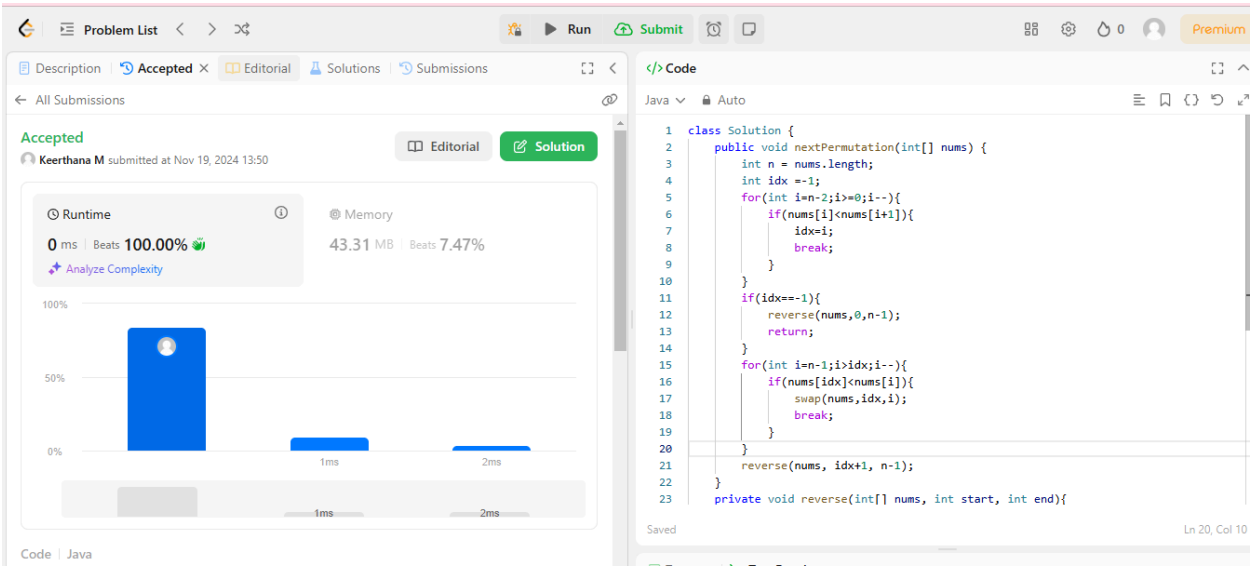
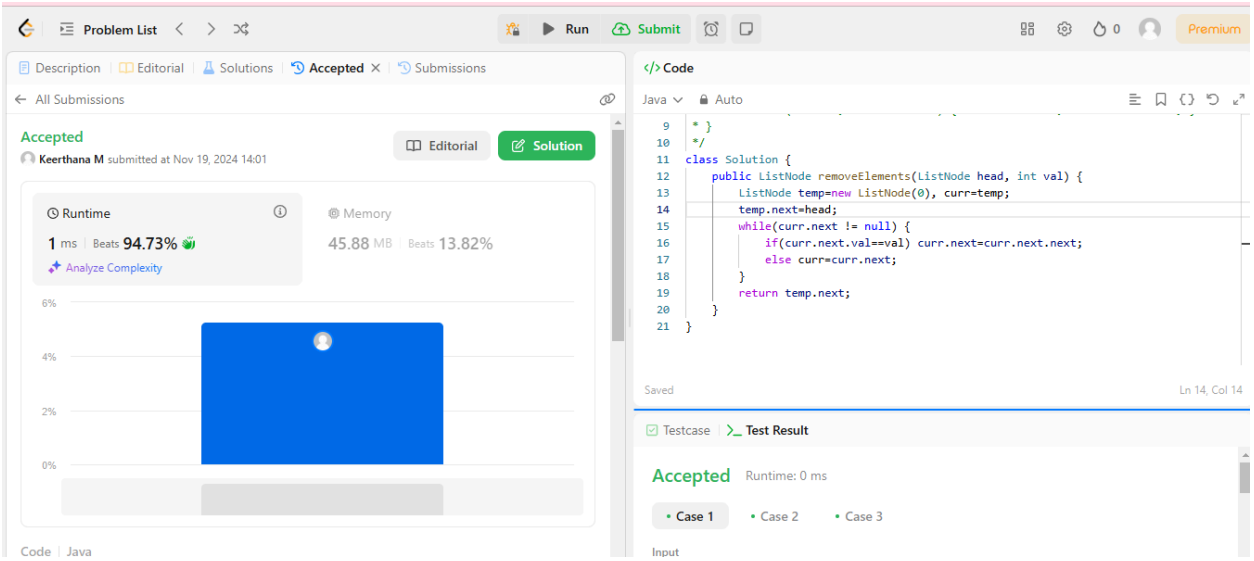
DSA Coding Practice-7

