

Q. Write a program to store employee information using nested structures.

```
#include <string.h>
#define MAX_employees 100

struct date {
    int day;
    int month;
    int year;
};

struct employee {
    char name[50];
    char department[50];
    float salary;
    struct date hire_date;
};

int main () {
    struct employee employees [MAX_employees];
    int num_employees;
    printf ("Enter the number of employees:");
    scanf ("%d", &num_employees);
    for (int i = 0; i < num_employees; i++)
    {
        printf ("Enter information for employee %d:", i+1);
```

```

printf("Name:");
scanf("%s", employees[i].name);
printf("Department:");
scanf("%s", employees[i].department);
printf("Salary:");
scanf("%f", &employees[i].salary);
printf("Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy):");
scanf("%d%d%d", &employees[i].hire_date.
day, &employees[i].hire_date.month, &employees
[i].hire_date.year);

```

```

}
printf("\n Employee information: \n");
for (int i = 0; i < num - employees; i++)
{
printf("Name: %s\n", employees[i].name);
printf("Department: %s\n", employees[i].depart-
ment);
printf("Salary: %.2f\n", employees[i].salary);
printf("Hire date: %02d%02d%04d\n",
employees[i].hire_date.day, employees[i].hire_
date.month, employees[i].hire_date.year);
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}

```


Output:

Enter number of employees: 5

Enter information for employee 1:

Name: Naveena

Department: Sales

Salary: 20000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 06/02/2005

Enter information for employee 2:

Name: Dayanita

Department: Engineering

Salary: 500000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 05/08/2005

Enter information for employee 3:

Name: Jayanth

Department: Manager

Salary: 200000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 06/12/2005

Enter information for employee 4:

Name: Krutika

Department: Production

Salary: 30000

Hire date (~~2005~~ dd/mm/yyyy): 29-08-2006

Enter information for employee 5:

Name: Fatima

Department: Human Resource

Salary: 50000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 25/10/2006

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Files

Tools

main.c

eminfo.c

eminfo.c

1#include <stdio.h>

2#include <string.h>

3#define MAX_EMPLOYEES 100

4struct date

5{

6int day;

7int month;

8int year;

9};

10struct employee

11{

12char name[50];

13char department[50];

14float salary;

15struct date hire_date;

16};

17

18int main()

19{

20struct employee employees[MAX_EMPLOYEES];

21int num_employees;

22

23printf("Enter the number of employees: ");

24scanf("%d", &num_employees);

25

26for (int i = 0; i < num_employees; i++)

27{

28printf("Enter information for employee %d:\n", i+1);

29

30printf("Name: ");

31scanf("%s", employees[i].name);

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33printf("Department: ");

34scanf("%s", employees[i].department);

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Console

Shell

~/case-study\$ gcc eminfo.c

eminfo.c: In function 'main':

eminfo.c:24:5: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]

24 | scanf("%d", &num_employees);

| ~~~~~

eminfo.c:31:9: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]

31 | scanf("%s", employees[i].name);

| ~~~~~

eminfo.c:34:9: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]

34 | scanf("%s", employees[i].department);

| ~~~~~

eminfo.c:37:9: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]

37 | scanf("%f", &employees[i].salary);

| ~~~~~

eminfo.c:40:9: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]

40 | scanf("%d/%d/%d", &employees[i].hire_date.day, &employees[i].hire_date.month, &employees[i].hire_date.year);

| ~~~~~

~/case-study\$./a.out

Enter the number of employees: 5

Enter information for employee 1:

Name: NAVEENA

Department: SALES

Salary: 20000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 06/02/2005

Enter information for employee 2:

Name: DAVANITA

Department: ENGINEERING

Salary: 50000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 05/08/2005

Enter information for employee 3:

Name: JAYANITH

Department: MANAGER

Salary: 20000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 06/12/2006

Enter information for employee 4:

Name: KRITIKA

Department: PRODUCTION

Salary: 30000

Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 22/08/2006

Enter information for employee 5:

Name: FATIMA

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main.c

eminfo.c

```
1  // ...
2  #include <stdio.h>
3
4  // ...
5
6  // ...
7
8  // ...
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10 // ...
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12 // ...
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14 // ...
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18 // ...
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20 // ...
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22 // ...
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24 // ...
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26 // ...
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28 // ...
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30 // ...
31
32 scanf("%s", employees[i].name);
33
34 printf("Department: ");
35 scanf("%s", employees[i].department);
36
37 printf("Salary: ");
38 scanf("%f", &employees[i].salary);
39
40 printf("Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): ");
41 scanf("%d/%d/%d", &employees[i].hire_date.day, &employees[i].hire_date.month,
42 &employees[i].hire_date.year);
43 }
44
45 printf("\nEmployee Information:\n");
46
47 for (int i = 0; i < num_employees; i++)
48 {
49     printf("Name: %s\n", employees[i].name);
50     printf("Department: %s\n", employees[i].department);
51     printf("Salary: %.2f\n", employees[i].salary);
52     printf("Hire date: %02d/%02d/%04d\n", employees[i].hire_date.day,
53     employees[i].hire_date.month, employees[i].hire_date.year);
54     printf("\n");
55 }
56 return 0;
```

Console

Shell

```
Enter information for employee 2:
Name: DAYANITA
Department: ENGINEERING
Salary: 500000
Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 05/08/2005
Enter information for employee 3:
Name: JAYANTH
Department: MANAGER
Salary: 200000
Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 06/12/2006
Enter information for employee 4:
Name: KRITIKA
Department: PRODUCTION
Salary: 300000
Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 22/08/2006
Enter information for employee 5:
Name: FATIMA
Department: HUMANRESOURCE
Salary: 50000
Hire date (dd/mm/yyyy): 25/10/2006

Employee Information:
Name: NAVEENA
Department: SALES
Salary: 20000.00
Hire date: 06/02/2005

Name: DAYANITA
Department: ENGINEERING
Salary: 500000.00
Hire date: 05/08/2005

Name: JAYANTH
Department: MANAGER
Salary: 200000.00
Hire date: 06/12/2006

Name: KRITIKA
Department: PRODUCTION
Salary: 300000.00
Hire date: 22/08/2006

Name: FATIMA
Department: HUMANRESOURCE
Salary: 50000.00
Hire date: 25/10/2006
```

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Spaces: 2

History

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2. Program to store car information using structures

```
#include <stdio.h>

// Define the structure for storing car information
struct car
{
    char name[50];
    char engine[20];
    char FuelType[20];
    float FuelTank Capacity;
    int Seating Capacity;
    float City Milage;
};

int main()
{
    // Declare an array of structures to store information for multiple cars struct car cars[3];

    // Input car information
    for (int i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter information for car %d: \n", i+1);
        printf("Name: ");
        scanf("%s", cars[i].name);
    }
    // Assuming the name doesn't contain spaces
```



```
printf("Engine:");  
scanf("%s", cars[i].engine);  
printf("Fuel Type:");  
scanf("%s", cars[i].Fuel Type);  
printf("Fuel Tank Capacity:");  
scanf("%f", &cars[i].FuelTank Capacity);  
printf("Seating Capacity:");  
scanf("%d", &cars[i].Seating Capacity);  
printf("City Milage:");  
scanf("%f", &cars[i].City Milage);
```

```
}
```

```
// Display car information
```

```
printf("\n Car Information: \n");  
for (int i=0; i<3; i++)  
{  
printf("\n Car %d: \n", i+1);  
printf("Name: %s\n", cars[i].name);  
printf("Engine: %s\n", cars[i].engine);  
printf("Fuel Type: %s\n", cars[i].Fuel Type);  
printf("Fuel Tank Capacity: %.2f \n", cars[i].FuelTank-  
Capacity);  
printf("Seating Capacity: %d \n", cars[i].Seating  
Capacity);  
printf("City Milage: %.2f \n", cars[i].City Milage);  
}  
return 0;
```


② Output:

Enter number of cars: 3

Enter information for car 1:

Name: Ferrari

Engine: Turbo

Fuel type: Diesel

Fuel tank capacity: 2000

Seating capacity: 2

City mileage: 12

Enter information for car 2:

Name: Audi

Engine: Turbo

Fuel type: Diesel

Fuel tank capacity: 2000

Seating capacity: 5

City mileage: 15

Enter information for car 3:

Name: Lamborghini

Engine: Turbo

Fuel Tank: Diesel

Fuel tank capacity: 2000

Seating capacity: 2

City mileage: 12

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eminfo.c

carinfo.c

carinfo.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

//Define the structure for storing car information
struct Car
{
    char name[50];
    char engine[20];
    char FuelType[20];
    float FuelTankCapacity;
    int SeatingCapacity;
    float CityMilage;
};

int main()
{
    //Declare an array of structures to store information for multiple cars
    struct Car cars[3];

    //Input car information
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter information for car %d:\n", i+1);
        printf("Name: ");
        scanf("%s", cars[i].name);
        //Assuming the name doesn't contain spaces
        printf("Engine: ");
        scanf("%s", cars[i].engine);
        printf("Fuel Type: ");
        scanf("%s", cars[i].FuelType);
        printf("Fuel Tank Capacity: ");
        scanf("%f", &cars[i].FuelTankCapacity);
        printf("Seating Capacity: ");
        scanf("%d", &cars[i].SeatingCapacity);
        printf("City Milage: ");
```

Shell

```
~/case-study$ gcc carinfo.c
carinfo.c: In function 'main':
carinfo.c:24:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   24 |         scanf("%s", cars[i].name);
      |         ^~~~~~
carinfo.c:27:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   27 |         scanf("%s", cars[i].engine);
      |         ^~~~~~
carinfo.c:29:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   29 |         scanf("%s", cars[i].FuelType);
      |         ^~~~~~
carinfo.c:31:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   31 |         scanf("%f", &cars[i].FuelTankCapacity);
      |         ^~~~~~
carinfo.c:33:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   33 |         scanf("%d", &cars[i].SeatingCapacity);
      |         ^~~~~~
carinfo.c:35:7: warning: ignoring return value of 'scanf' declared with attribute 'warn_unused_result' [-Wunused-result]
   35 |         scanf("%f", &cars[i].CityMilage);
      |         ^~~~~~
~/case-study$ ./a.out
Enter information for car 1:
Name: FERARI
Engine: TURBO
Fuel Type: DIESEL
Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000
Seating Capacity: 2
City Milage: 12
Enter information for car 2:
Name: AUDI
Engine: TURBO
Fuel Type: DIESEL
Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000
Seating Capacity: 5
City Milage: 15
Enter information for car 3:
Name: LAMBORGHINI
Engine: TURBO
Fuel Type: DIESEL
Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000
Seating Capacity: 2
City Milage: 12
```

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carinfo.c

carinfo.c

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}

Shell

Enter information for car 1:

Name: FERARI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000

Seating Capacity: 2

City Milage: 12

Enter information for car 2:

Name: AUDI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000

Seating Capacity: 5

City Milage: 15

Enter information for car 3:

Name: LAMBORGHINI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000

Seating Capacity: 2

City Milage: 12

Car Information:

Car 1:

Name: FERARI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000.00

Seating Capacity: 2

City Milage: 12.000000

Car 2:

Name: AUDI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000.00

Seating Capacity: 5

City Milage: 15.000000

Car 3:

Name: LAMBORGHINI

Engine: TURBO

Fuel Type: DIESEL

Fuel Tank Capacity: 2000.00

Seating Capacity: 2

City Milage: 12.000000

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