# Data-Base Management System LAB - 04

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# TASK1

1. Insert a new event called "AI Hackathon" conducted by team 'T4' in 'Seminar Hall', floor '2', room 205, priced at 900.00.

Sol:

Before:

event_id	event_name	building	floor	room_no	price	team_id
E1	Adventure Trek	Outdoors	+   1	101	200.00	+   T3
E10	Music Concert	Amphi%he@ter	2	202	120.00	T6
E11	Art Workshop	M@in Building	1	101	150.00	T6
E12	Film Screening	Theater	2	203	500.00	T6
E13	Traditional Dance wars	@udi%orium	1	102	850.00	T8
E14	Singing Contest	M@in Building	j 2	203	500.00	T8
E15	Fashion Exhibition	Sports Comp%ex	İ 1	103	120.00	I тв
E16	Poetry Slam	Amphi%he@ter	j 2	201	100.00	T8
E17	Quiz Competition	@udi%orium	İ 1	102	100.00	i т9
E18	Tech Talk	Seminar Hall	İ 1	101	200.00	T9
E19	Web Design Contest	@Computer%Lab%	j 2	202	890.00	T9
E2	Paintball Tournament	Sports Comp%ex	j 2	201	150.00	İ Т3
E20	Hackathon	M@in Building	j 1	103	650.00	T9
E21	Stage Setup	M@in Building	j 2	203	900.00	T12
E22	Sound and Lighting	@udi%orium	j 1	102	250.00	T12
E23	Event Coordination	Sports Comp%ex	İ 1	103	500.00	T12
E24	Volunteer Management	M@in Building	j 3	303	600.00	T12
E25	Baking Competition	Kitchen	j 1	101	850.00	T14
E26	Food Tasting	Cafeteria	2	202	500.00	T14
E27	Cooking Workshop	M@in Building	1	102	120.00	T14
E29	Short Film Screening	Theater	1	103	400.00	T15
E3	Escape Room Challenge	M@in Building	j 1	102	120.00	Т3
E30	Literary Debate	Seminar Hall	1	101	550.00	T15
E31	Writing Competition	Library	2	202	950.00	T15
E32	Poetry Recitation	Amphi%he@ter	1	102	100.00	T15
E4	Photography Contest	@udi%orium	2	202	850.00	T4
E5	Code Jam	@Computer%Lab%	1	101	100.00	T4
E6	Robot Wars	Robotics Arena	1	201	100.00	T4
E7	Tech Expo	M@in Building	2	203	550.00	T4
E8	Gaming Tournament	Sports Comp%ex	1	103	800.00	T4
E9	Drama Play	@udi%orium	j <u>1</u>	102	100.00	T6