1.Next Permutation:

```
class Solution {
    public void nextPermutation(int[] nums) {
        int n = nums.length;
        int idx =-1;
        for(int i=n-2;i>=0;i--){
            if(nums[i]<nums[i+1]){
                idx=i;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(idx==-1){
            reverse(nums,0,n-1);
            return;
        }
        for(int i=n-1;i>idx;i--){
            if(nums[idx]<nums[i]){
                swap(nums,idx,i);
                break;
            }
        }
        reverse(nums, idx+1, n-1);
    }
    private void reverse(int[] nums, int start, int end){
        while(start<end){
            int temp = nums[start];
            nums[start] = nums[end];
            nums[end] = temp;
            start++;
            end--;
        }
    }
    private void swap(int[] nums, int idx, int i){
        int temp = nums[idx];
        nums[idx] = nums[i];
        nums[i] = temp;
    }
}
```



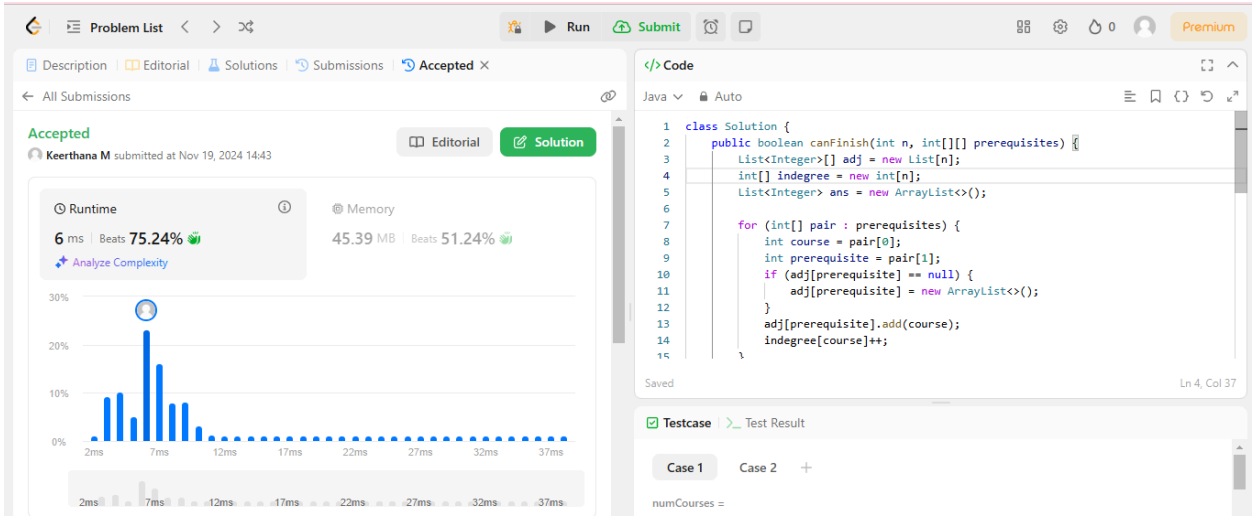
2.Remove Linked List:



3.Course Schedule:

```
class Solution {
    public boolean canFinish(int n, int[][] prerequisites) {
        List<Integer>[] adj = new List[n];
        int[] indegree = new int[n];
```

```
        List<Integer> ans = new ArrayList<>();

        for (int[] pair : prerequisites) {
            int course = pair[0];
            int prerequisite = pair[1];
            if (adj[prerequisite] == null) {
                adj[prerequisite] = new ArrayList<>();
            }
            adj[prerequisite].add(course);
            indegree[course]++;
        }

        Queue<Integer> queue = new LinkedList<>();
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (indegree[i] == 0) {
                queue.offer(i);
            }
        }

        while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
            int current = queue.poll();
            ans.add(current);

            if (adj[current] != null) {
                for (int next : adj[current]) {
                    indegree[next]--;
                    if (indegree[next] == 0) {
                        queue.offer(next);
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        return ans.size() == n;
    }
}
```



4.Longest Substring Without Repeating Character: