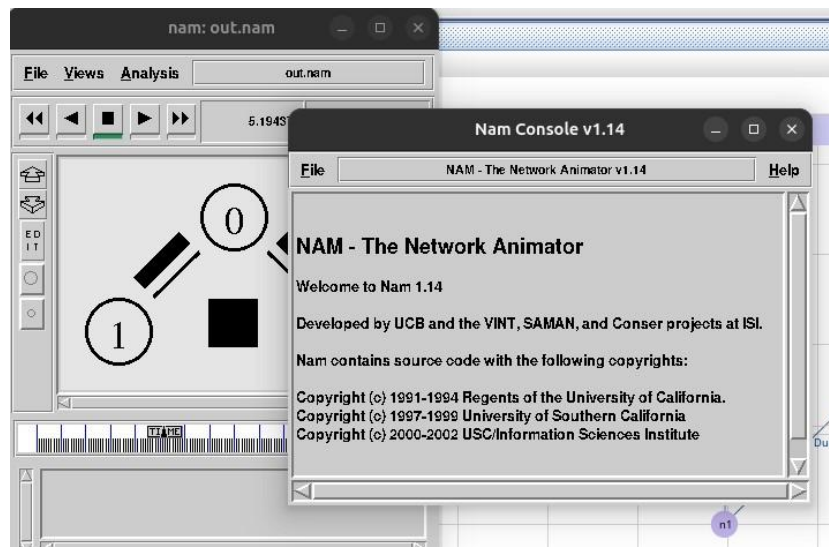
```
GNU nano 8.1 pro21.tcl
set n0 [new node]
set n1 [new node]
set n2 [new node]

# Links Definition
# Create links between nodes
duplex-link $n1 $n0 100.0Mb 10ms DropTail
queue-limit $n1 $n0 50
duplex-link $n0 $n2 99.9Mb 10ms DropTail
queue-limit $n0 $n2 50

# Give node position (for NAM)
duplex-link-op $n1 $n0 orient right-up
duplex-link-op $n0 $n2 orient right-down

# Agents Definition
# Setup a UDP connection
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
attach-agent $n1 $udp0
set null1 [new Agent/Null]
attach-agent $n2 $null1
connect $udp0 $null1
$udp0 set packetSize_ 1500
```

Step 5 ns pro21.tcl

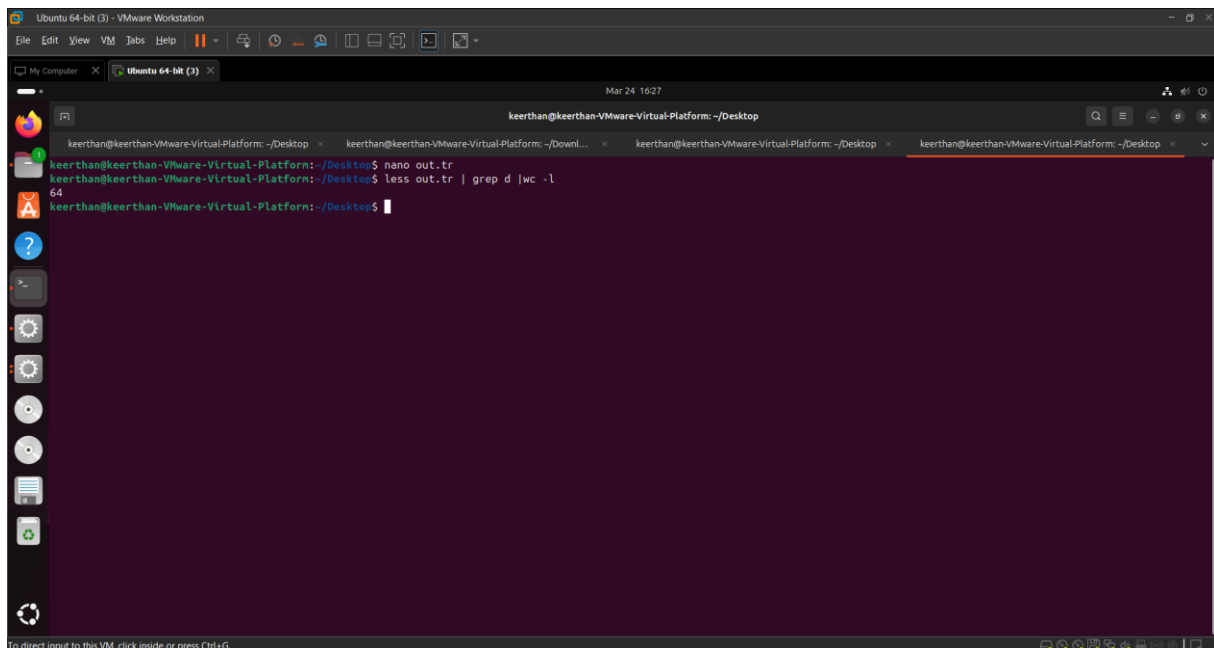


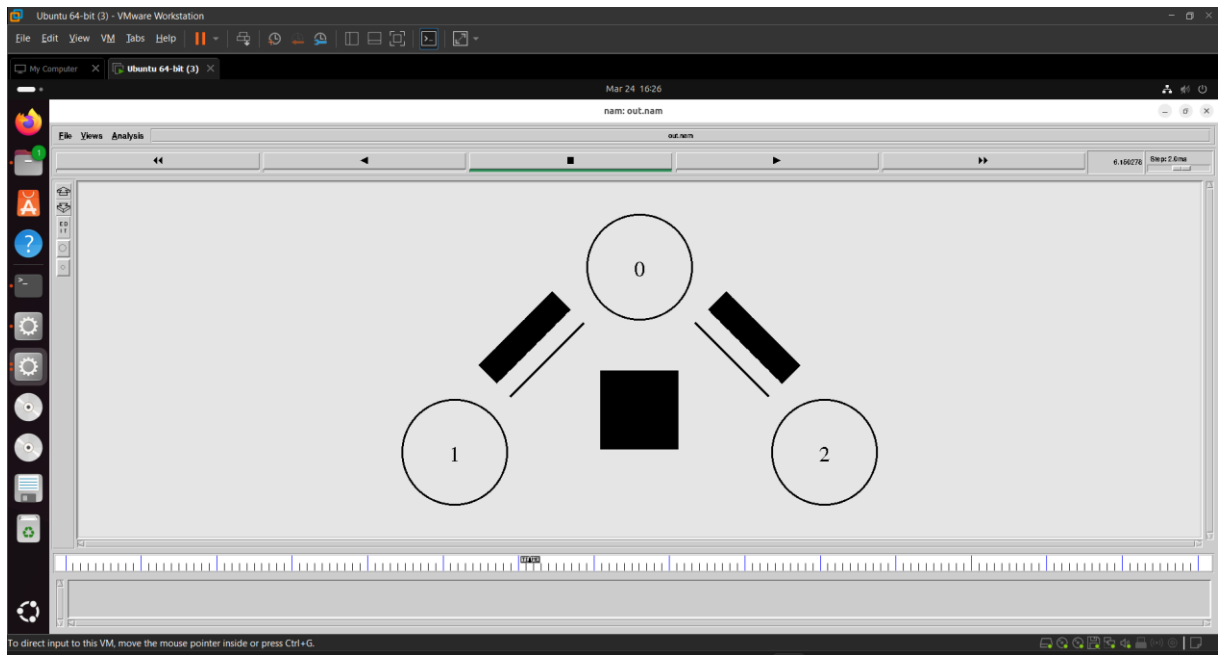
Output 1:-

Step 6 nano out.tr

```
GNU nano 8.1 out.tr
+ 1 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 0 0
+ 1 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 0 0
+ 1.00008 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 1 1
+ 1.00008 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 1 1
+ 1.00016 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 2 2
+ 1.00016 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 2 2
+ 1.00024 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 3 3
+ 1.00024 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 3 3
+ 1.00032 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 4 4
+ 1.00032 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 4 4
+ 1.0004 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 5 5
+ 1.0004 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 5 5
+ 1.00048 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 6 6
+ 1.00048 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 6 6
+ 1.00056 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 7 7
+ 1.00056 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 7 7
+ 1.00064 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 8 8
+ 1.00064 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 8 8
+ 1.00072 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 9 9
+ 1.00072 1 0 cbr 1000 ----- 0 1.0 2.0 9 9
[ Read 674942 lines ]
^G Help ^O Write Out ^F Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location
```

Step 7 less out.tr | grep d | wc -l





Output 2 :-

Change 99.9 to 99.2 in nano pro21.tcl

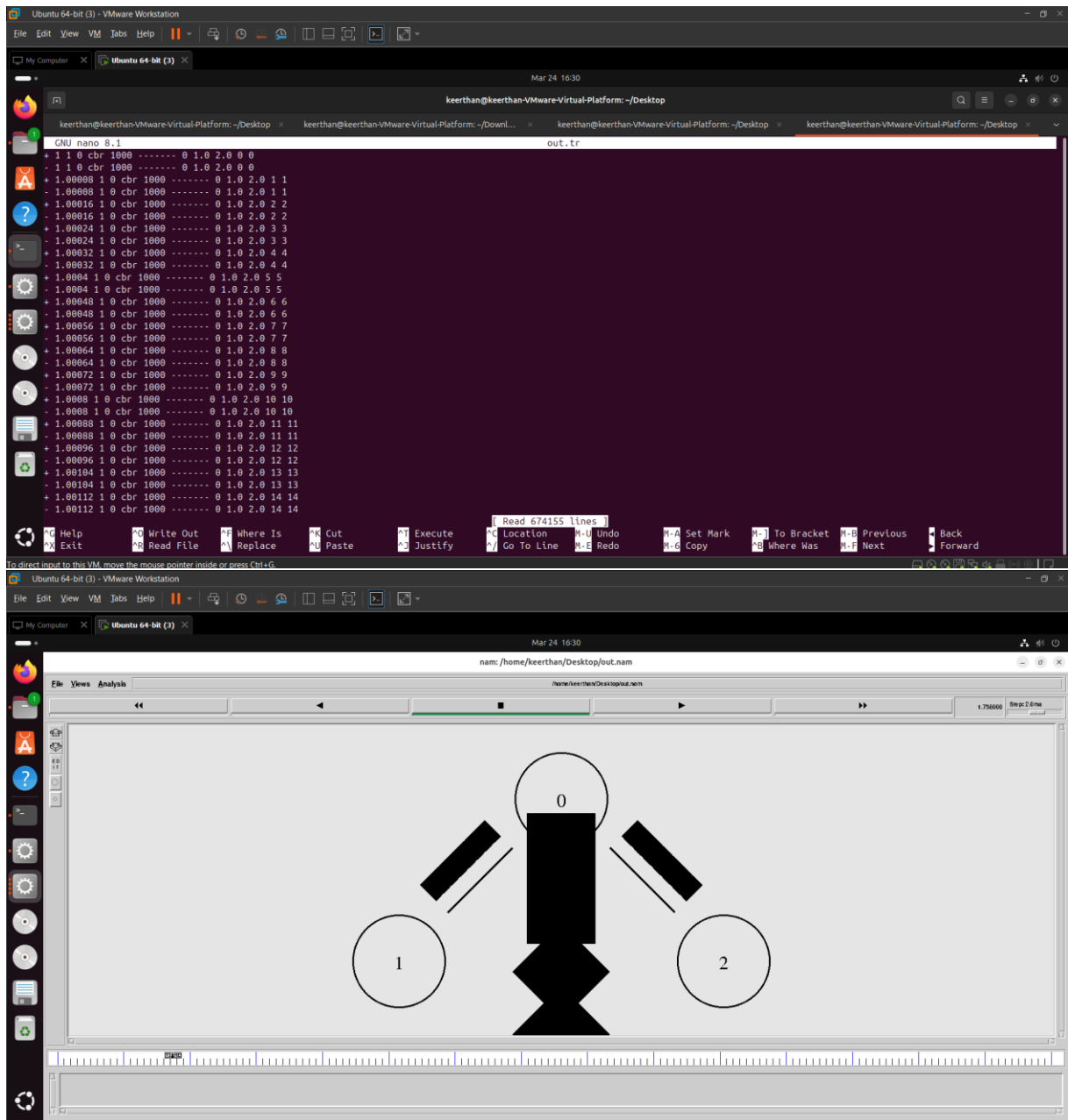
```
Ubuntu 64-bit (3) - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop
GNU nano 8.1 pro21.tcl *
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]

#=====  
#      Links Definition  
#=====  
#Create links between nodes  
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n0 100.0Mb 10ms DropTail  
$ns queue-limit $n1 $n0 50  
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 99.2Mb 10ms DropTail  
$ns queue-limit $n0 $n2 50  
  
#Give node position (for NAM)  
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n0 orient right-up  
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n2 orient right-down  
  
#=====  
#      Agents Definition  
#=====  
#Setup a UDP connection  
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]  
$ns attach-agent $n1 $udp0  
set null1 [new Agent/Null]  
$ns attach-agent $n2 $null1  
$ns connect $udp0 $null1  
$udp0 set packetSize_ 1500  
  
#=====
```

^G Help ^O Write Out ^F Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste ^J Justify ^_ Go To Line

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Output:



Ubuntu 64-bit (3) - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

My Computer x Ubuntu 64-bit (3) x

Mar 24 16:31

keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop

```
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$ nano out.tr
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$ less out.tr | grep d | wc -l
64
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$ ns pro3.tcl
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$ nano out.tr
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$ less out.tr | grep d | wc -l
851
keerthan@keerthan-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop$
```

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.