#### Command:

# after:

event_id	event_name	building	floor	room_no	price	team_id
E1	Adventure Trek	Outdoors	1	101	200.00	T3
E10	Music Concert	Amphi%he@ter	2	202	120.00	T6
E11	Art Workshop	M@in Building	1	101	150.00	T6
E12	Film Screening	Theater	2	203	500.00	T6
E13	Traditional Dance wars	@udi%orium	1	102	850.00	T8
E14	Singing Contest	M@in Building	2	203	500.00	T8
E15	Fashion Exhibition	Sports Comp%ex	1	103	120.00	T8
E16	Poetry Slam	Amphi%he@ter	2	201	100.00	T8
E17	Quiz Competition	@udi%orium	1	102	100.00	T9
E18	Tech Talk	Seminar Hall	1	101	200.00	T9
E19	Web Design Contest	@Computer%Lab%	2	202	890.00	T9
E2	Paintball Tournament	Sports Comp%ex	2	201	150.00	T3
E20	Hackathon	M@in Building	1	103	650.00	T9
E21	Stage Setup	M@in Building	2	203	900.00	T12
E22	Sound and Lighting	@udi%orium	1	102	250.00	T12
E23	Event Coordination	Sports Comp%ex	1	103	500.00	T12
E24	Volunteer Management	M@in Building	3	303	600.00	T12
E25	Baking Competition	Kitchen	1	101	850.00	T14
E26	Food Tasting	Cafeteria	2	202	500.00	T14
E27	Cooking Workshop	M@in Building	1	102	120.00	T14
E29	Short Film Screening	Theater	1	103	400.00	T15
E3	Escape Room Challenge	M@in Building	1	102	120.00	T3
E30	Literary Debate	Seminar Hall	1	101	550.00	T15
E31	Writing Competition	Library	2	202	950.00	T15
E32	Poetry Recitation	Amphi%he@ter	1	102	100.00	T15
E33	AI HACATHON	Seminar Hall	2	205	900.00	T4
E4	Photography Contest	@udi%orium	2	202	850.00	T4
E5	Code Jam	@Computer%Lab%	1	101	100.00	T4
E6	Robot Wars	Robotics Arena	1	201	100.00	T4
E7	Tech Expo	M@in Building	2	203	550.00	T4
E8	Gaming Tournament	Sports Comp%ex	1	103	800.00	T4
E9	Drama Play	@udi%orium	1	102	100.00	T6

# 2. Update the quantity of 'Mushroom Risotto' in stall 'S1' to 25.

# Sol:

mvsal> sele	ct * from stall_items;		
+	+	+   price_per_unit	+   total_quantity
<del>+</del>	+	ļ	·
S1	Caprese Salad	249.00	35
S1	Classic Caesar Salad	349.50	45
S1	Margherita Pizza	350.00	25
S1	Mushroom Risotto	359.00	30
S1	Spinach and Feta Omelette	259.00	40
S1	Vegetable Pad Thai	329.00	25
S1	Vegetable Stir-Fry	299.00	30
S1	Veggie Wrap	399.00	50
S2	Chicken Noodle Soup	529.00	30
S2	Fish Tacos	449.00	25
S2	Mushroom Risotto	387.00	28
S2	Vegetable Stir-Fry	322.00	28
S2	Veggie Wrap	429.00	40
S3	Chicken Noodle Soup	564.50	25
S3	Fish Tacos	481.50	23
S3	Mushroom Risotto	349.00	35
S3	Spinach and Feta Omelette	282.50	38
S3	Vegetable Stir-Fry	293.00	35
S3	Veggie Wrap	379.00	55
S4	BBO Chicken Sandwich	489.00	20
S4	Chicken Noodle Soup	519.75	35
S4	Fish Tacos	470.00	28
j s4	Grilled Steak	573.75	17
S4	Shrimp Scampi	419.00	20
S5	Classic Caesar Salad	349.25	50
S5	Margherita Pizza	349.00	25
S5	Mushroom Risotto	360.00	38
S5	Vegetable Pad Thai	324.25	28
S5	Veggie Wrap	400.00	60

#### Command:

```
mysql> UPDATE stall_items SET total_quantity=25 WHERE stall_id ='S1' AND item_name = 'Mushroom Risotto';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

mysql> selec	mysql> select * from stall_items;					
stall_id		•	total_quantity			
S1	Caprese Salad	249.00	35			
S1	Classic Caesar Salad	349.50	45			
S1	Margherita Pizza	350.00	25			
S1	Mushroom Risotto	359.00	25			
S1	Spinach and Feta Omelette	259.00	40			
S1	Vegetable Pad Thai	329.00	25			
S1	Vegetable Stir-Fry	299.00	30			
S1	Veggie Wrap	399.00	50			
S2	Chicken Noodle Soup	529.00	30			
S2	Fish Tacos	449.00	25			
S2	Mushroom Risotto	387.00	28			
S2	Vegetable Stir-Fry	322.00	28			
S2	Veggie Wrap	429.00	40			
S3	Chicken Noodle Soup	564.50	25			
S3	Fish Tacos	481.50	23			
S3	Mushroom Risotto	349.00	35			
S3	Spinach and Feta Omelette	282.50	38			
S3	Vegetable Stir-Fry	293.00	35			
S3	Veggie Wrap	379.00	55			
S4	BBQ Chicken Sandwich	489.00	20			
S4	Chicken Noodle Soup	519.75	35			
S4	Fish Tacos	470.00	28			
S4	Grilled Steak	573.75	17			
S4	Shrimp Scampi	419.00	20			
S5	Classic Caesar Salad	349.25	50			
S5	Margherita Pizza	349.00	25			
S5	Mushroom Risotto	360.00	38			
S5	Vegetable Pad Thai	324.25	28			
S5	Veggie Wrap	400.00	60			
S6	Chicken Noodle Soup	550.00	28			
S6	Fish Tacos	470.00	26			

# 3. Delete all registrations where the event ID is 'E1' and SRN starts with 'P100'

Sol:

Before:

#### Command:

```
mysql> DELETE FROM registration WHERE event_id ='E1' AND SRN LIKE 'P100%';
Query OK, 7 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> selec	t * from	ı registration;
event_id	SRN	registration_id
E1	P1017	R2
E1	P1022	R3
E1	P1025	R4
E10	P1001	R49
E10	P1005	R50
E10	P1021	R46
E10	P1022	R47
E10	P1023	R48
E10	P1024	R49
E10	P1025	R50
E11	P1001	R51
E11	P1002	R52
E11	P1003	R53
E11	P1004	R54
E11	P1005	R55
E11	P1021	R56
E11	P1022	R57
E11	P1023	R58
E11	P1024	R59
E11	P1025	R60
E12	P1006	R56
E12	P1007	R57

4. Insert a new purchase: 'P1017' buys 3 'Fish Tacos' from stall 'S6' at '2025-07-10 14:00:00'.

#### Sol:

# **Command:**

mysql> INSERT INTO purchased(SRN, stall\_id,item\_name, timestamp,quantity) VALUES ('P1017','S6','Fish Tacos','2025-07-10 14:00:00', '3'); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

	elect * from	purchased;		
SRN	stall_id	item_name	timestamp	quantity
P1001	S1	Mushroom Risotto	   2023-04-15 13:00:05	
P1001	S1	Veggie Wrap	2023-04-15 12:00:00	į ži
P1001	S5	Classic Caesar Salad	2022-04-17 10:10:00	j Ži
P1001	S5	Veggie Wrap	2022-04-17 10:10:00	i āi
P1002	S1	Caprese Salad	2023-04-16 13:33:00	i āi
P1002	S1	Classic Caesar Salad	2023-04-16 13:33:00	i āi
P1002	S9	Margherita Pizza	2023-04-16 12:30:00	i īi
P1002	S9	Vegetable Stir-Fry	2023-04-16 17:19:00	5 i
P1003	S7	Fish Tacos	2022-04-19 11:25:00	j 2 j
P1003	S7	Veggie Wrap	2022-04-19 14:00:00	i īi
P1003	S8	Fish Tacos	2022-04-19 12:25:00	i īi
P1003	S8	Shrimp Scampi	2022-04-19 12:25:00	. <u> </u>
P1004	S7	Margherita Pizza	2022-04-19 11:00:00	j Ži
P1004	S7	Veggie Wrap	2022-04-19 11:00:00	i - 4 i
P1005	S2	Fish Tacos	2023-04-16 10:30:00	i 4 i
P1005	S3	Chicken Noodle Soup	2023-04-16 11:05:00	i 2i
P1005	S3	Fish Tacos	2023-04-16 12:15:00	i 5 i
P1005	S4	BBO Chicken Sandwich	2022-04-17 13:20:00	i ži
P1005	S4	Chicken Noodle Soup	2022-04-17 13:20:00	i īi
P1005	S4	Fish Tacos	2022-04-17 12:50:00	i āi
P1005	S4	Grilled Steak	2022-04-17 14:30:00	i ži
P1005	S4	Shrimp Scampi	2022-04-17 14:30:00	i īi
P1005	S9	Mutton Stroganoff	2023-04-16 13:35:00	i īi
P1006	S1	Margherita Pizza	2023-04-16 14:50:00	i īi
P1006	S2	Fish Tacos	2023-04-16 15:55:00	i īi
P1006	S9	Vegetable Stir-Frv	2023-04-16 10:45:00	i 2i
P1008	S4	BBO Chicken Sandwich	2022-04-17 15:10:00	i īi
P1008	S5	Mushroom Risotto	2022-04-17 15:00:00	i ŝi
P1008	S5	Vegetable Pad Thai	2022-04-17 15:00:00	i īi
P1008	S6	Fish Tacos	2022-04-17 10:45:00	i 3 i
P1008	S6	Grilled Steak	2022-04-17 10:45:00	i ži
P1010	S4	Chicken Noodle Soup	2022-04-17 13:05:00	i ši
P1010	S5	Mushroom Risotto	2022-04-17 17:15:00	i ii
P1010	S6	Shrimp Scampi	2022-04-17 17:20:00	
P1010	S9	Mutton Stroganoff	2023-04-16 13:10:00	i īi
P1010	S9	Spinach and Feta Omelette		i īi
P1017	S1	Classic Caesar Salad	2023-04-16 10:05:00	3 1
P1017	S1	Spinach and Feta Omelette	2023-04-16 10:05:00	i 2 i
P1017	S2	Fish Tacos	2023-04-16 16:00:00	5 1
P1017	S3	Chicken Noodle Soup	2023-04-16 12:25:00	i 3 i
P1017	33   S3	Vegetable Stir-Fry	2023-04-16 12:25:00	3
P1017	33   S6	Fish Tacos	2025-07-10 14:00:00	
P1017	30   S9	Bacon-Wrapped Shrimp	2023-04-16 17:30:00	3
P1017	S4	Chicken Noodle Soup	2022-04-17 13:15:00	
P1024	54   S5	Vegetable Pad Thai	2022-04-17 15:00:00	1 2 1
P1024	35   S6	Grilled Steak	2022-04-17 11:05:00	
	56   S6	Shrimp Scampi	2022-04-17 11:05:00	2     3
P1024			2022-04-1/ 11.00.00	3

# TASK2

5. Retrieve participants's SRN who are registered only for event 'E2' or 'E5', but not both (using SET operations).

#### Sol:

```
mysql> select * from registration;
| event_id | SRN
                     | registration_id
  Ε1
              P1017
                       R2
  E1
              P1022
                       R3
  E1
              P1025
                       R4
  E10
              P1001
                       R49
  E10
              P1005
                       R50
  E10
              P1021
                       R46
  E10
              P1022
                       R47
  E10
              P1023
                       R48
  E10
              P1024
                       R49
  E10
              P1025
                       R50
  E11
              P1001
                       R51
  E11
              P1002
                       R52
  E11
              P1003
                       R53
  E11
              P1004
                       R54
  E11
              P1005
                       R55
  E11
              P1021
                       R56
  E11
              P1022
                       R57
  E11
              P1023
                       R58
  E11
              P1024
                       R59
  E11
              P1025
                       R60
  E12
              P1006
                       R56
  E12
              P1007
                       R57
  E12
              P1008
                       R58
  E12
              P1009
                       R59
  E12
              P1010
                       R60
  E13
              P1011
                       R61
  E13
              P1012
                       R62
  E13
              P1013
                       R63
  E13
              P1014
                       R64
  E13
              P1015
                       R65
  E14
              P1016
                       R66
  E14
              P1017
                       R67
  E14
              P1018
                       R68
  E14
              P1019
                       R69
  E14
              P1020
                       R70
  E15
              P1021
                       R71
  E15
              P1022
                       R72
  E15
              P1023
                       R73
  E15
              P1024
                       R74
  E15
              P1025
                       R75
  E16
              P1001
                       R76
  E16
              P1002
                       R77
  E16
              P1003
                       R78
              P1004
                       R79
  E16
  E16
              P1005
                       R80
  E16
              P1021
                       R71
  E16
              P1022
                       R72
  E16
              P1023
                       R73
              P1024
  E16
                       R74
  E16
              P1025
                       R75
              P1006
                       R81
  E17
  E17
              P1007
                       R82
```

#### Command and after:

6. Display all participants and the names of all their visitors(if any) with a count of visitors

Sol:

#### **Before:**

```
mysql> select * from visitor;
 SRN
                                       gender
          name
                                age
          David Wilson
 P1001
                                       Male
                                  35
 P1001
          John Doe
                                  25
                                       Male
 P1001
          Michael Johnson
                                  22
                                       Male
          Jane Smith
                                       Female
 P1002
                                  30
          Andrew Thomas
 P1003
                                  26
                                       Male
 P1003
          Daniel Taylor
                                  23
                                       Male
          Emily Davis
 P1014
                                  28
                                       Female
          Sophia Brown
                                       Female
 P1014
                                  27
 P1016
          Isabella Martinez
                                  31
                                       Female
          Olivia Anderson
  P1016
                                  29
                                       Female
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### Command and after:

7. List events that have equal number of male and female participants.

Sol:

#### **Before:**

```
mysql> desc registration;
                                                    Default | Extra
  Field
                                     Null |
                                            Key
                      Type
  event_id
                                             PRI
                      varchar(5)
                                     NO
                                                    NULL
  SRN
                      varchar(10)
                                     NO
                                             PRI
                                                    NULL
  registration_id
                      varchar(5)
                                     NO
                                                    NULL
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> desc participant;
 Field
              Type
                                      Null | Key
                                                    Default | Extra
 SRN
              varchar(10)
                                       NO
                                              PRI
                                                    NULL
              varchar(25)
                                       NO
                                                    NULL
 name
 department
              varchar(20)
                                       YES
                                                    NULL
 semester
                                       YES
                                                    NULL
               int
 gender
              enum('Male','Female')
                                       YES
                                                    NULL
```

#### **Command and after:**

rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT r.event\_id FROM registration r JOIN participant p ON r.SRN = p.SRN GROUP BY r.event\_id HAVING SUM(CASE WHE N p.gender = 'Male' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) = SUM(CASE WHEN p.gender = 'Female' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END);
Empty set (0.01 sec)

8. Display each event's name and a binary indicator of whether it occurred after the Golden Jubilee (year > 2047).

Sol:

```
mysql> select * from event_conduction;
  event_id | date_of_conduction
              2023-04-15
  E1
  E10
             2022-04-17
  E11
              2022-04-18
  E12
              2022-04-19
  E13
              2022-04-15
  E14
              2022-04-16
  E15
             2022-04-17
              2022-04-18
  E16
  E17
              2022-04-19
             2022-04-20
  E17
  E18
              2022-04-15
  E19
              2022-04-16
  E2
             2023-04-16
  E20
              2022-04-17
              2022-04-18
  E21
  E22
              2022-04-19
  E23
              2022-04-15
              2022-04-16
  E24
  E25
              2021-04-15
  E26
              2021-04-16
  E27
              2021-04-17
  E29
              2021-04-19
              2023-04-17
  E3
  E30
              2021-04-15
  E31
              2021-04-16
              2021-04-17
  E32
  E32
              2021-04-18
  E4
              2023-04-18
  E5
              2023-04-19
  E6
              2023-04-15
  E7
              2023-04-16
             2023-04-17
  E8
  E9
             2022-04-15
             2022-04-16
  E9
```

#### **Command:**

```
mysql> SELECT
   -> event_id,
   -> date_of_conduction,
   -> CASE
   -> WHEN YEAR(date_of_conduction) > 2047 THEN 1
   -> ELSE 0
   -> END AS after_golden_jubilee
   -> FROM event_conduction;
```

```
event_id | date_of_conduction | after_golden_jubilee
 E1
              2023-04-15
                                                          0
 E10
              2022-04-17
                                                          0
 E11
              2022-04-18
                                                          0
 E12
              2022-04-19
                                                          0
 E13
              2022-04-15
                                                          0
 E14
              2022-04-16
                                                          0
              2022-04-17
                                                          0
 E15
 E16
              2022-04-18
                                                          0
 E17
              2022-04-19
                                                          0
 E17
              2022-04-20
                                                          0
 E18
              2022-04-15
                                                          0
              2022-04-16
 E19
                                                          0
              2023-04-16
                                                          0
 E2
              2022-04-17
                                                          0
 E20
 E21
              2022-04-18
                                                          0
 E22
              2022-04-19
                                                          0
 E23
              2022-04-15
                                                          0
 E24
              2022-04-16
                                                          0
 E25
              2021-04-15
                                                          0
              2021-04-16
 E26
                                                          0
              2021-04-17
                                                          0
 E27
              2021-04-19
                                                          0
 E29
 E3
              2023-04-17
                                                          0
 E30
              2021-04-15
                                                          0
              2021-04-16
 E31
                                                          0
 E32
              2021-04-17
                                                          0
 E32
              2021-04-18
                                                          0
 E4
              2023-04-18
                                                          0
 E5
              2023-04-19
                                                          0
 E6
              2023-04-15
                                                          0
 E7
              2023-04-16
                                                          0
 E8
              2023-04-17
                                                          0
 E9
              2022-04-15
                                                          0
 E9
            2022-04-16
                                                          0
34 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

# Task3:

#### 1. Which SQL command is used to insert new records into a table?

Sol: The INSERT INTO command is used to add new rows of data into a table.

#### 2. What is the difference between DELETE and TRUNCATE in SQL?

Sol: DELETE is a DML (Data Manipulation Language) command that removes rows one by one. It can be filtered with a WHERE clause and is a transactional operation, allowing it to be rolled back.

**TRUNCATE** is a DDL (Data Definition Language) command that removes all rows quickly by deallocating the data pages. It's much faster than DELETE, cannot be filtered with a WHERE clause, and is generally non-transactional.

#### 3. Which DML command is used to modify existing values in a table?

Sol: The UPDATE command is used to modify existing values in a table.

#### 4. Can a single INSERT statement add multiple rows at once?

Sol: Yes, a single INSERT statement can add multiple rows at once by providing a commaseparated list of value sets.

#### 5. Which DML command is used to fetch records from one or more tables?

Sol: The SELECT command is used to retrieve records from one or more tables.

#### 6. What is the purpose of using a JOIN in SQL?

Sol: A JOIN is used to combine rows from two or more tables based on a related column between them, allowing you to query data from multiple sources at once.

#### 7. Which JOIN returns only the rows that have matching values in both tables?

Sol: An INNER JOIN returns only the rows that have matching values in both tables.

#### 8. What does a LEFT JOIN return when there is no matching row in the right table?

Sol: A LEFT JOIN returns all rows from the left table and NULL values for the columns from the right table where there is no matching row.

#### 9. Can MySQL directly perform a FULL OUTER JOIN? If not, how can it be achieved?

Sol: No, MySQL does not directly support the FULL OUTER JOIN command. It can be simulated by using a UNION to combine the results of a LEFT JOIN and a RIGHT JOIN.

#### 10. What is the difference between INNER JOIN and CROSS JOIN?

Sol: An INNER JOIN returns only the matching rows based on a specified condition. A CROSS JOIN returns the Cartesian product of the two tables, which means it combines every row from the first table with every row from the second table, without any condition.