# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

### Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

#### **Output Format**

For option 1 (insertion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
- 2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

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Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.
    Elements in the queue are: 10
    Invalid option.
    Answer
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #define max 5
    int queue[max];
    int front = -1, rear = -1;
   You are using GCC
int insertq(int *data)
    { if (rear==max-1)
      return 0;
    int *x=data;
    if (front==-1)
    front=0;
      queue[++rear]=*x;
      return 1;
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    int delq()
    if (front==-1){
     printf("Queue is empty.\n");
      return 0;
      int data=queue[front++];
      printf("Deleted number is: %d \n",data);
     if (front>rear)
     front=rear=-1;
      return 1;
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void display()
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    { if (front==-1){
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
       return;
    printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
    for (int i=front;i<=rear;i++){</pre>
       printf("%d ",queue[i]);
    printf("\n");
    int main()
       int data, reply, option;
     while (1)
         if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
            break;
         switch (option)
            case 1:
              if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
                 break;
              reply = insertq(&data);
              if (reply == 0)
                printf("Queue is full.\n");
              else
                printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
              break;
            case 2:
              delq(); //
                          Called without arguments
              break;
            case 3:
              display();
              break:
            default:
              printf("Invalid option.\n");
              break;
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return 0;
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Marks : 10/10 Status: Correct