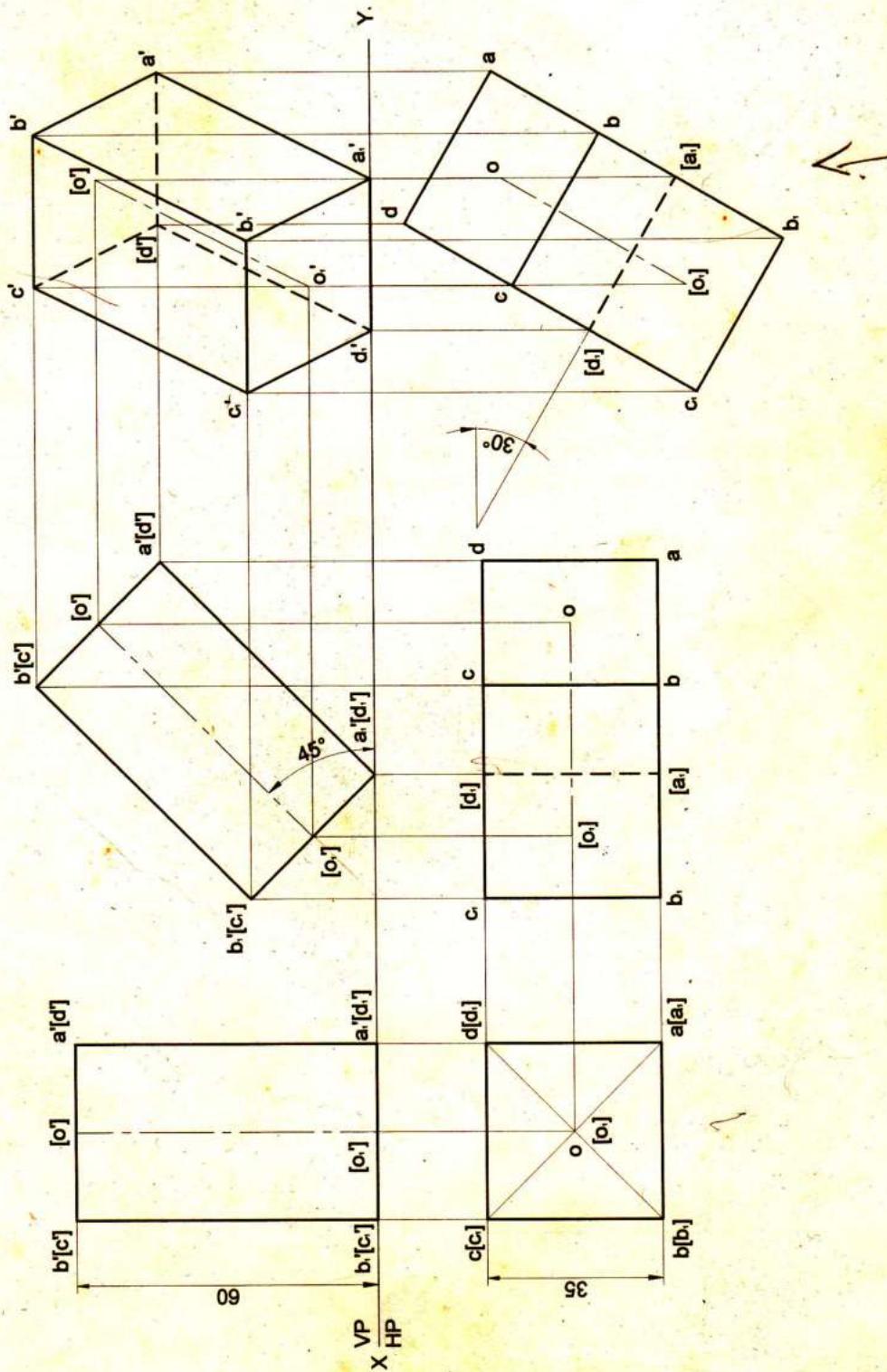


CHAPTER 4

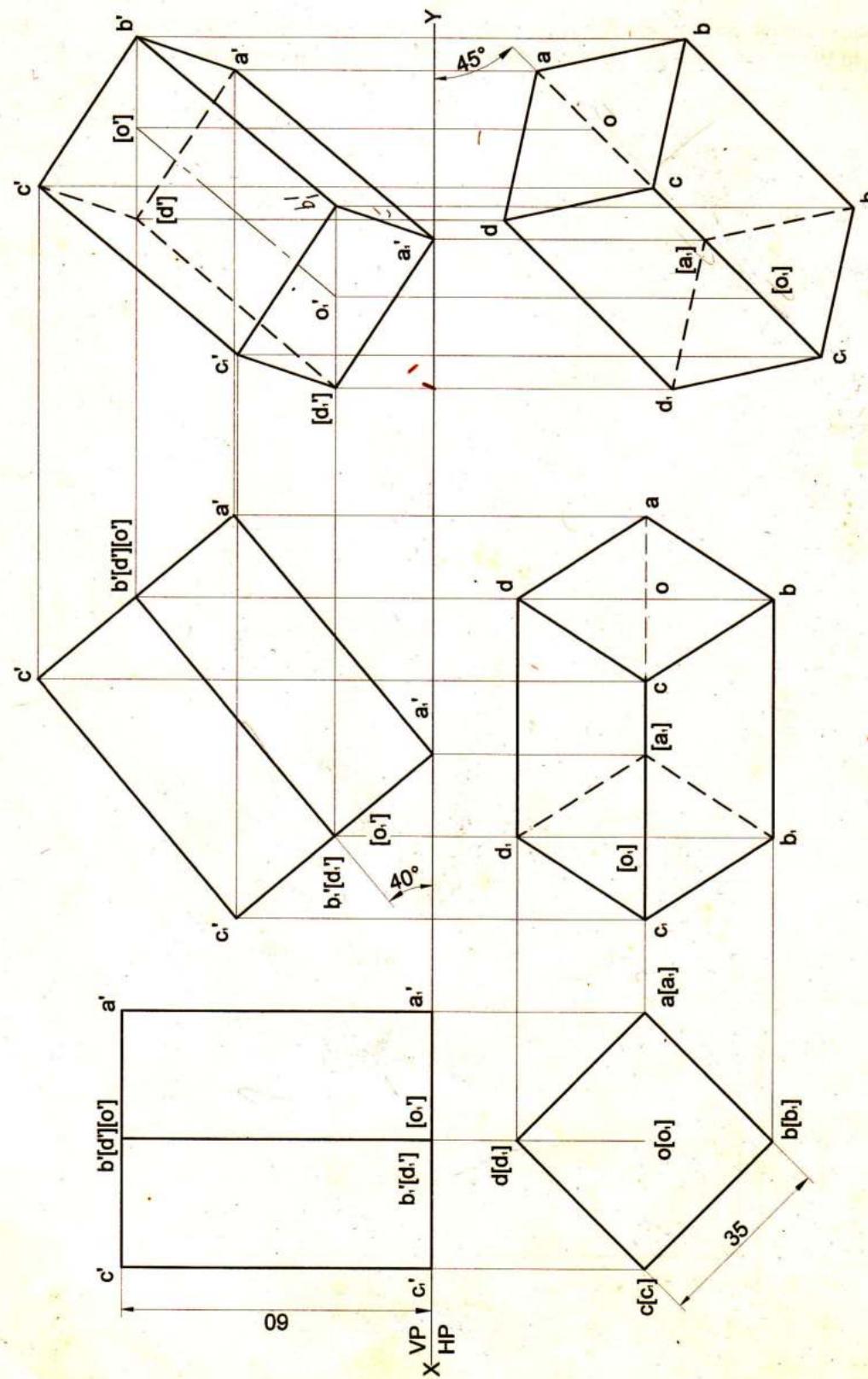
PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS

Problem 1 A square prism 35 mm sides of base and 65 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° .

Solution

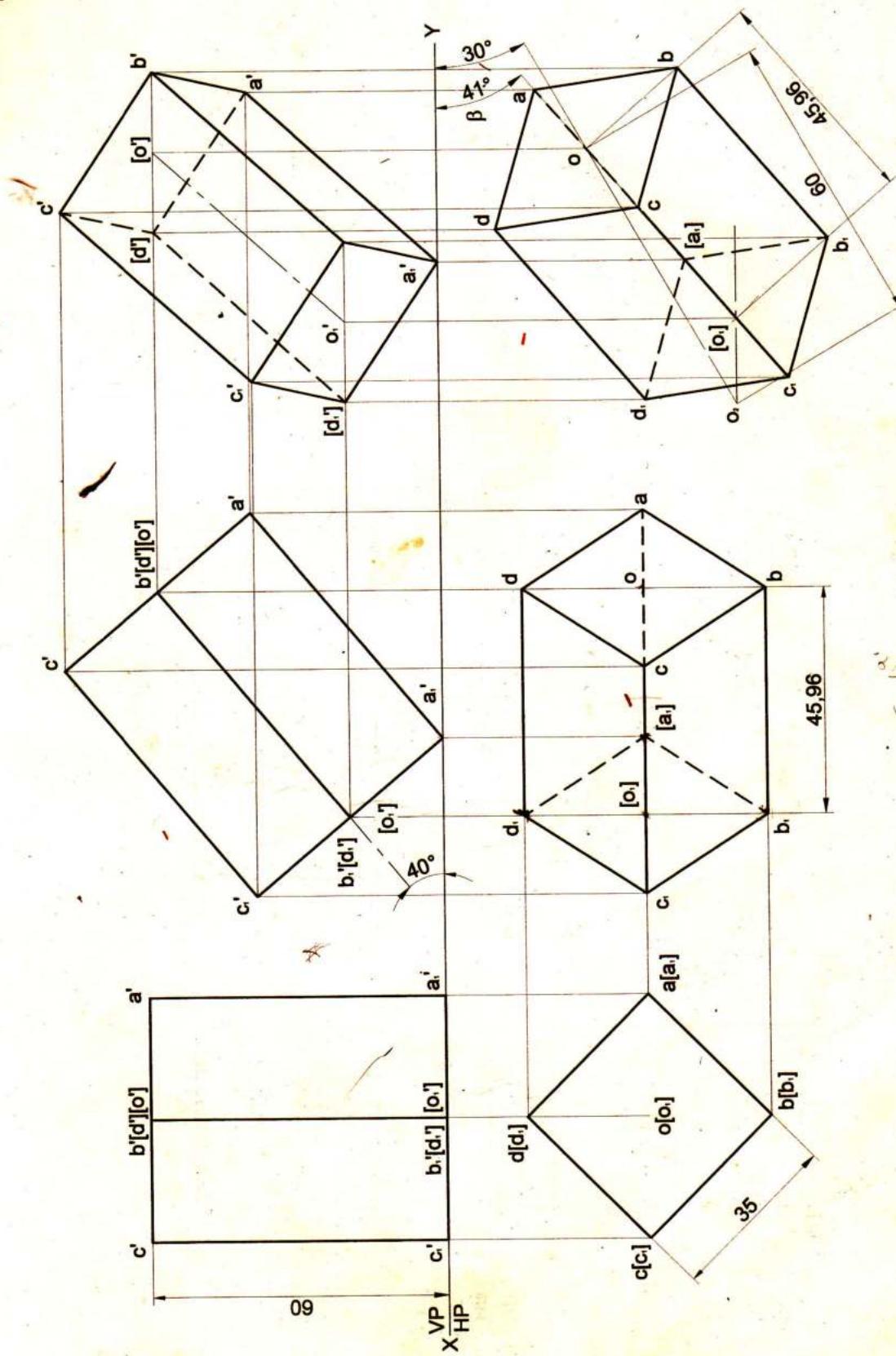


Problem 2 A square prism 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .
Solution



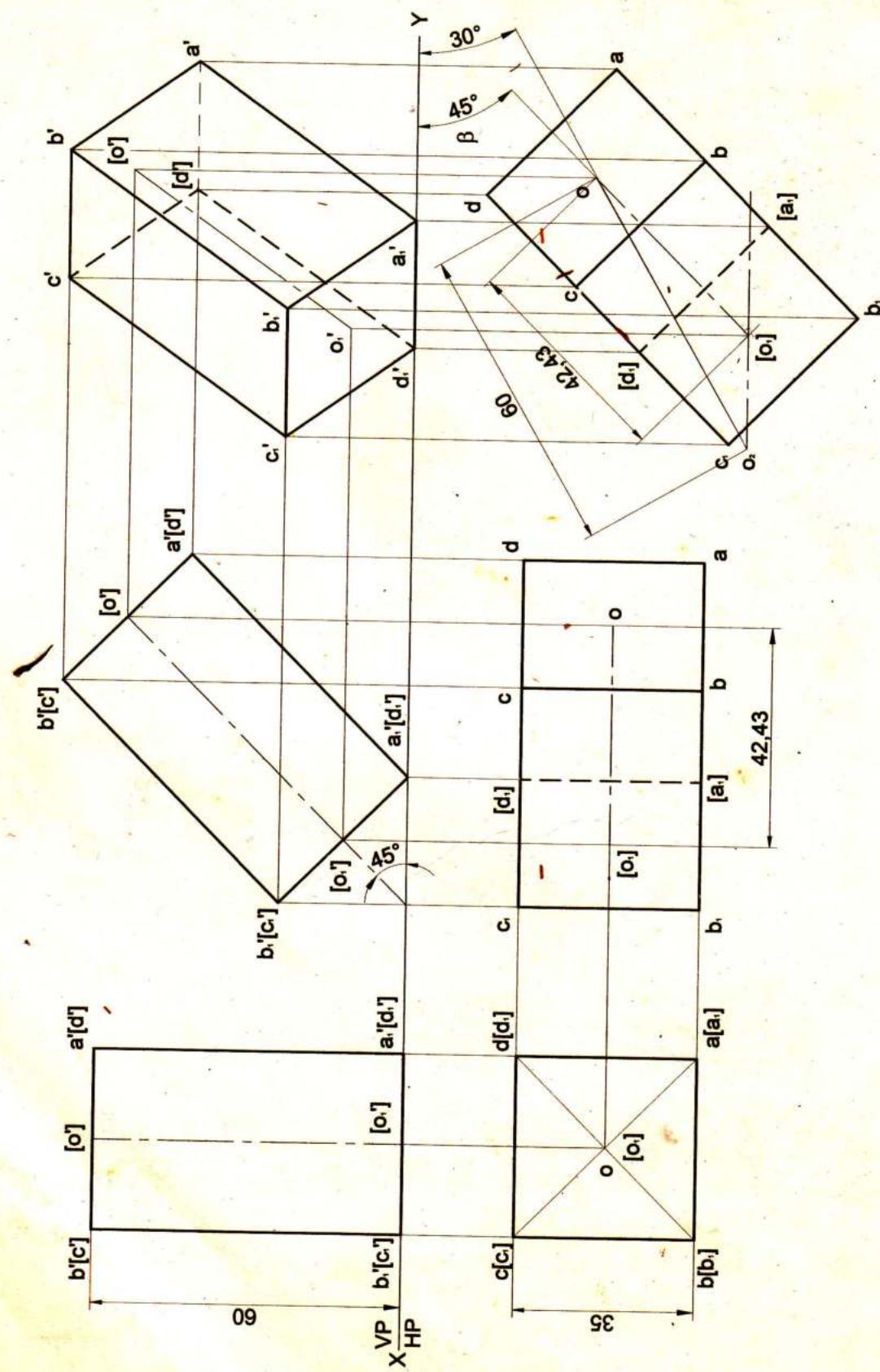
Problem 3 A square prism 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .

Solution



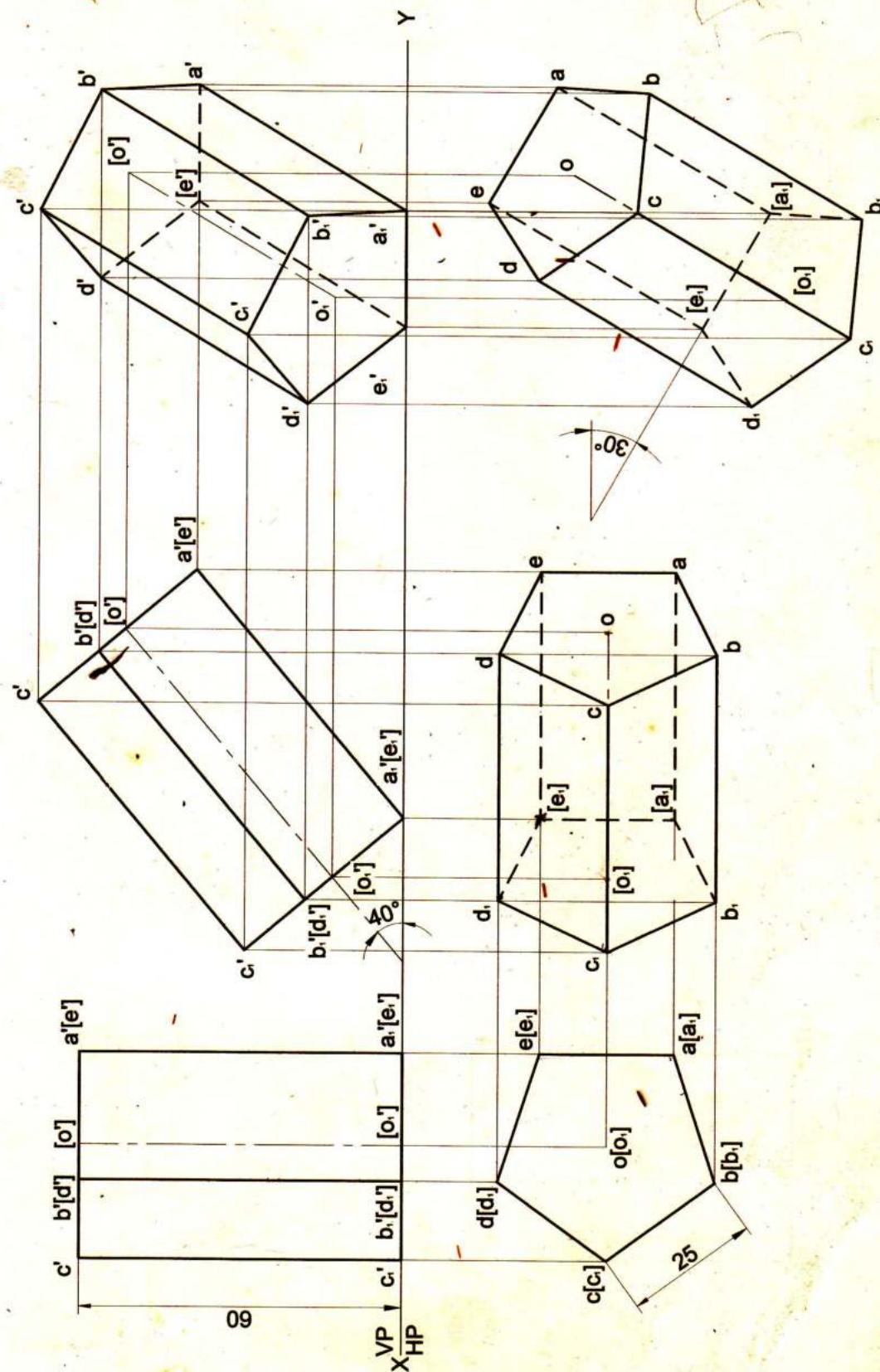
Problem 4 A square prism 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and VP at 30° .

Solution

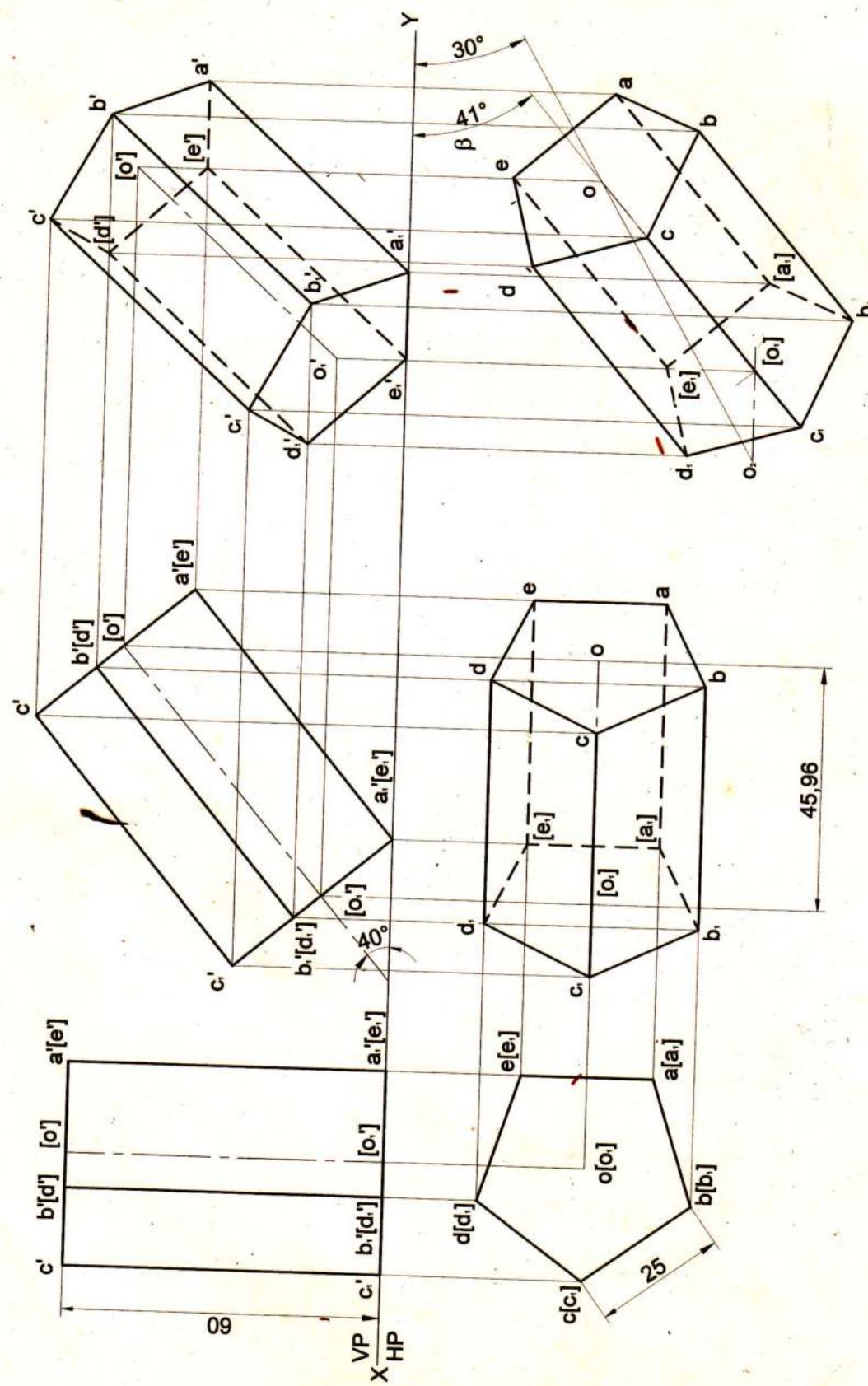


Problem 5 A pentagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 40° .

Solution

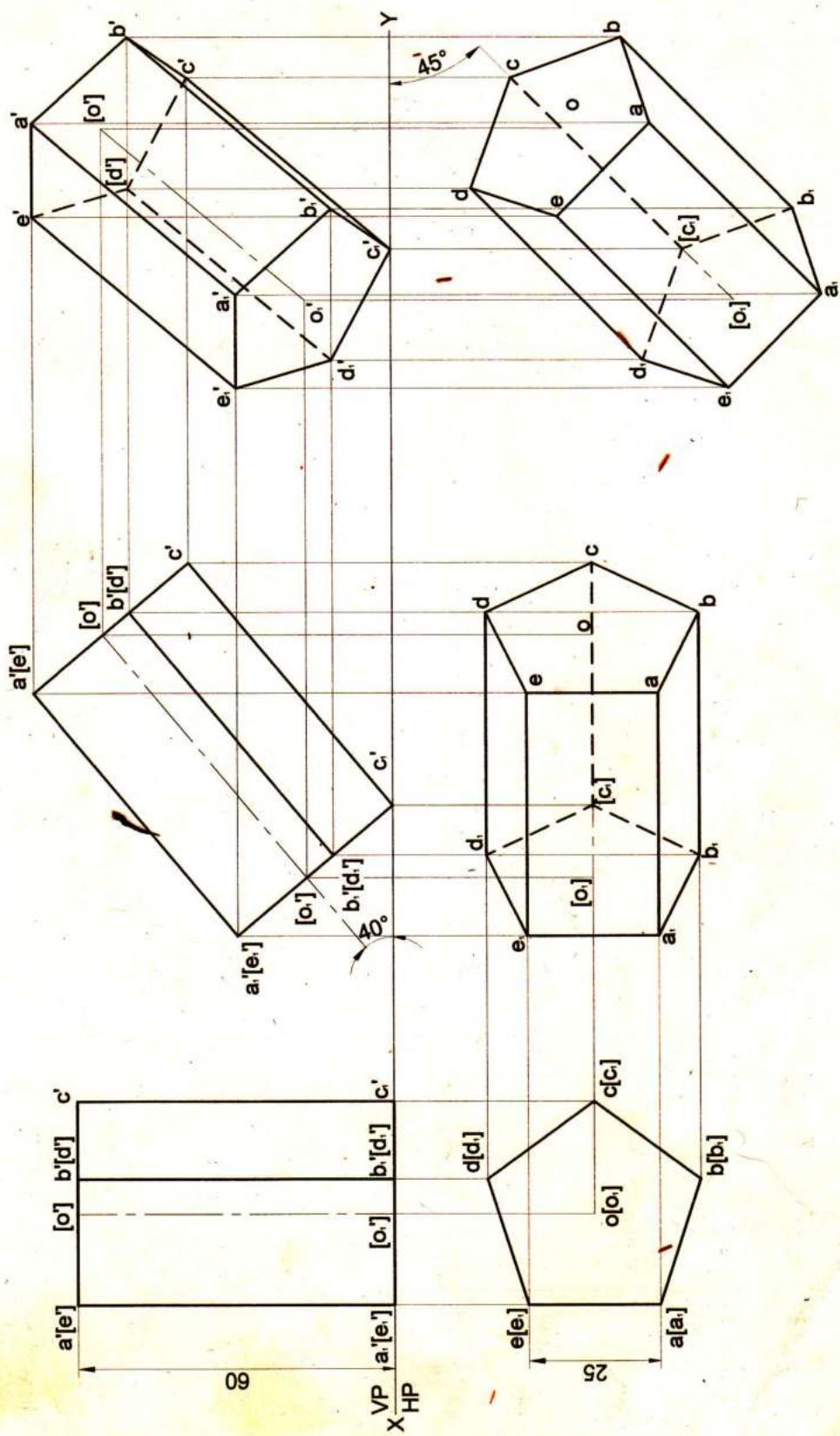


Problem 6 A pentagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 40° and VP at 30° .



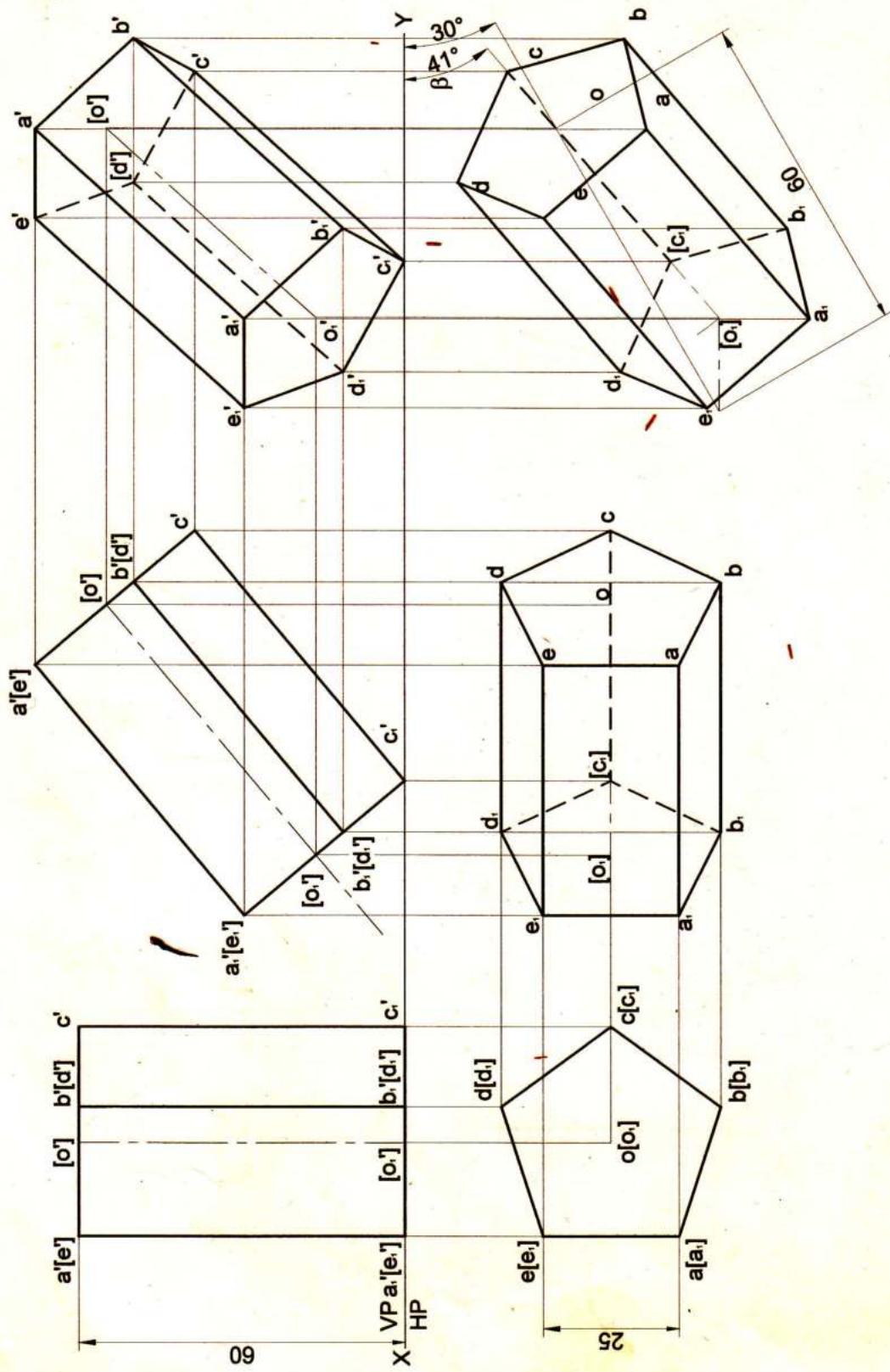
Problem 7 A pentagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



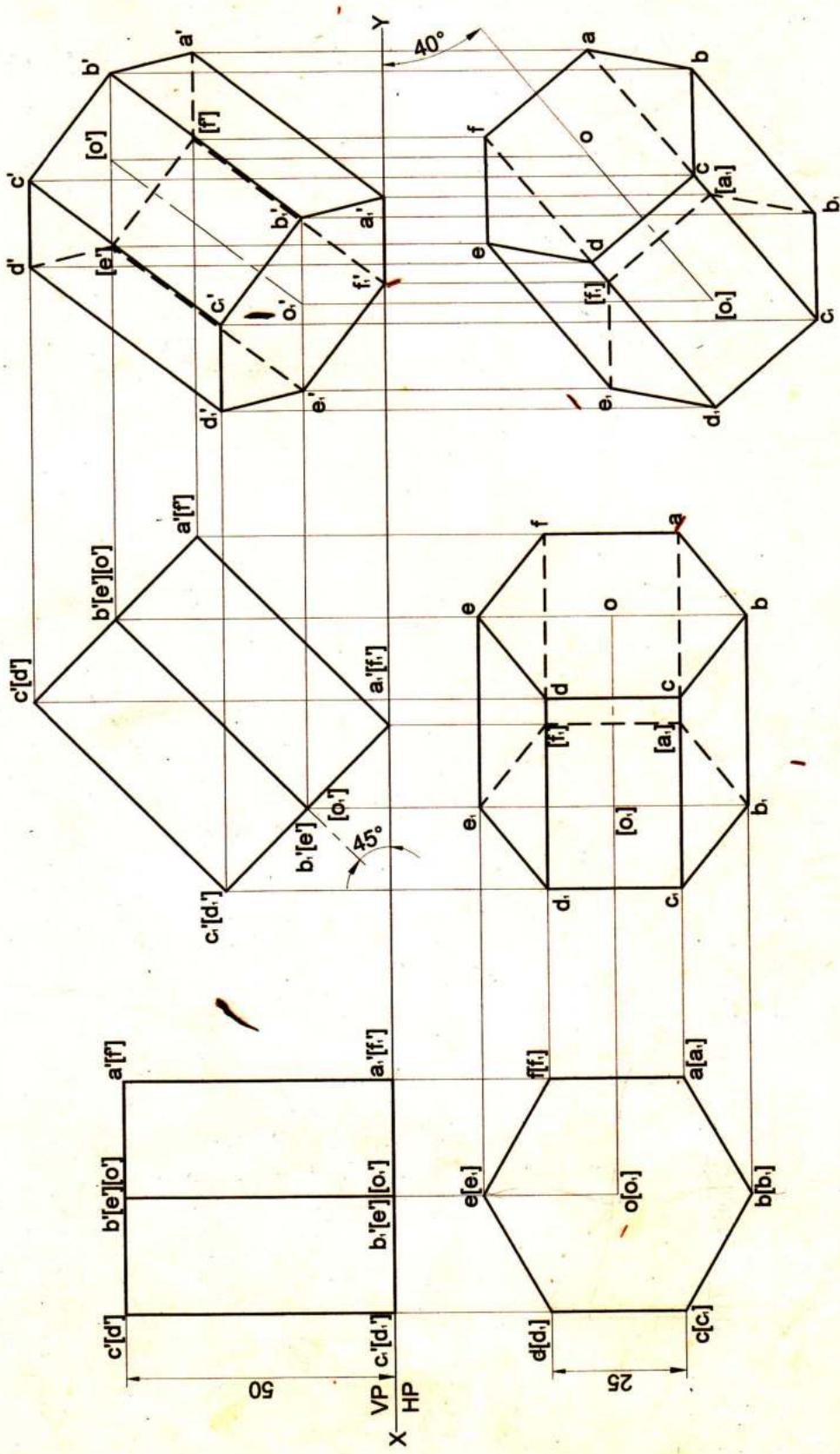
Problem 8 A pentagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .

Solution



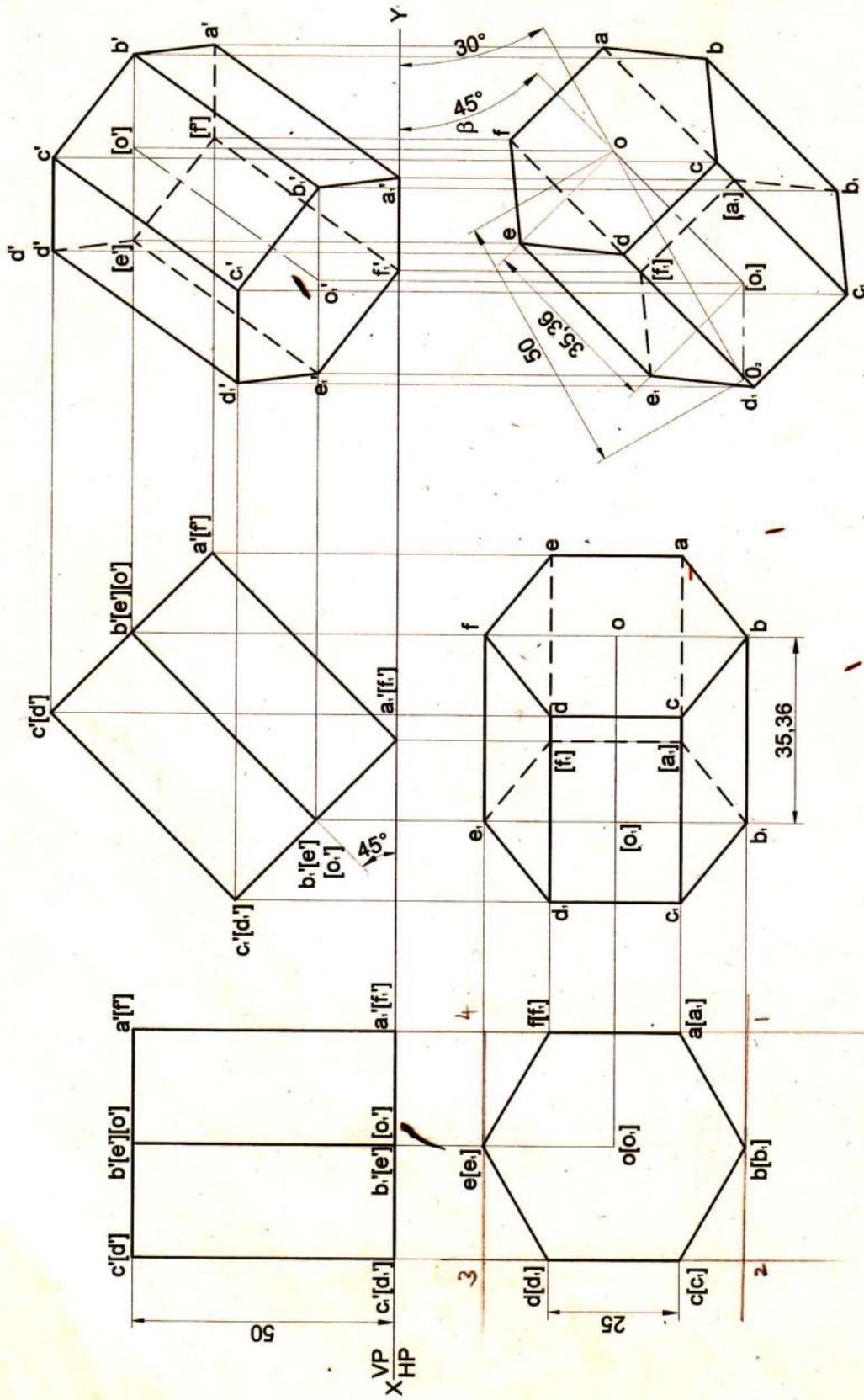
Problem 9 A hexagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and appears to be inclined to VP 40° .

Solution



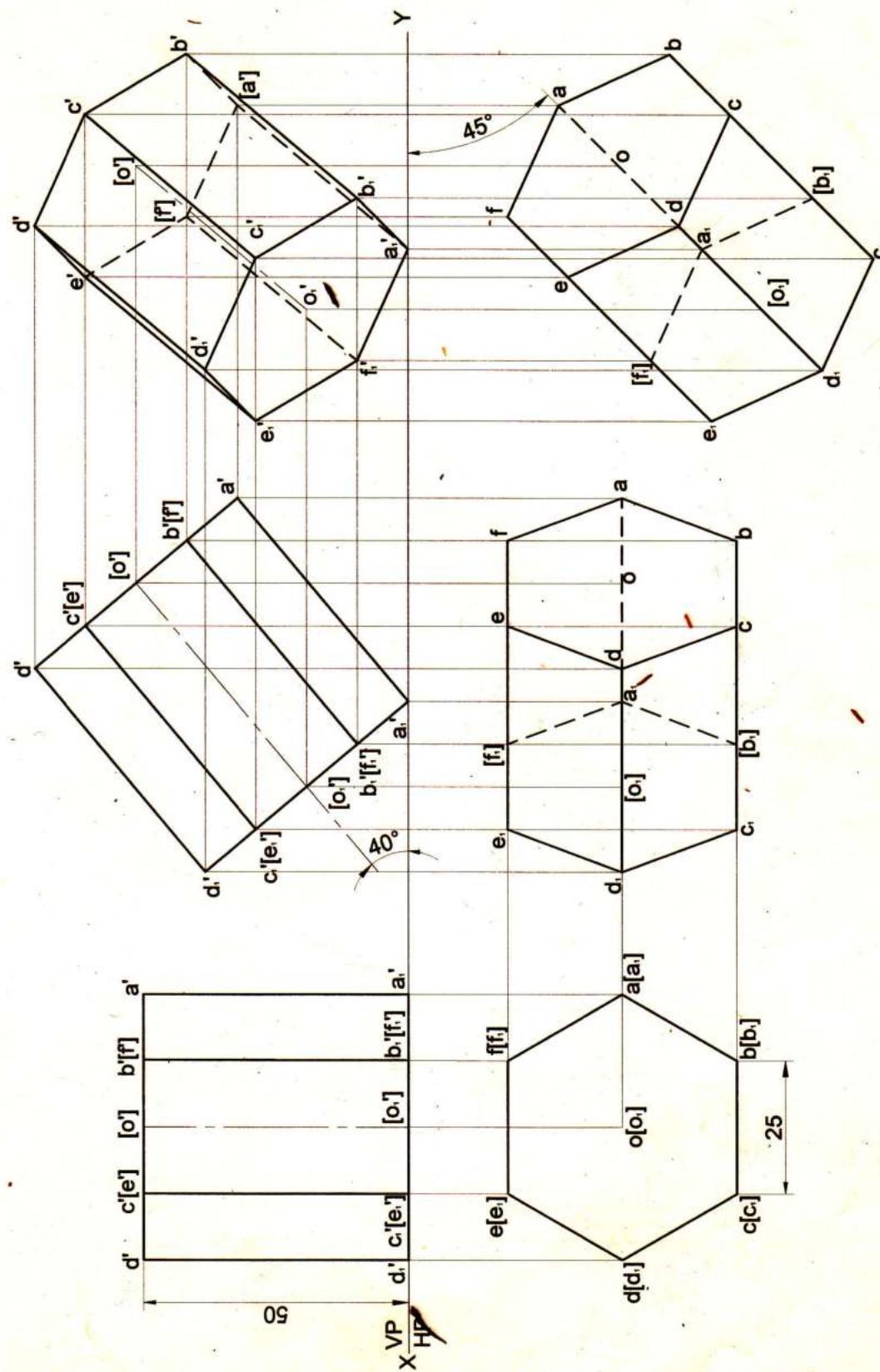
Problem 10 A hexagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and VP at 30° .

Solution



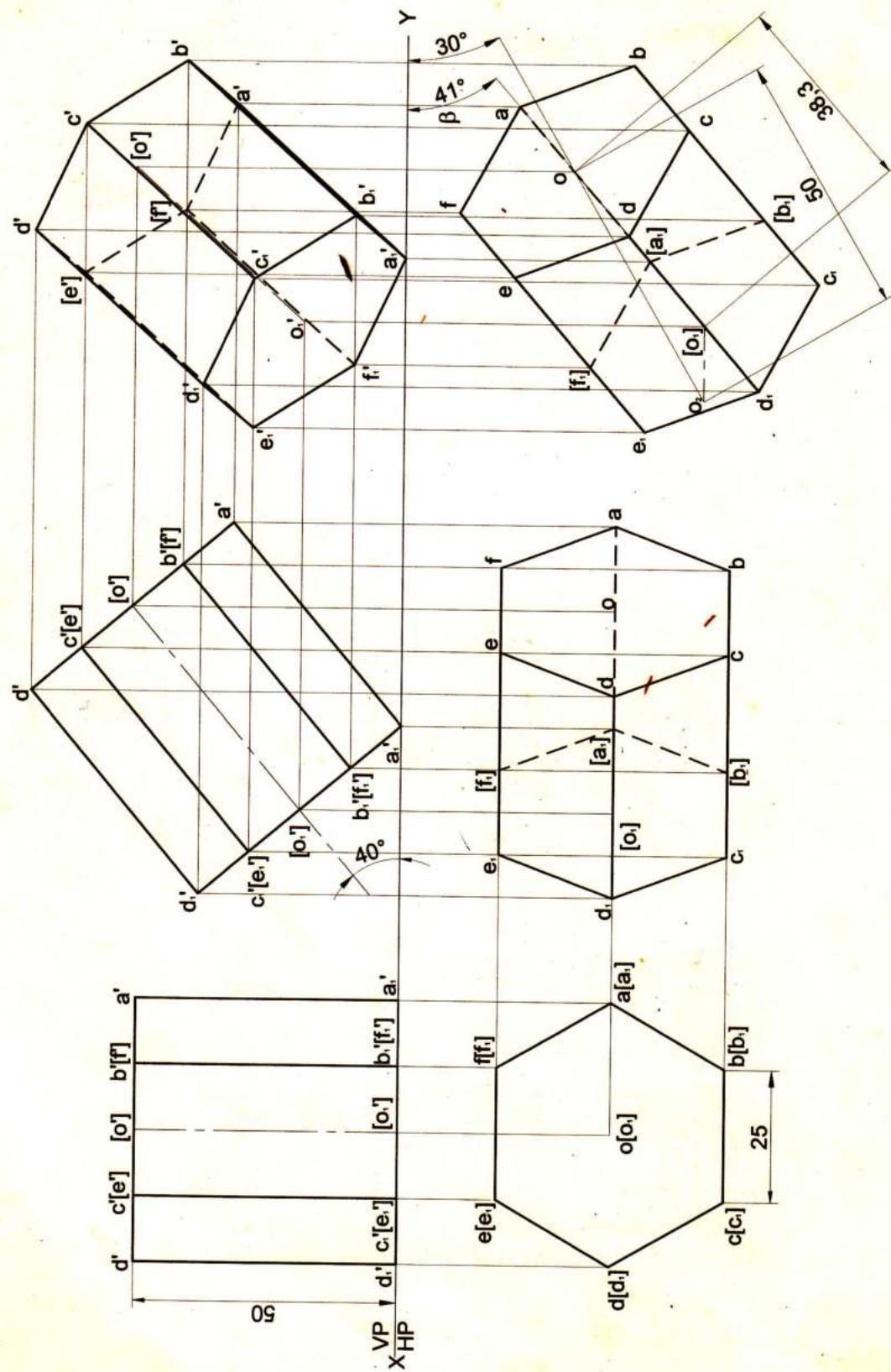
Problem 11 A hexagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



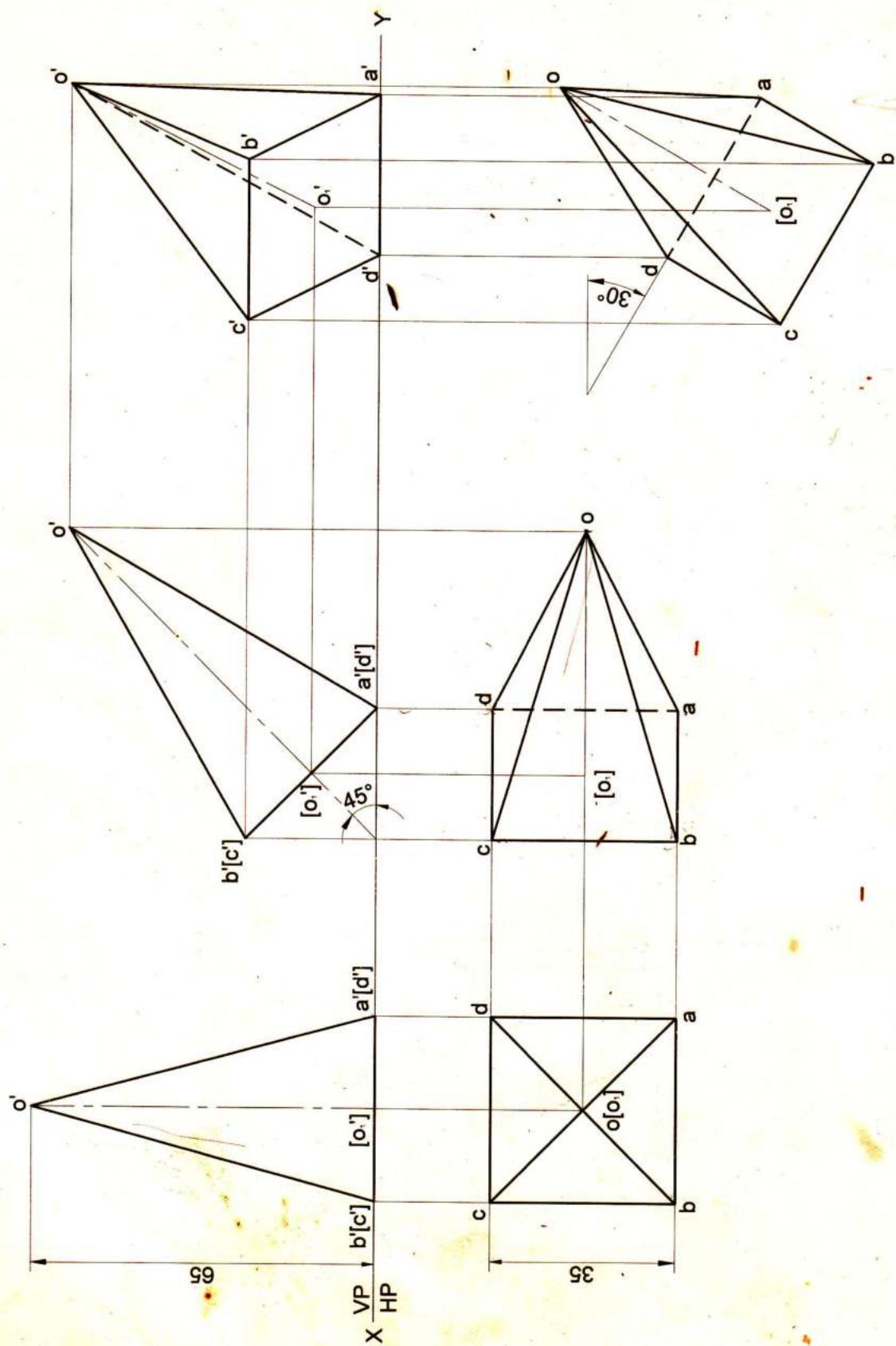
Problem 12 A hexagonal prism 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the prism when the axis of the prism is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .

Solution



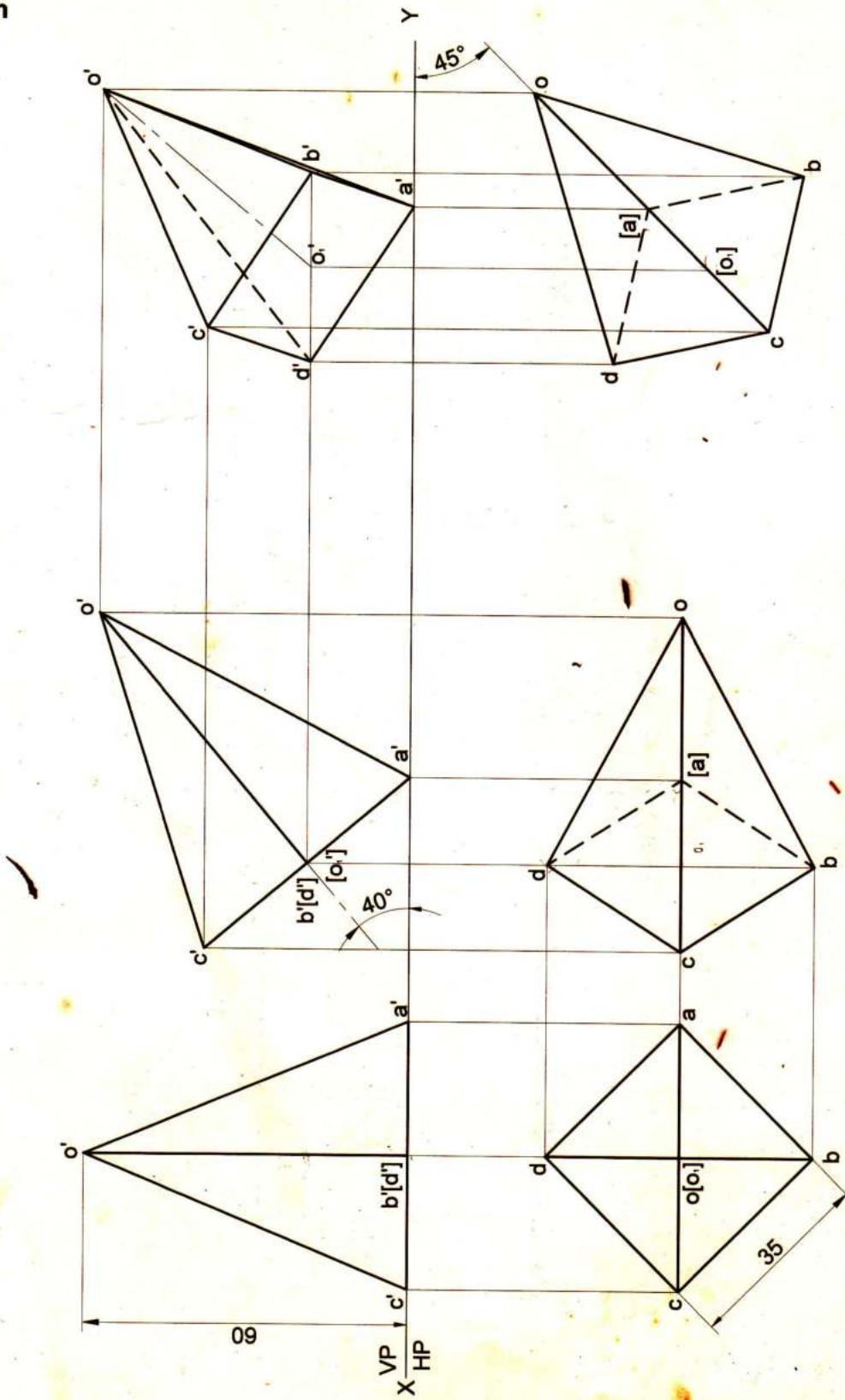
Problem 16 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 65 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° .

Solution



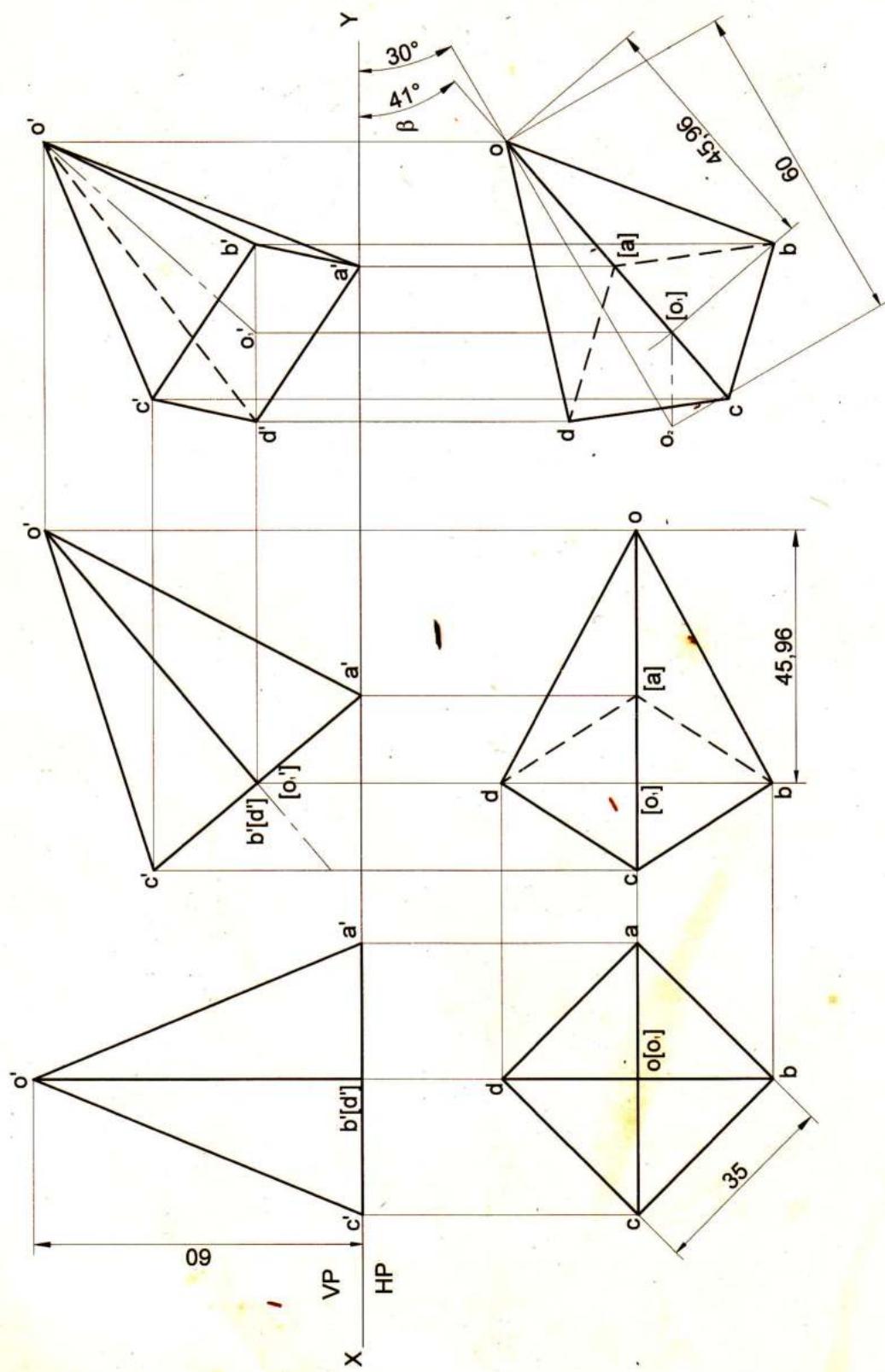
Problem 17 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution

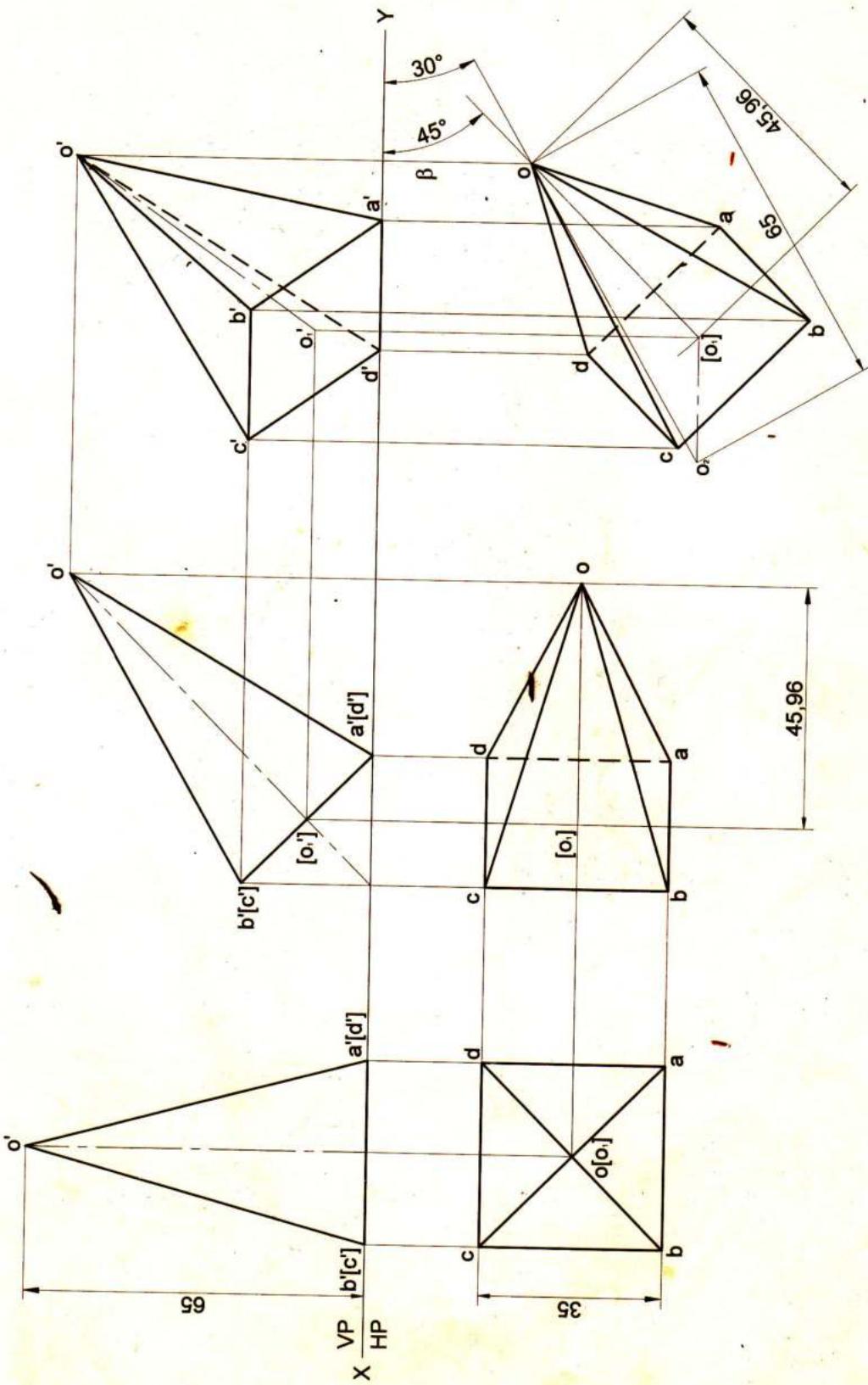


Problem 18 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .

Solution

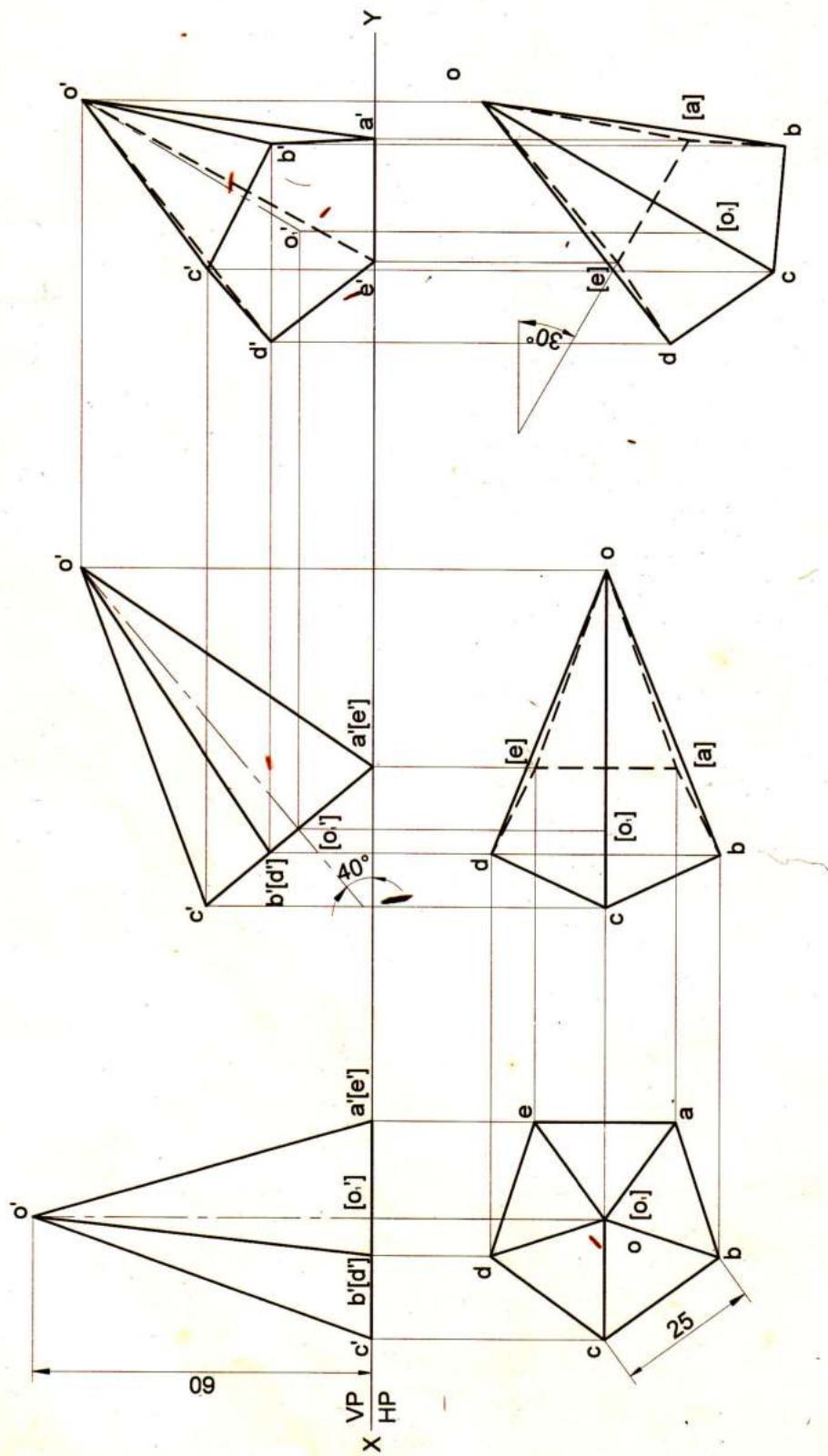


Problem 19 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and VP at 30° .
Solution



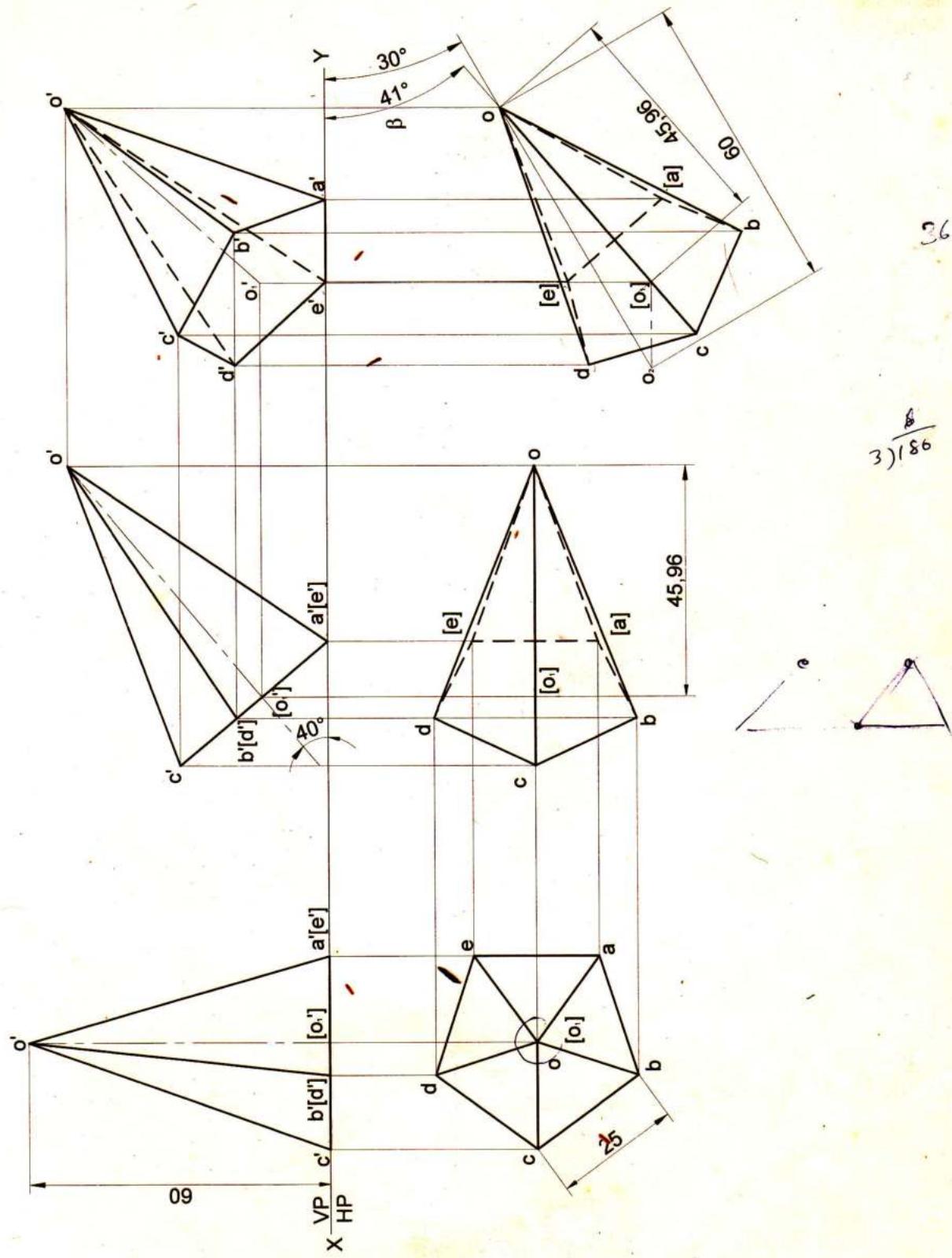
Problem 20 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 40° .

Solution



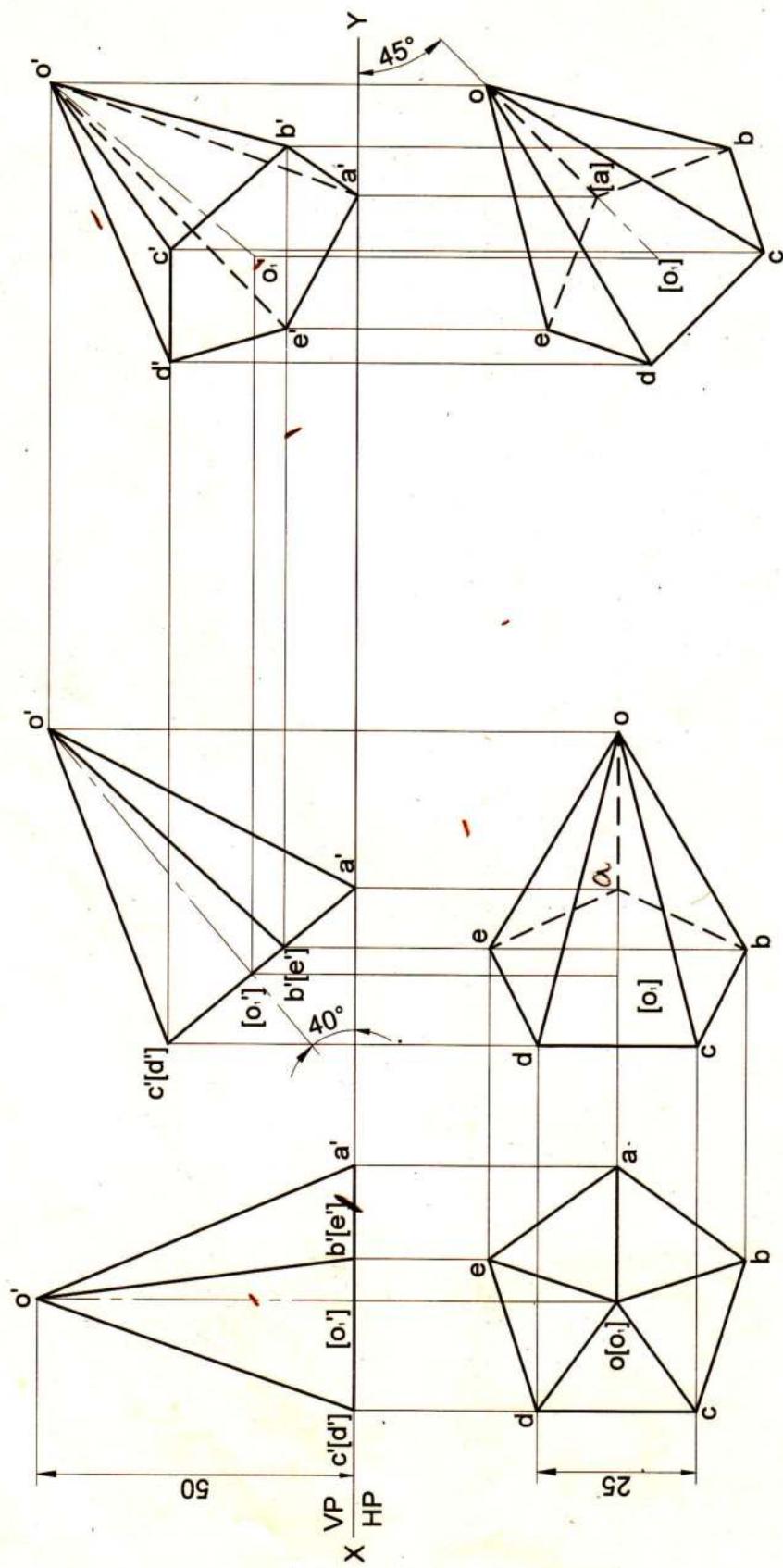
Problem 21 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and VP at 30° .

Solution

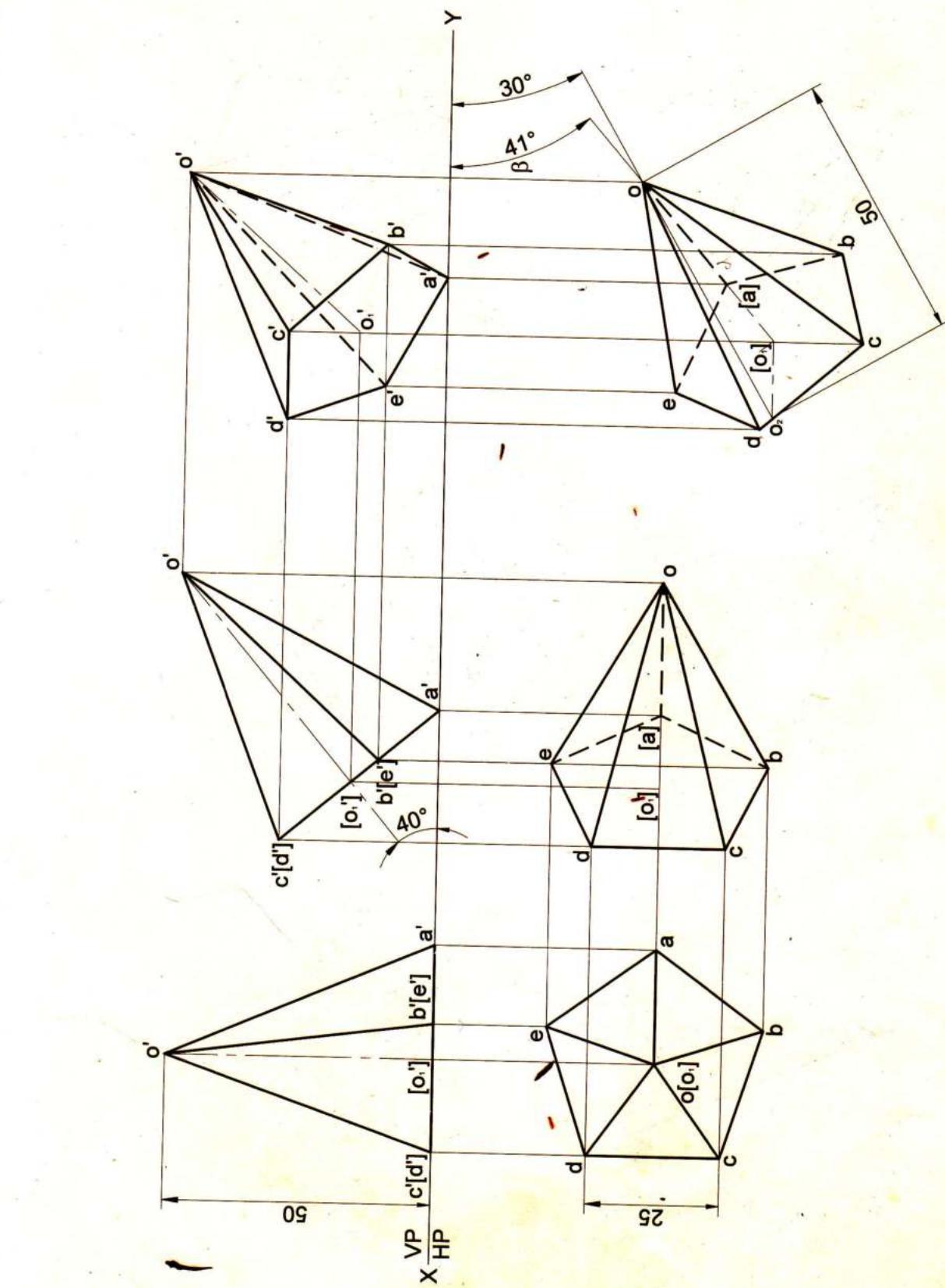


Problem 22 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution

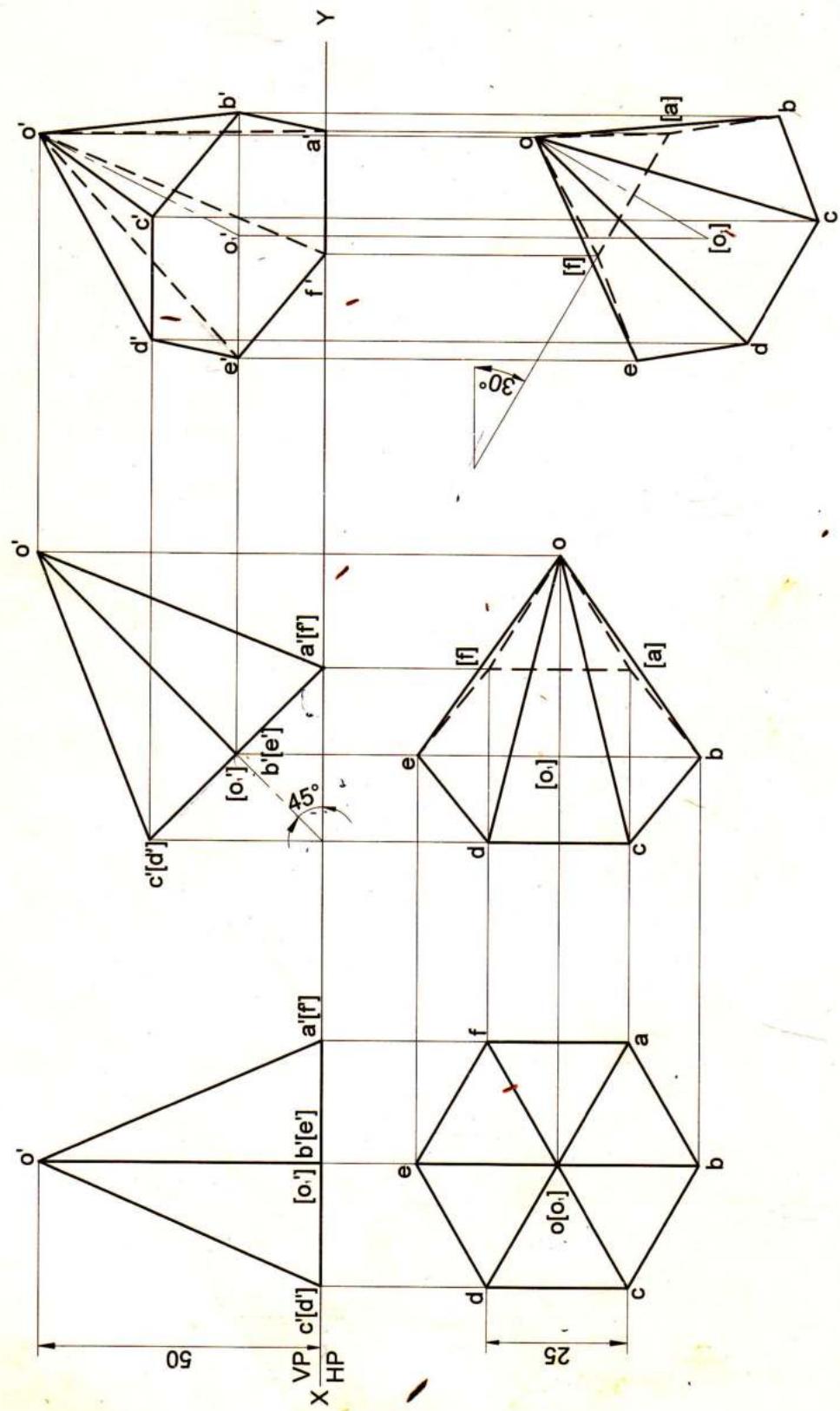


Problem 23 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .



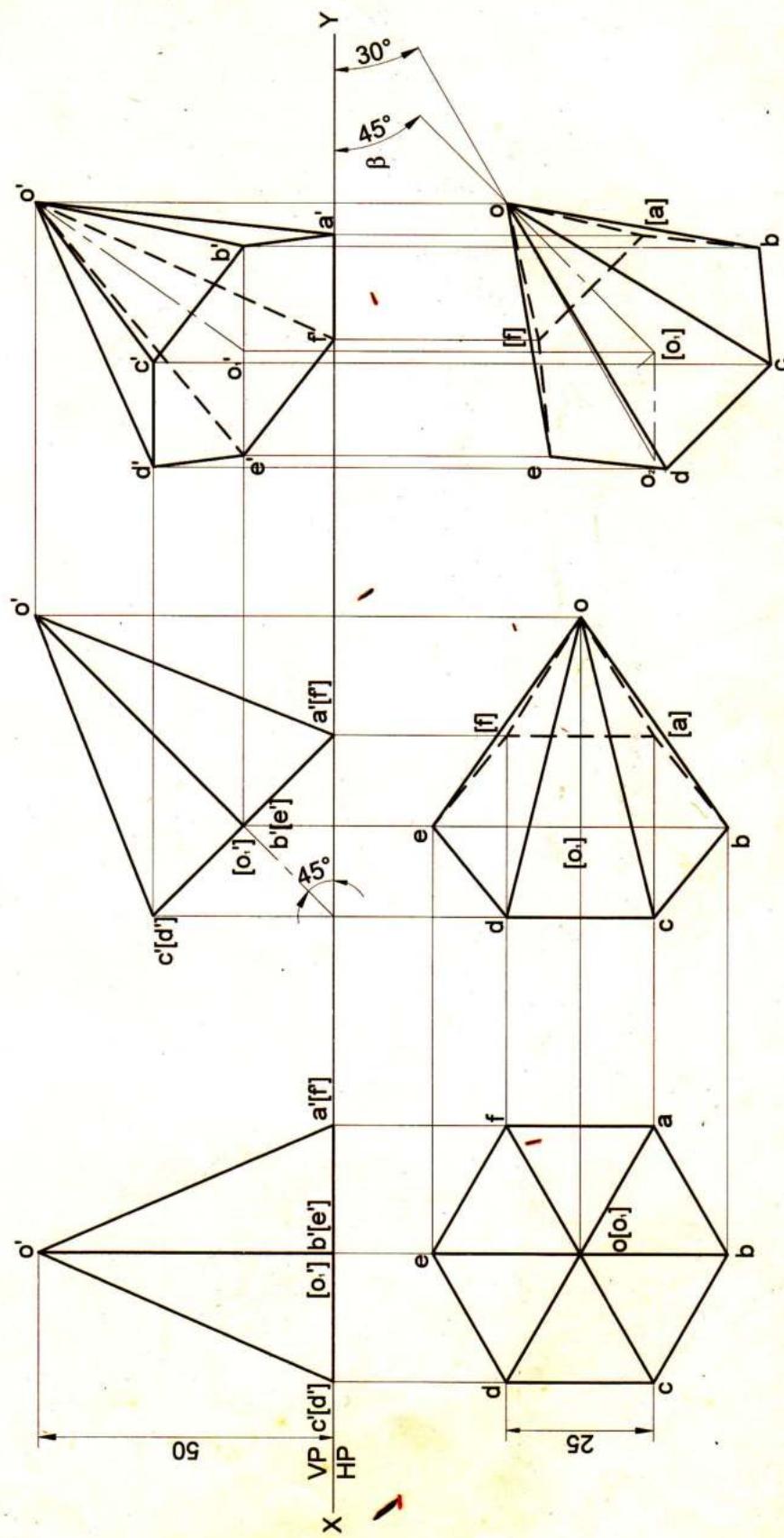
Problem 24 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° .

Solution



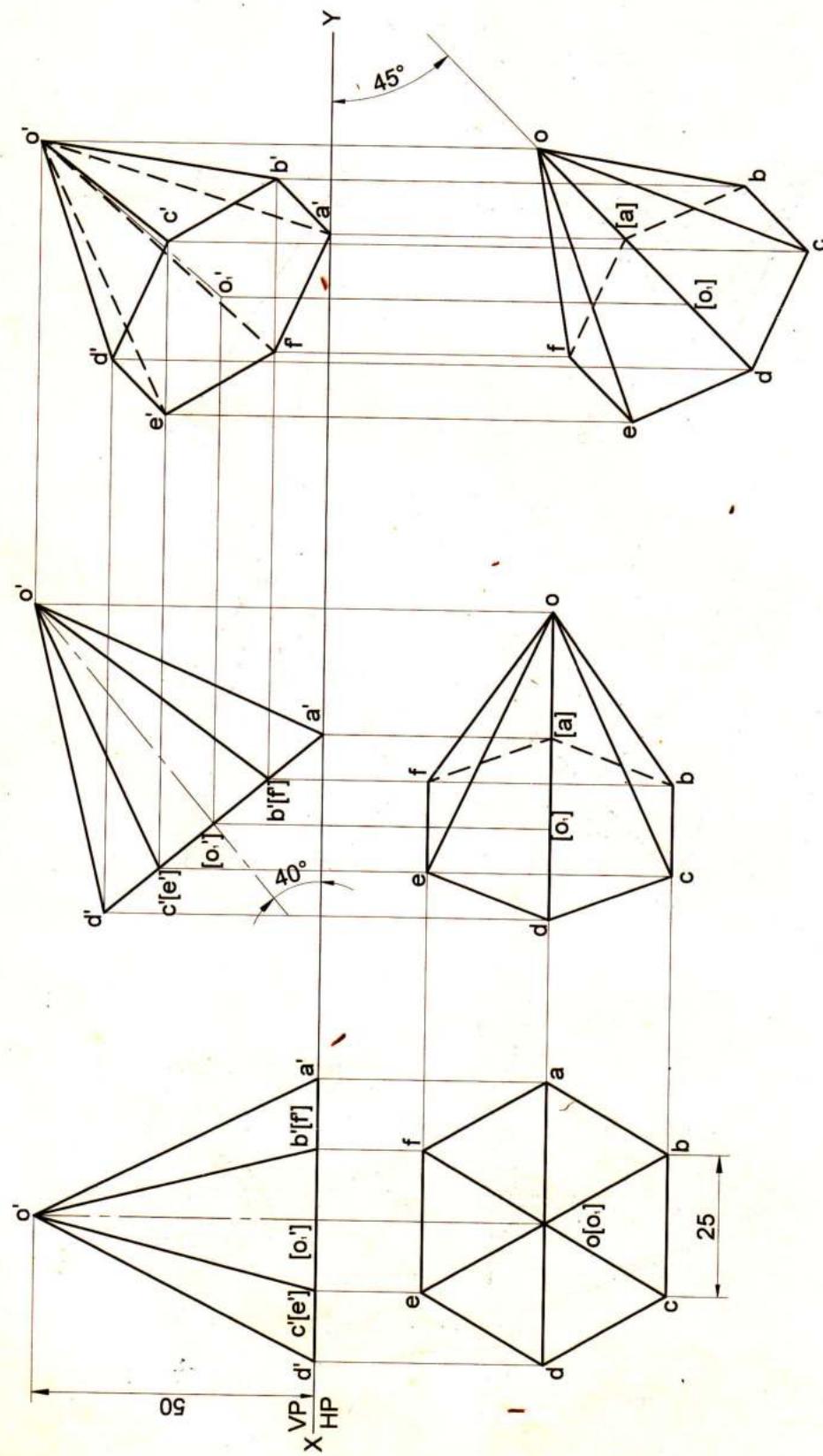
Problem 25 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its edges of the base. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to HP at 45° and VP at 30° .

Solution



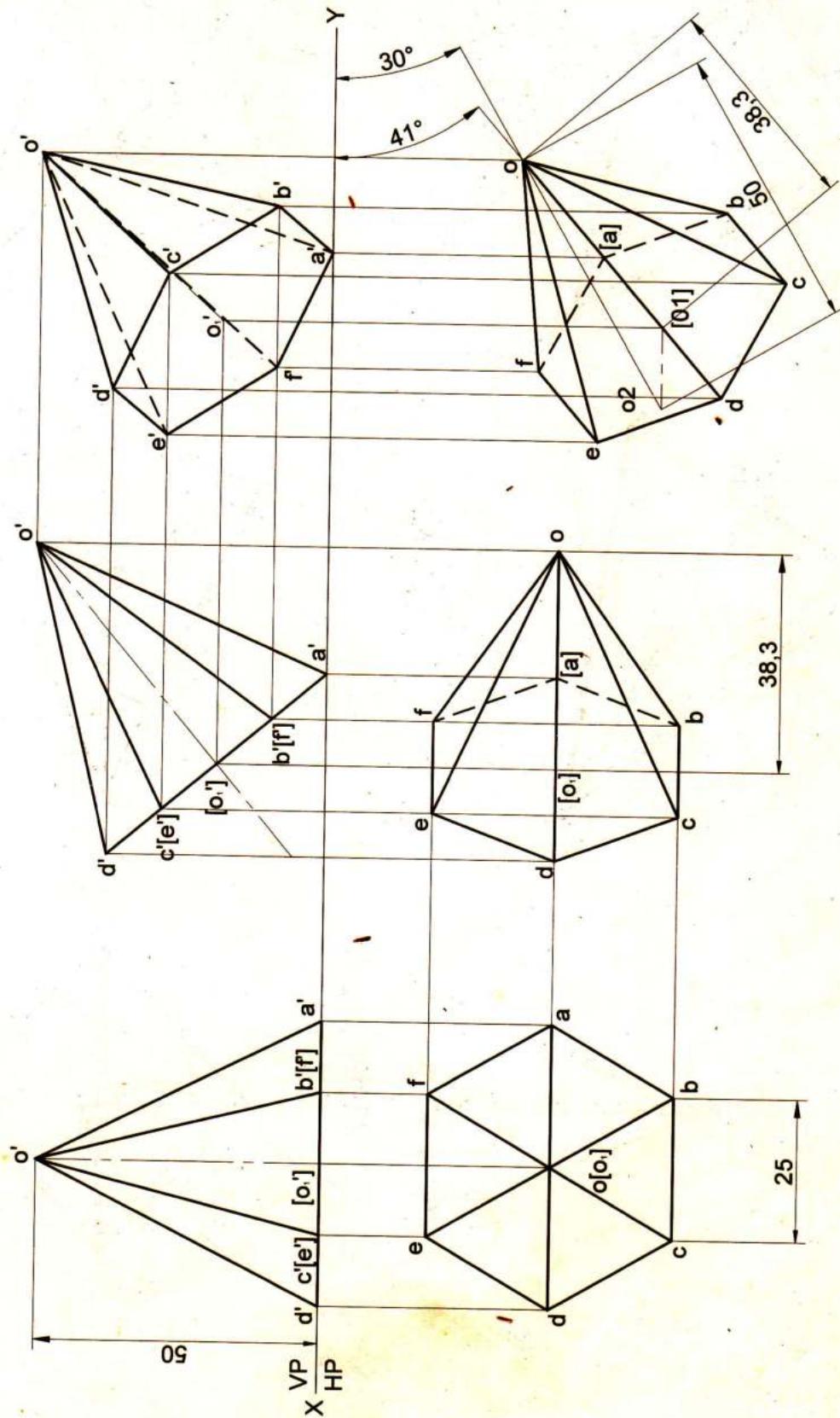
Problem 26 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution

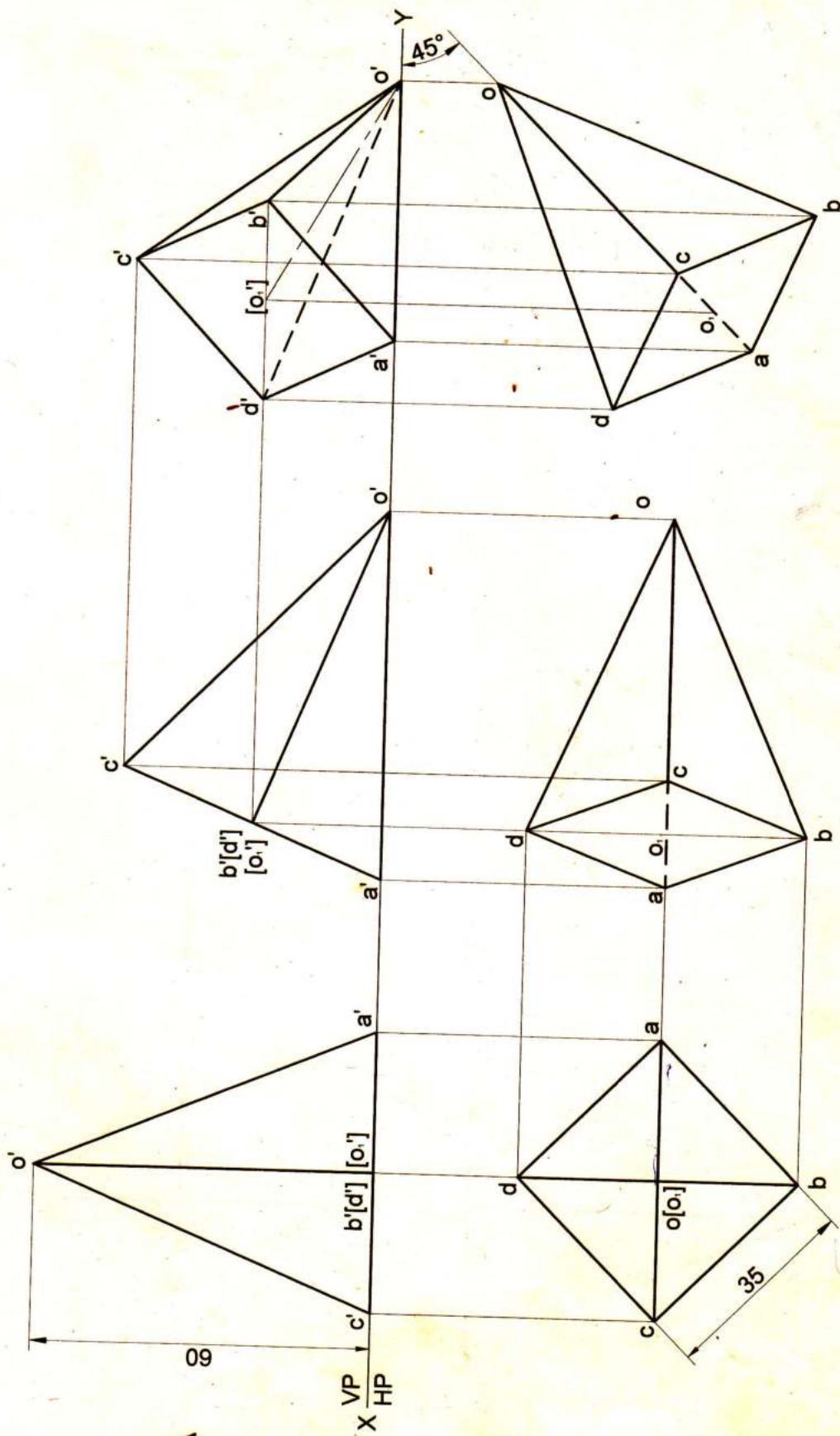


Problem 27 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its corners of the base such that the two base edges containing the corner on which it rests make equal inclinations with HP. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis of the pyramid is inclined to HP at 40° and to VP at 30° .

Solution

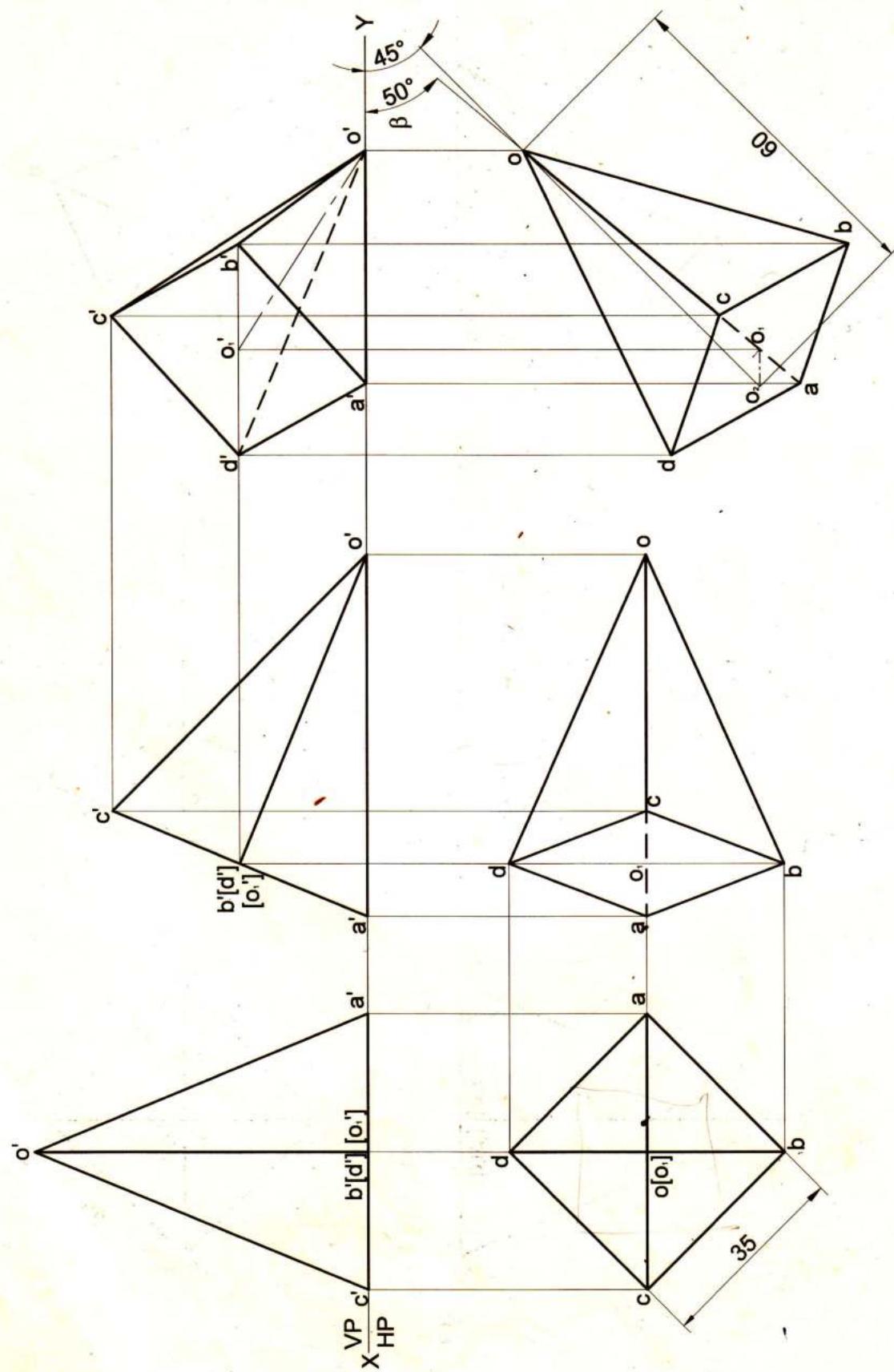


Problem 31 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .
Solution



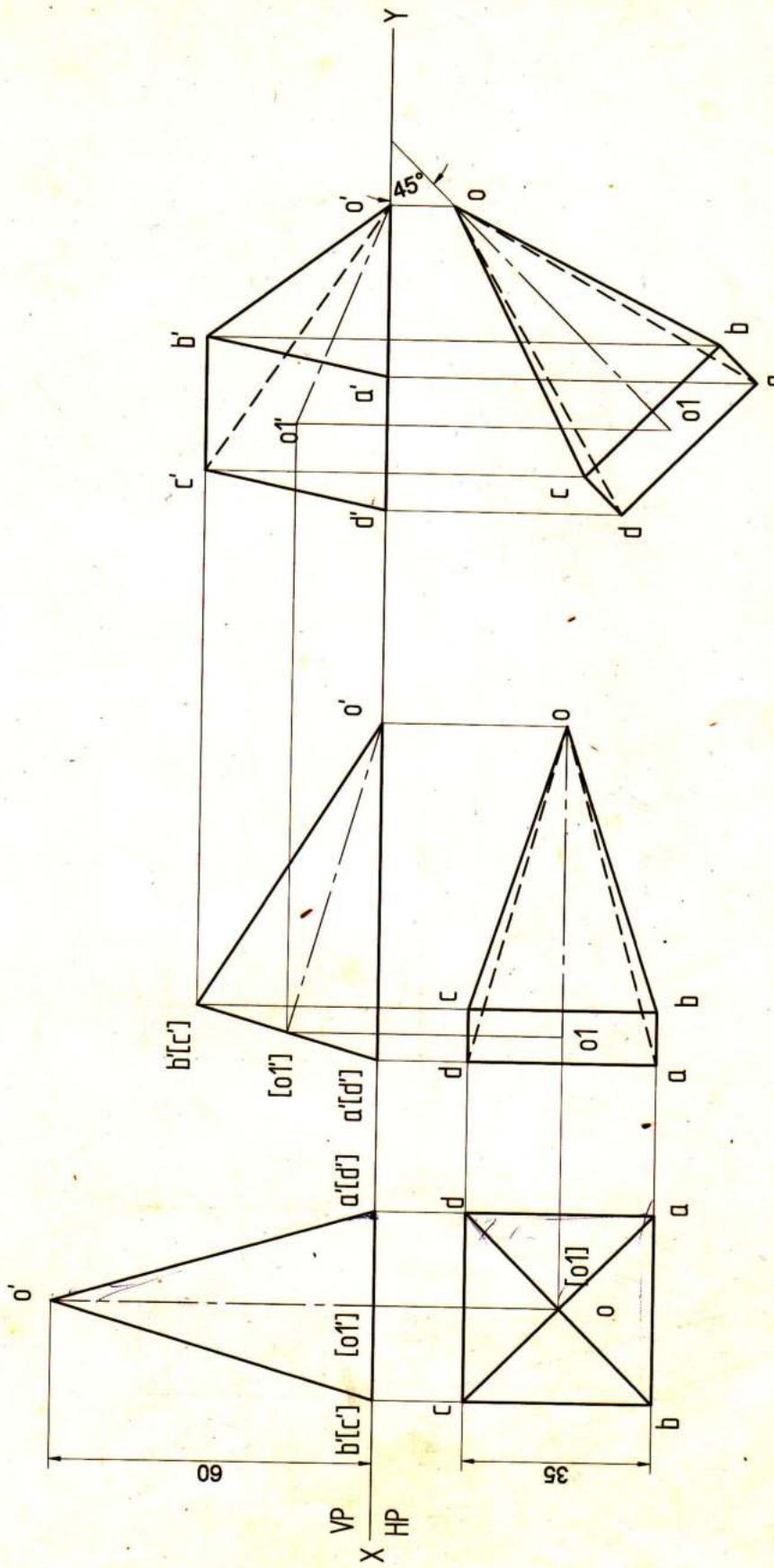
Problem 32 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



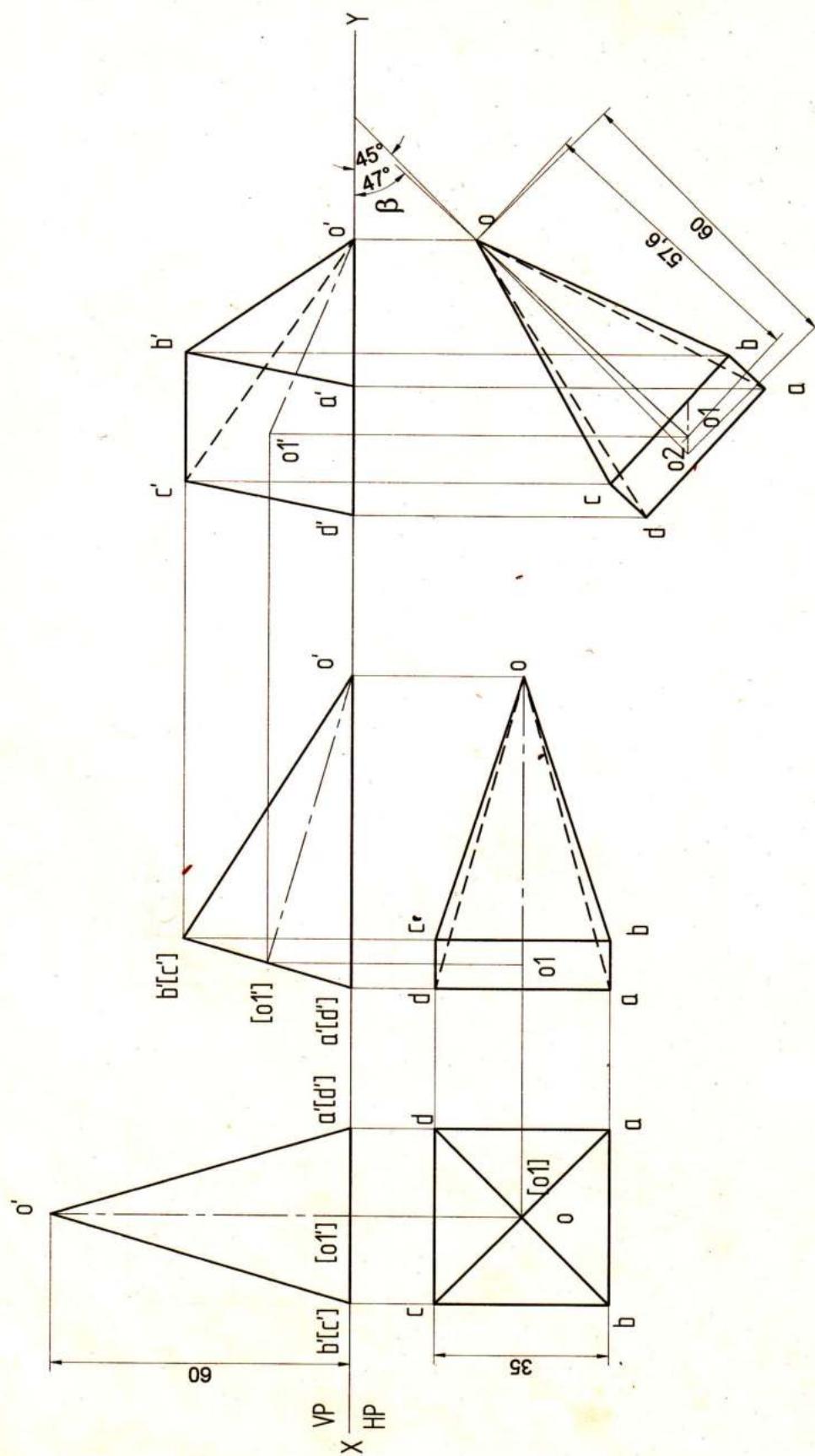
Problem 33 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



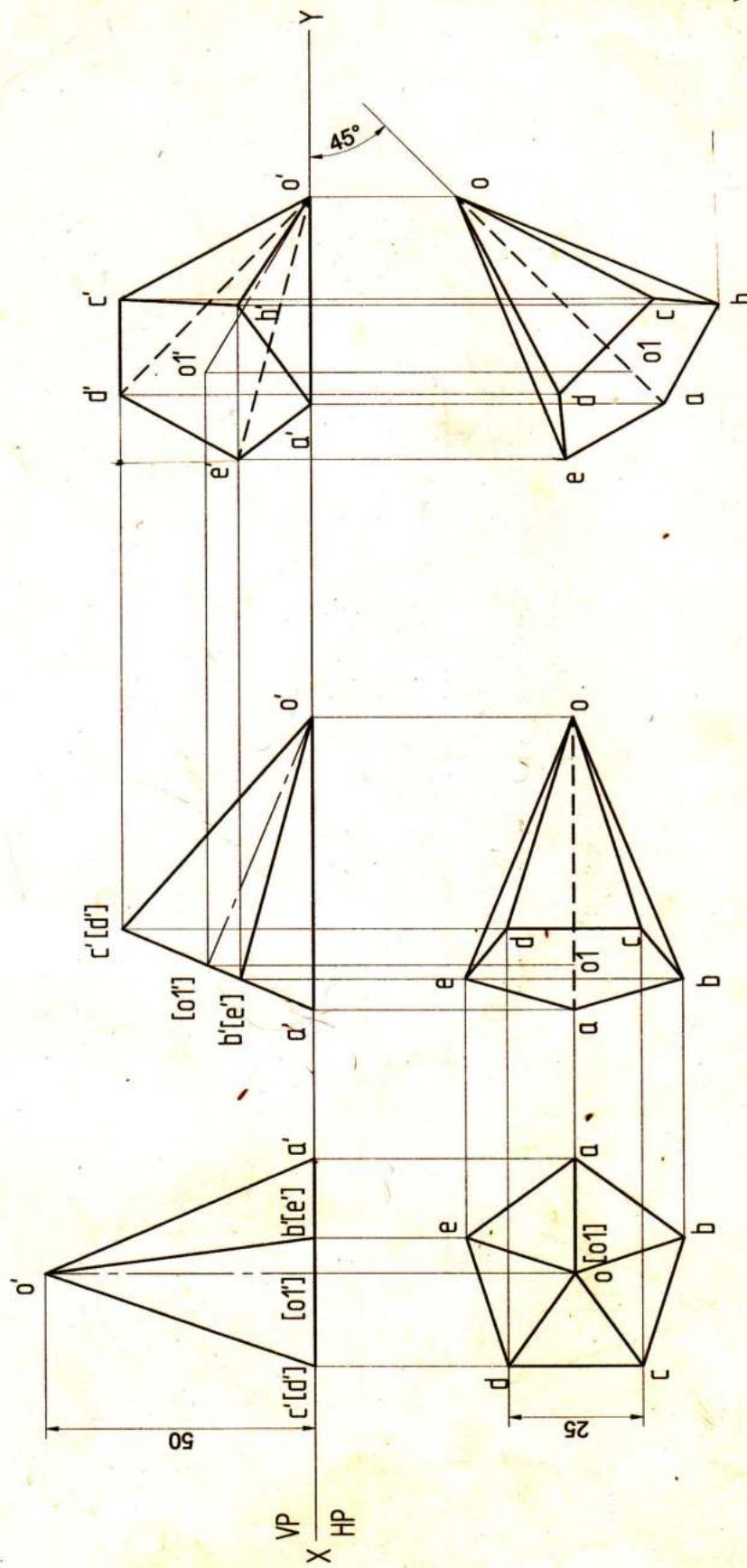
Problem 34 A square pyramid 35 mm sides of base and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



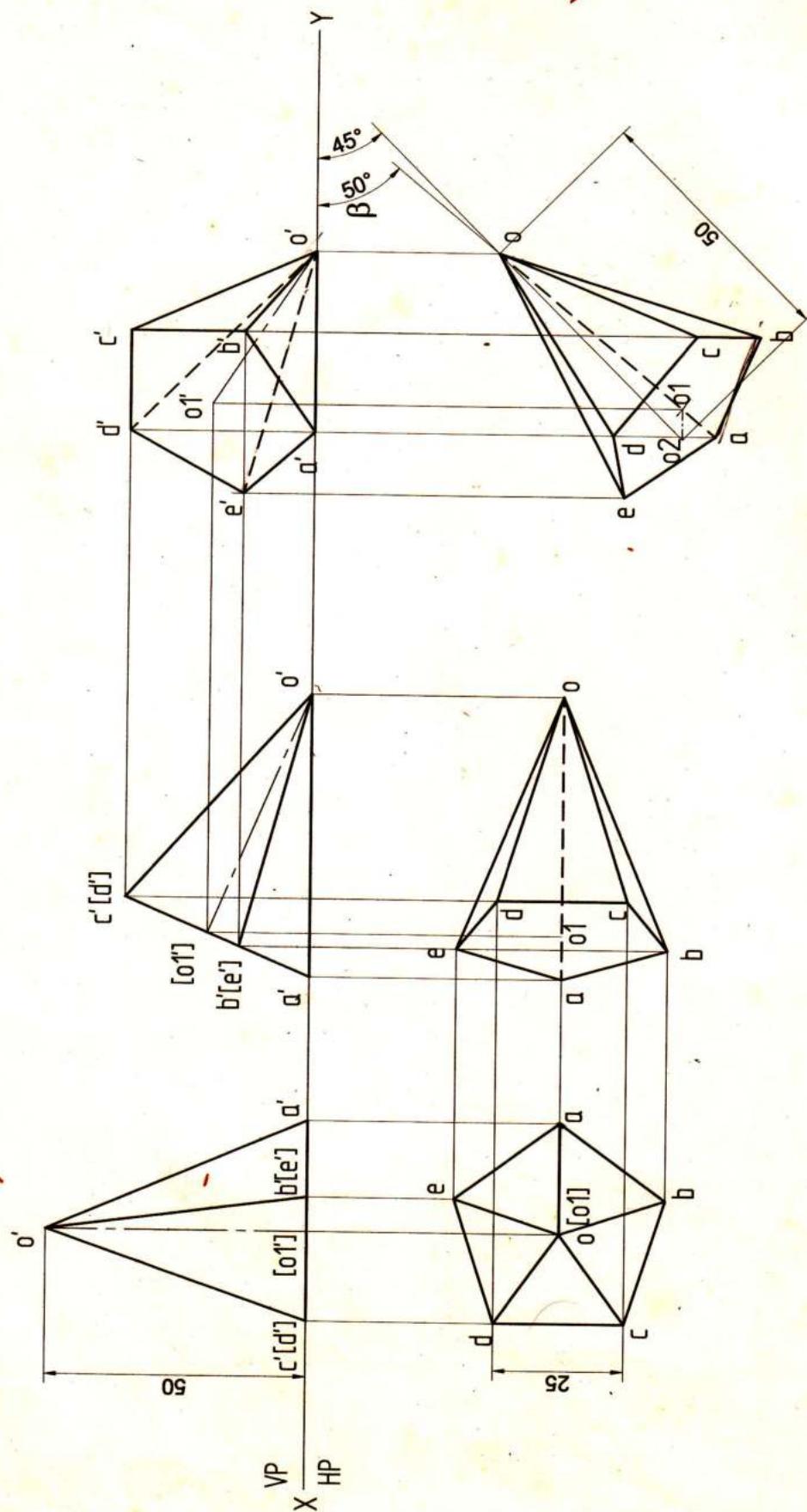
Problem 35 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



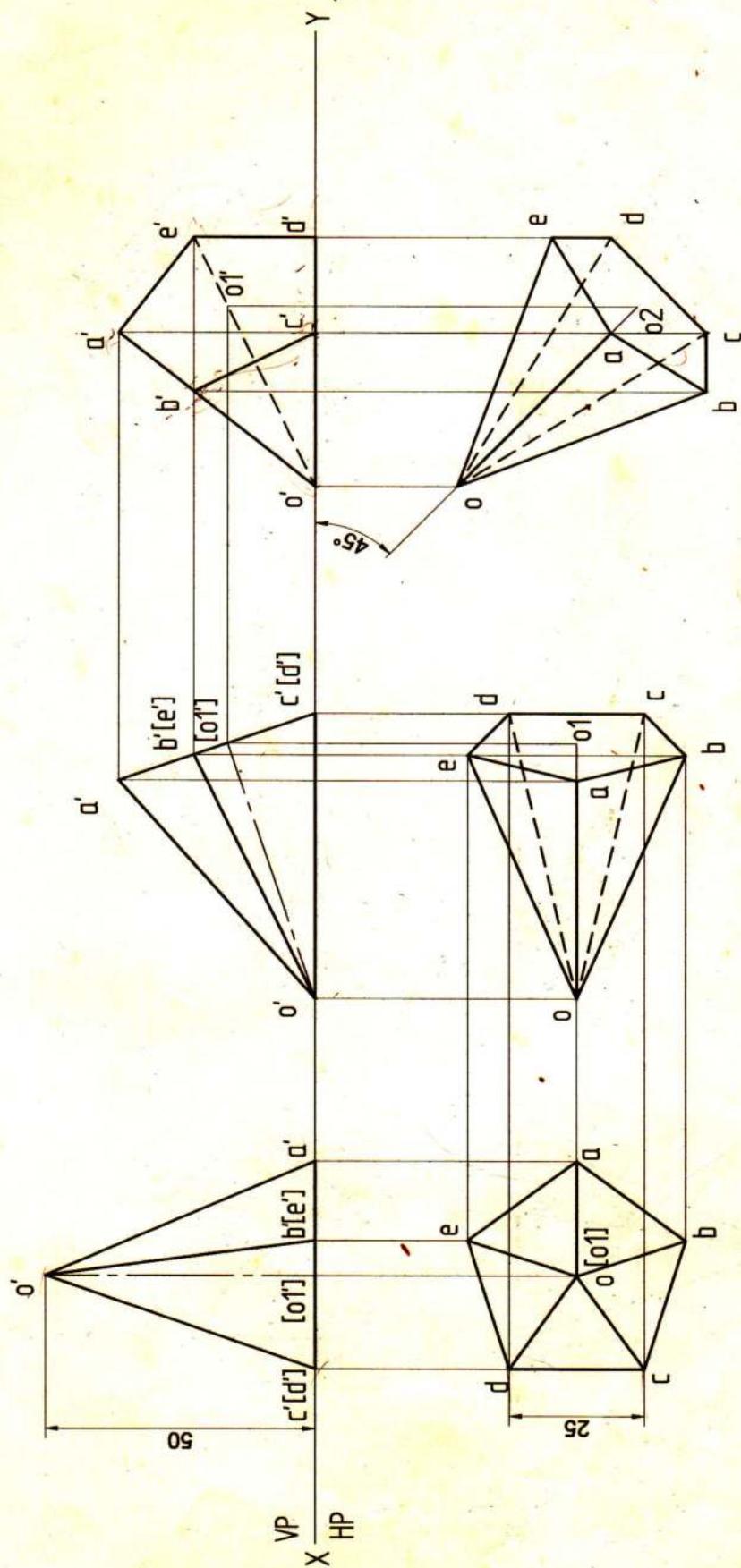
Problem 36 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



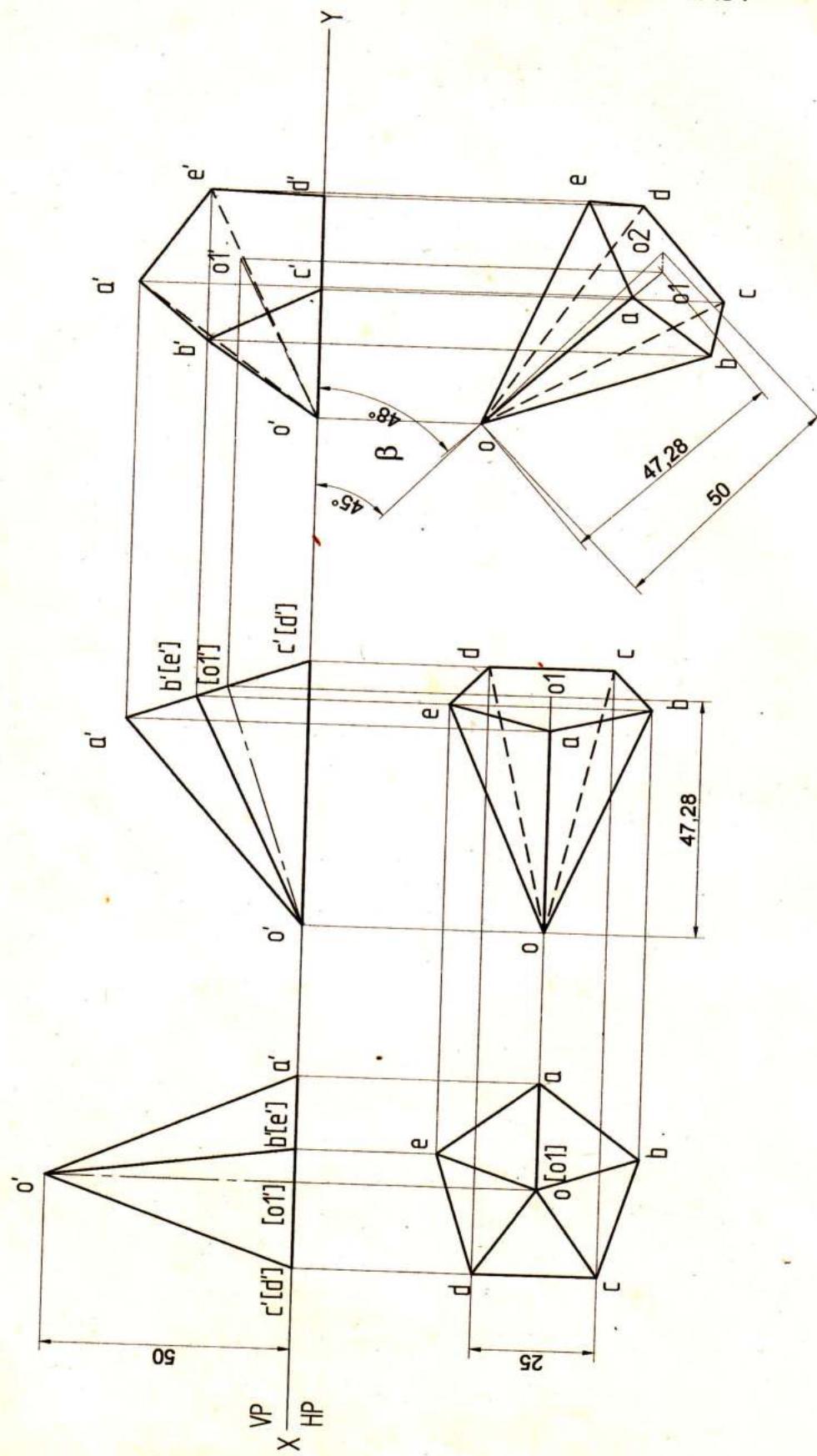
Problem 37 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



Problem 38 A pentagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

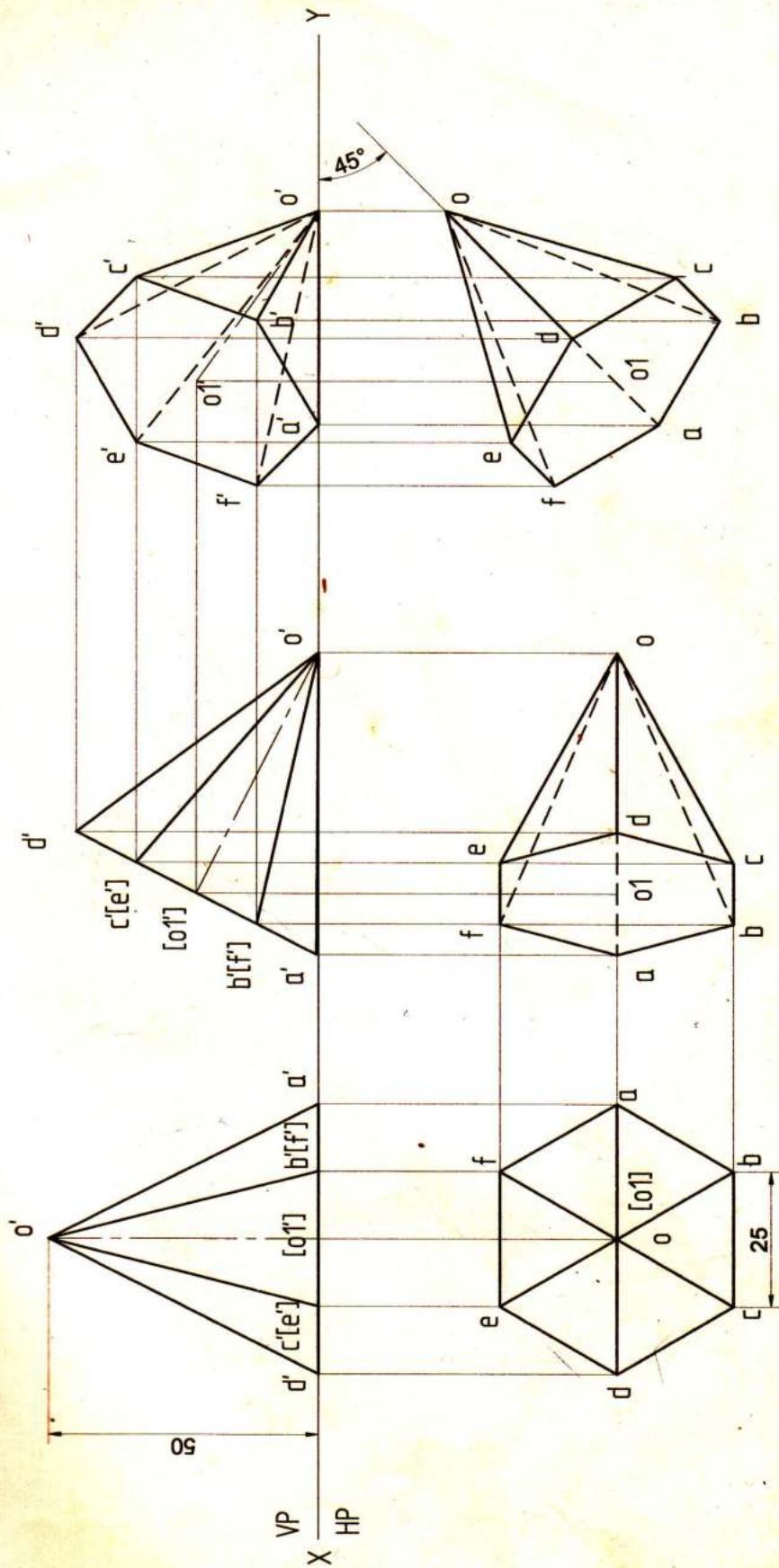
Solution



Problem 39 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges.

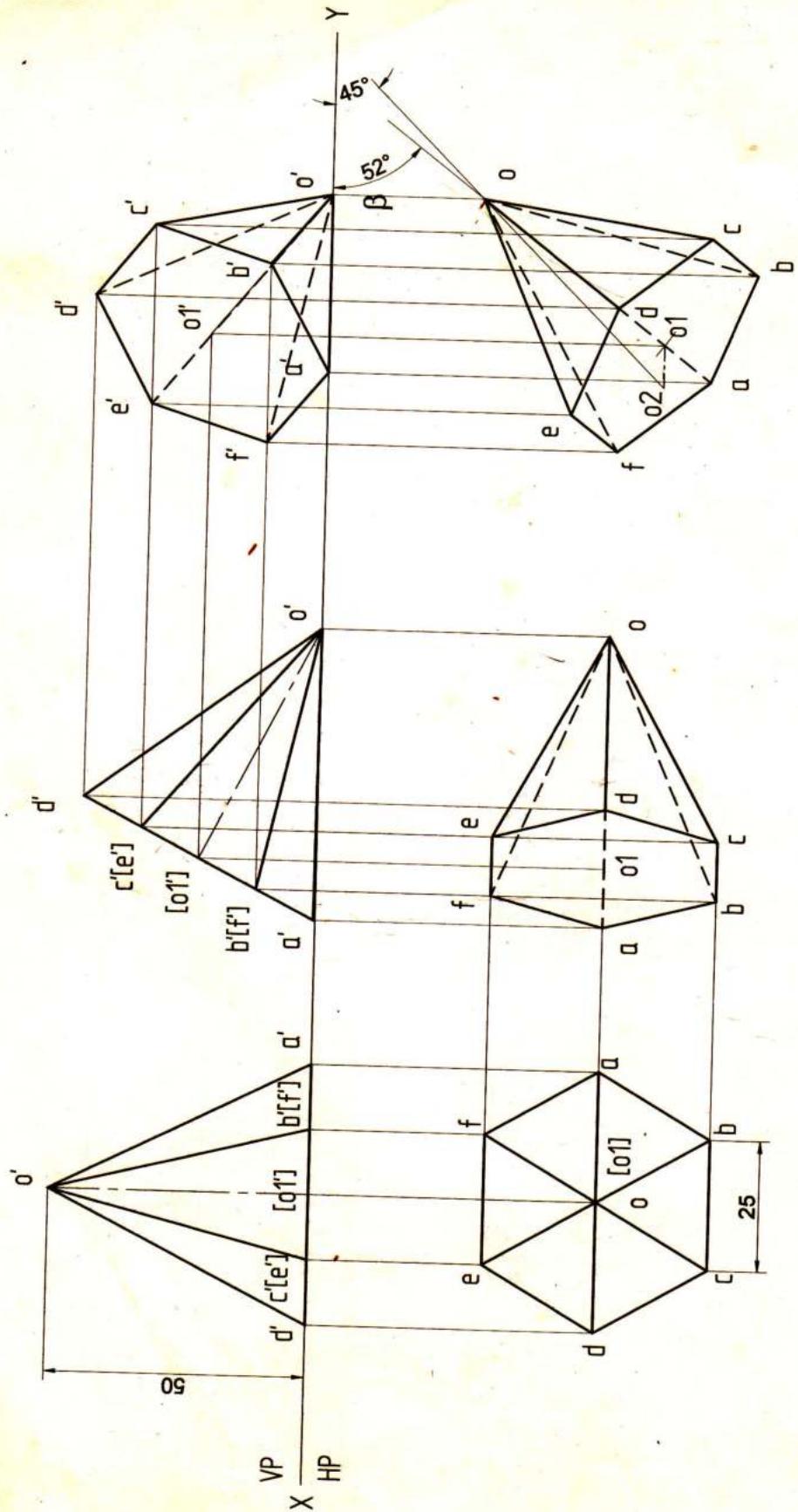
Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



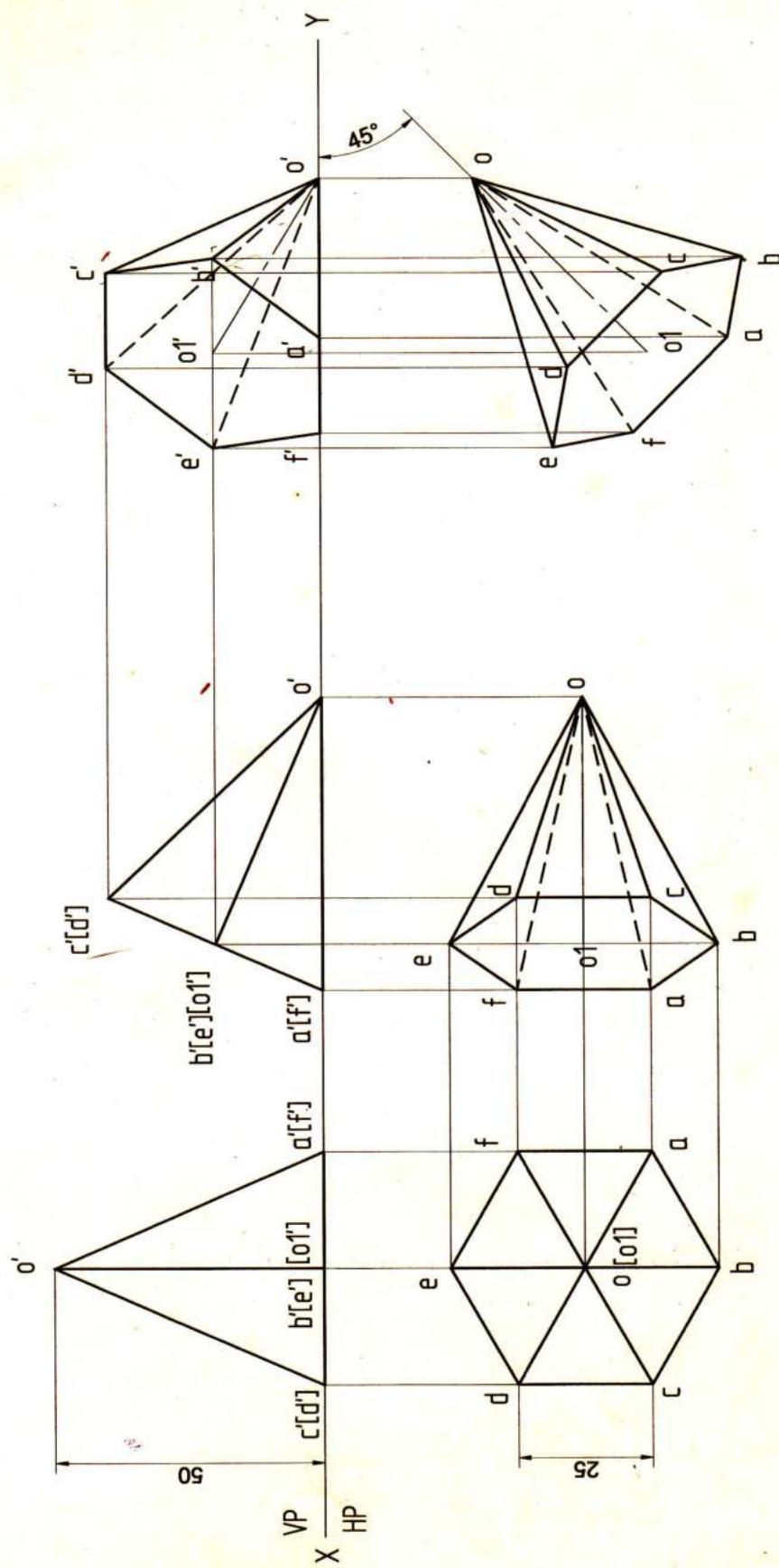
Problem 40 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant edges. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



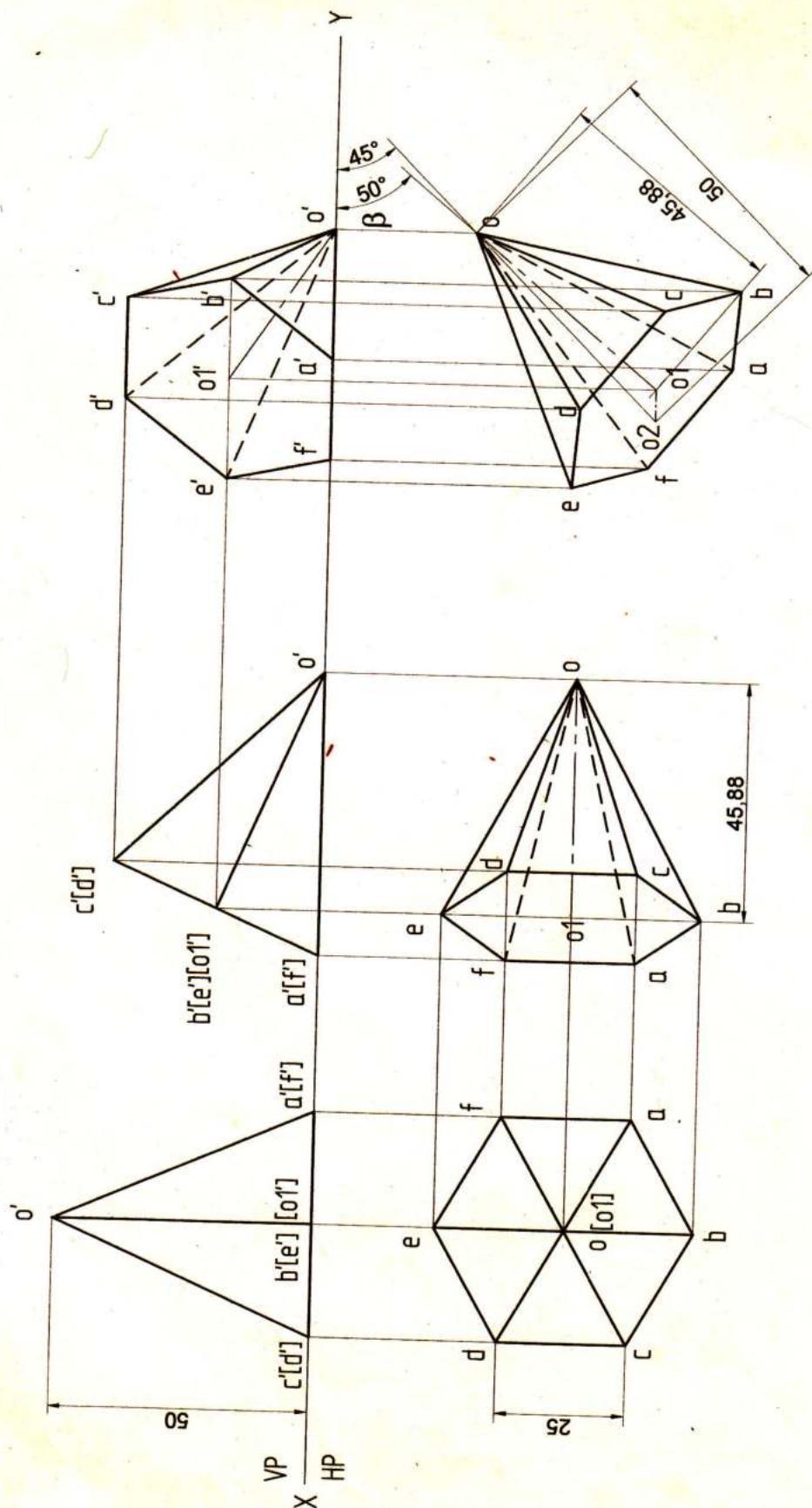
Problem 41 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis appears to be inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



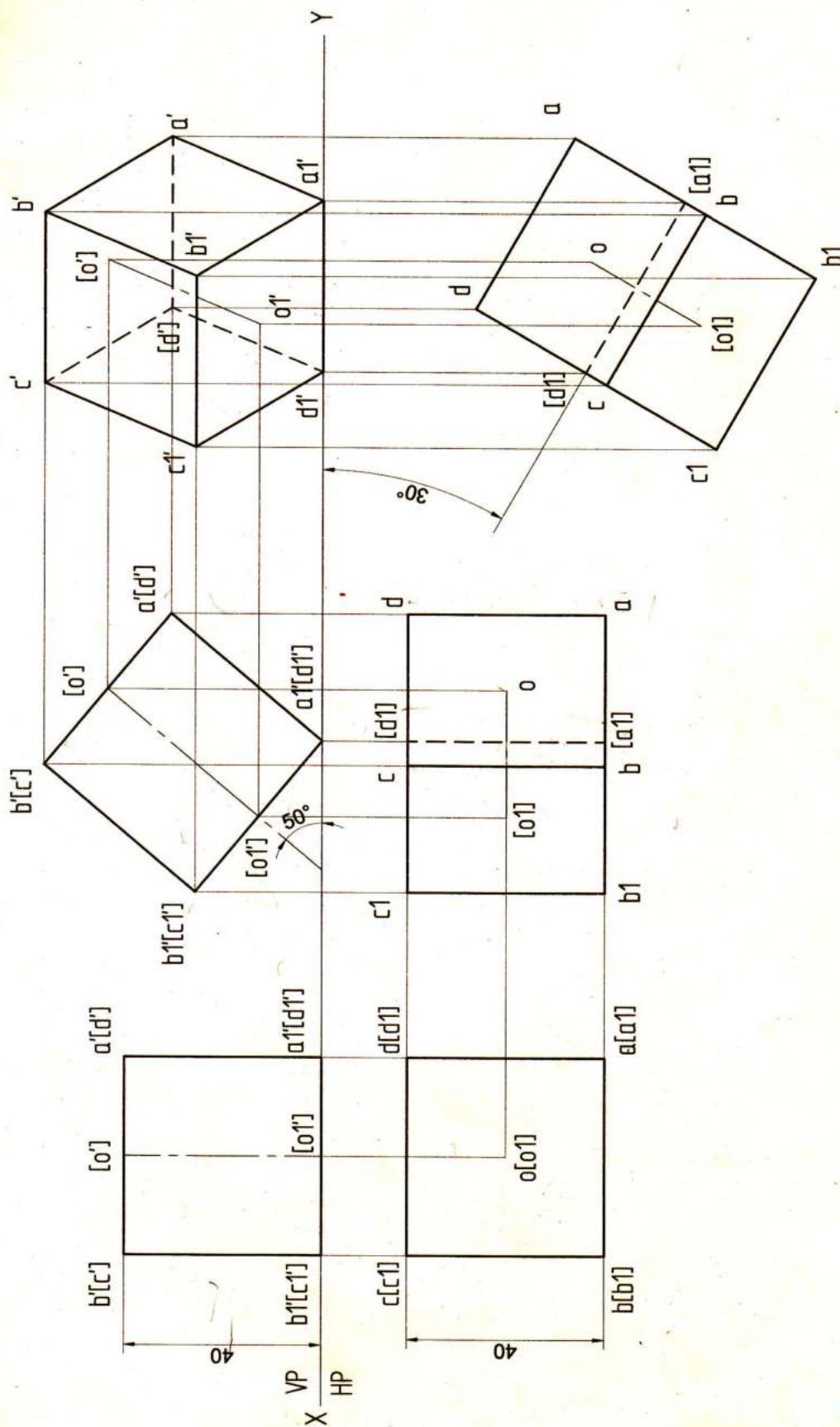
Problem 42 A hexagonal pyramid 25 mm sides of base and 50 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its slant triangular faces. Draw the projections of the pyramid when the axis is inclined to VP at 45° .

Solution



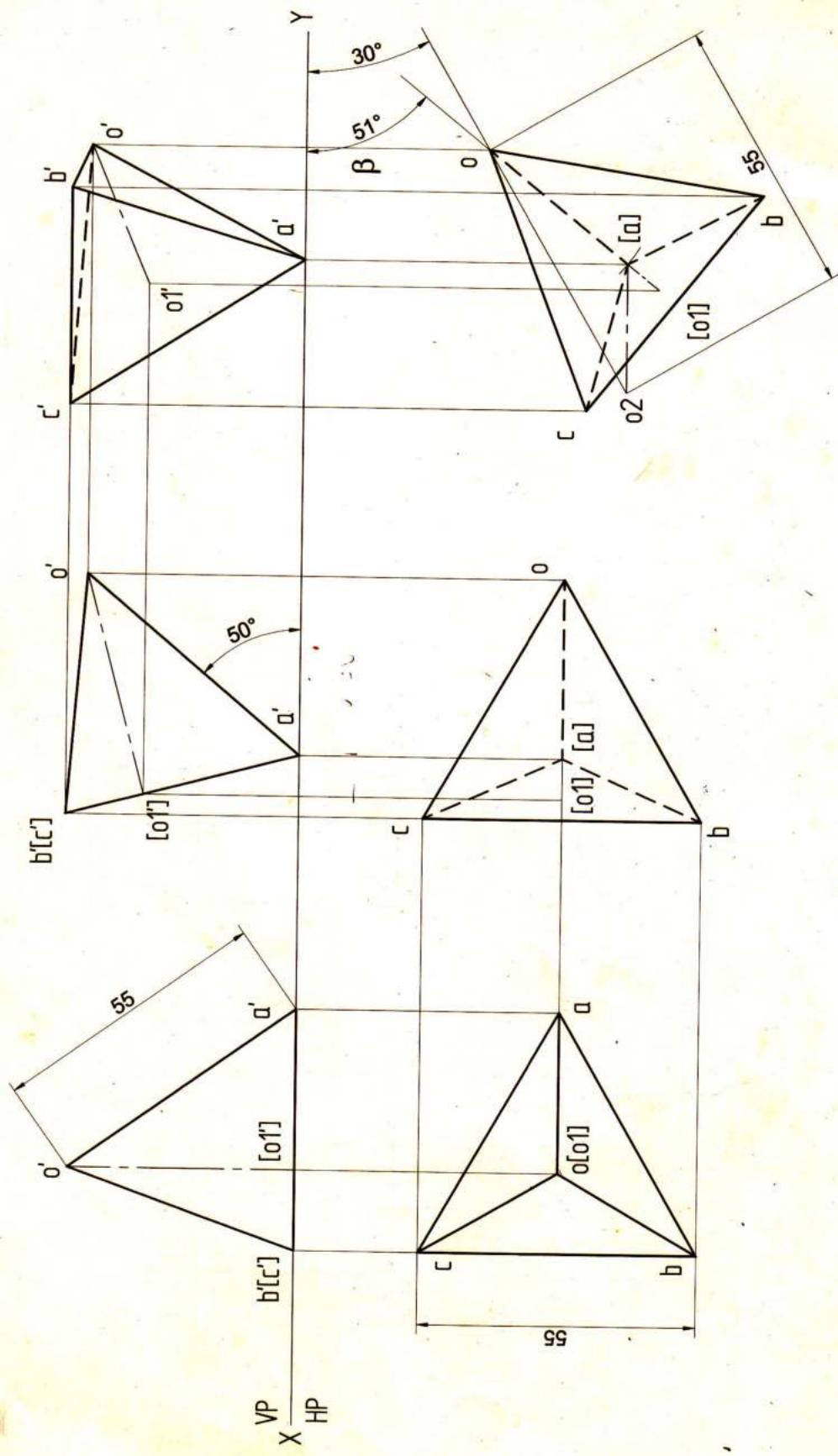
Problem 43 A cube of 40 mm sides rests on HP on an edge which is inclined to VP at 30° . Draw the projections when the lateral square face containing the edge on which it rests makes an angle of 50° to HP.

Solution



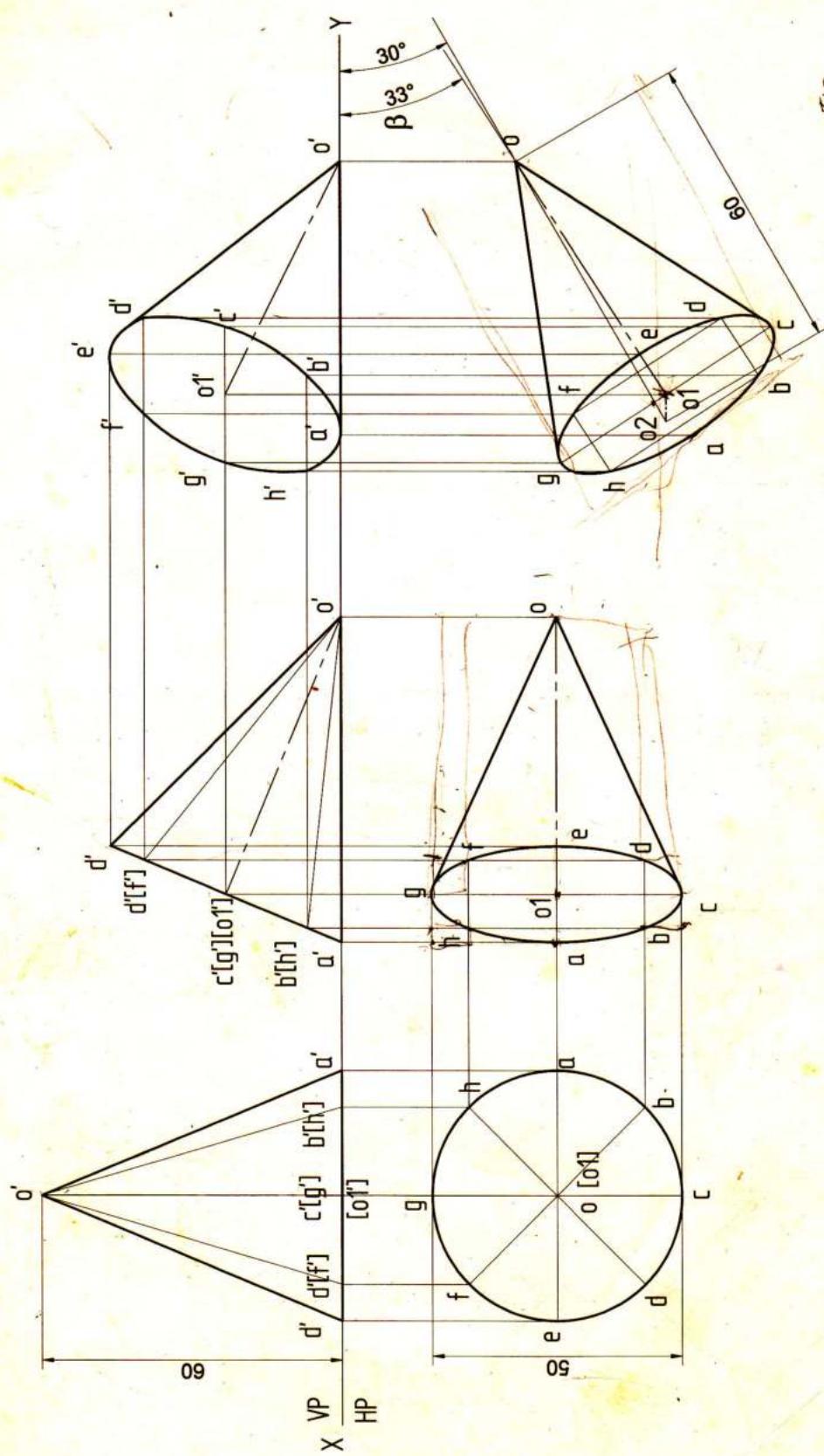
Problem 44 A tetrahedron of 55 mm sides rests on one of its corners such that an edge containing that corner is inclined to HP at 50° and VP at 30° . Draw its projections.

Solution



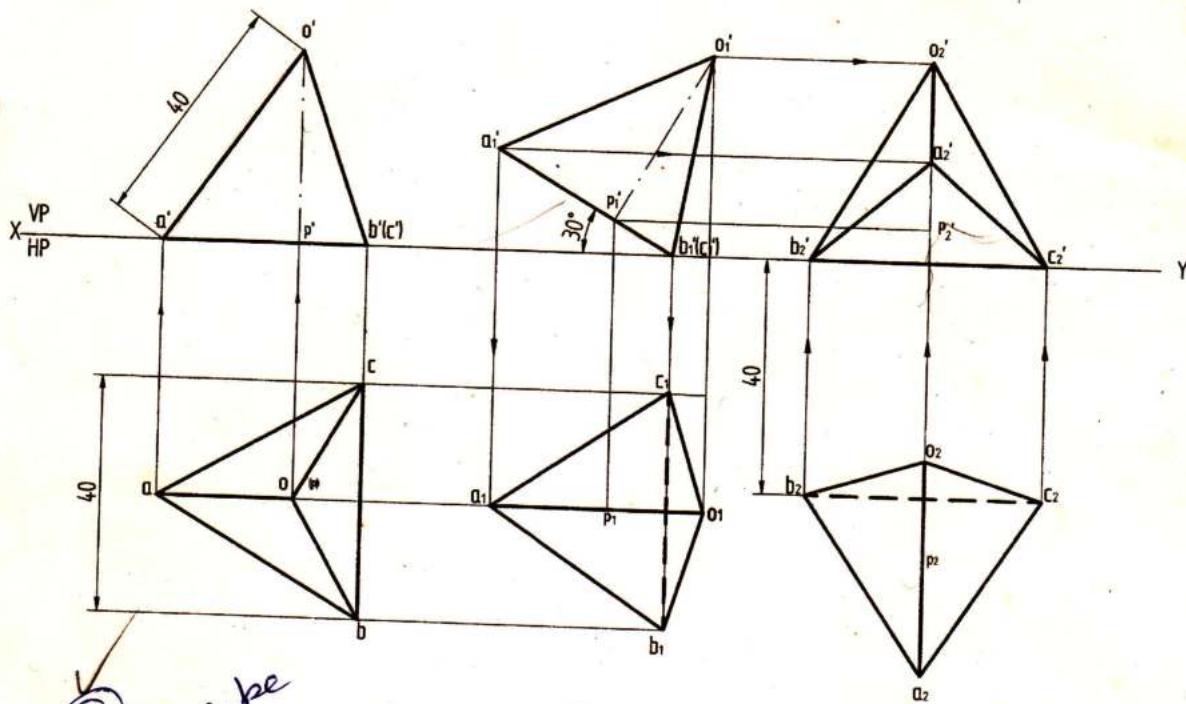
Problem 45 A cone of 50 mm base diameter and 60 mm axis length rests on HP on one of its generators. Draw its projections when the axis is inclined to VP at 30° .

Solution.



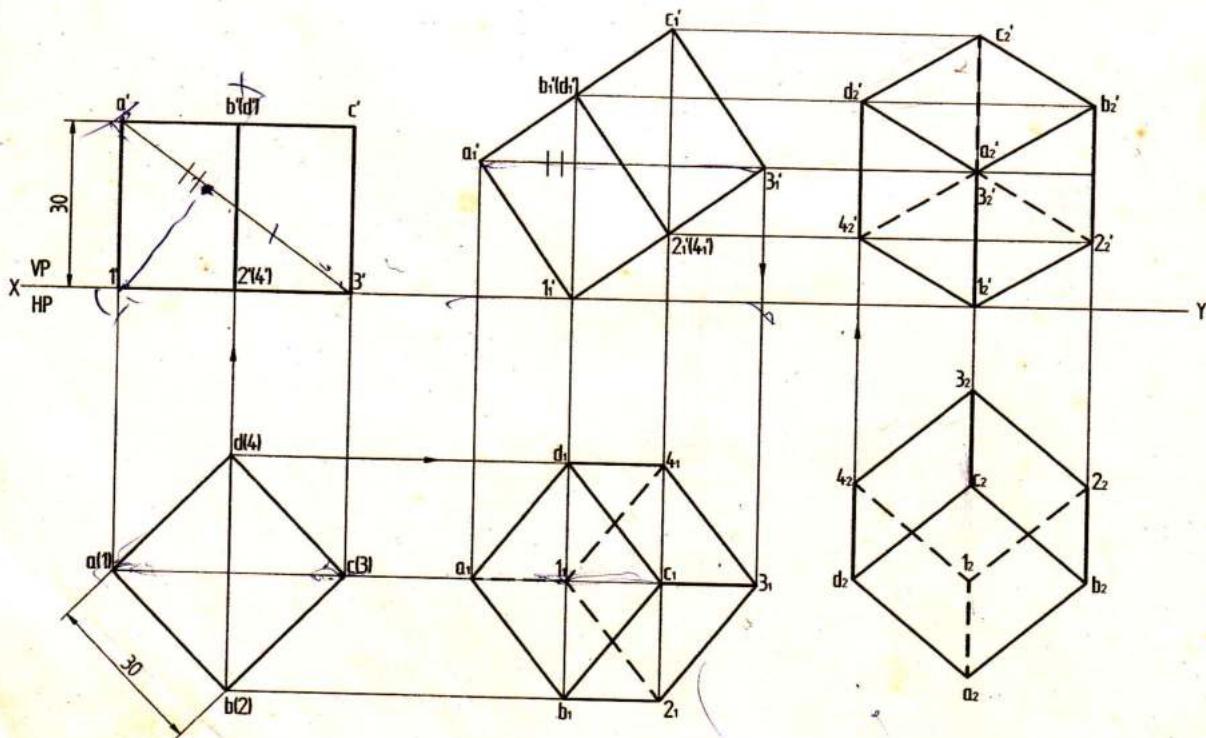
Problem 46 A tetrahedron of sides 40 mm is resting on one of its sides on HP. This side is parallel to VP and 40 mm away from it. It is tilted about resting side such that the base containing this edge is inclined at 30° to HP. Draw the projections of the solid.

Solution



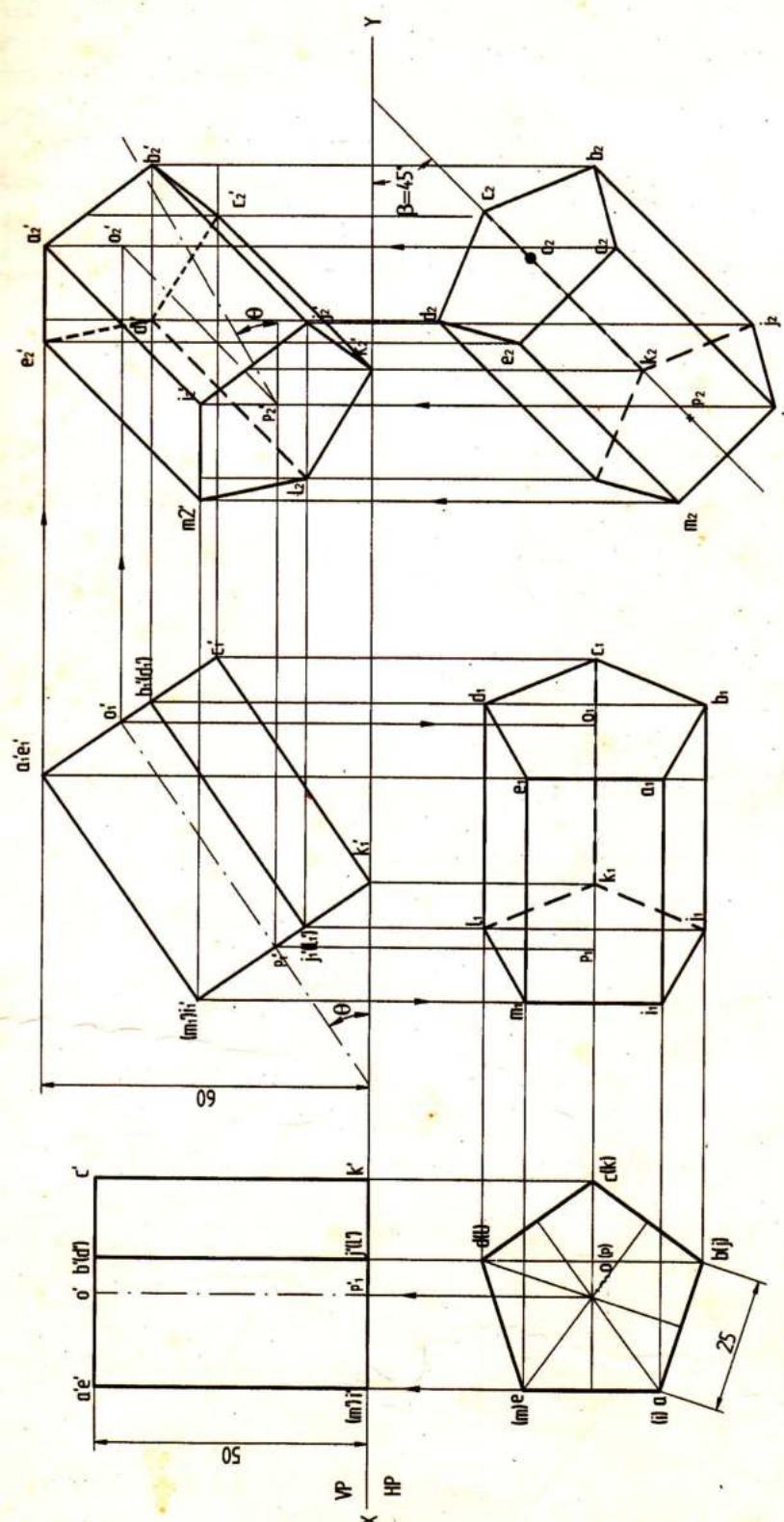
Problem 47 A Hexahedron of 30 mm sides is resting on one of its corners on HP such that one of its solid diagonals is perpendicular to VP. Draw the projections of the solid.

Solution



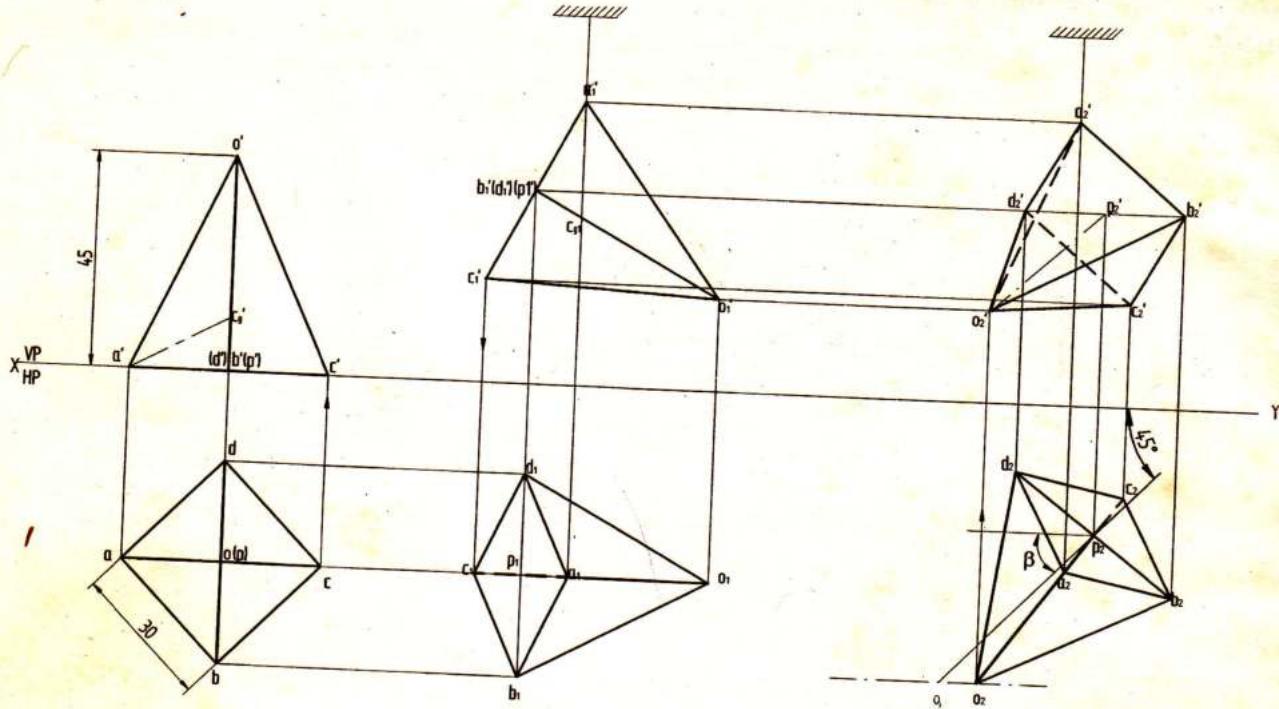
Problem 48 A pentagonal prism of base side 25 mm and height 50 mm is resting on HP on one of its base corners such that the top most edge is at a distance of 60 mm above VP. Draw its projections, when its top view of the axis is inclined at 45° to VP. Also, determine the inclination of the longer edge of the prism to HP which contains the resting corner.

Solution



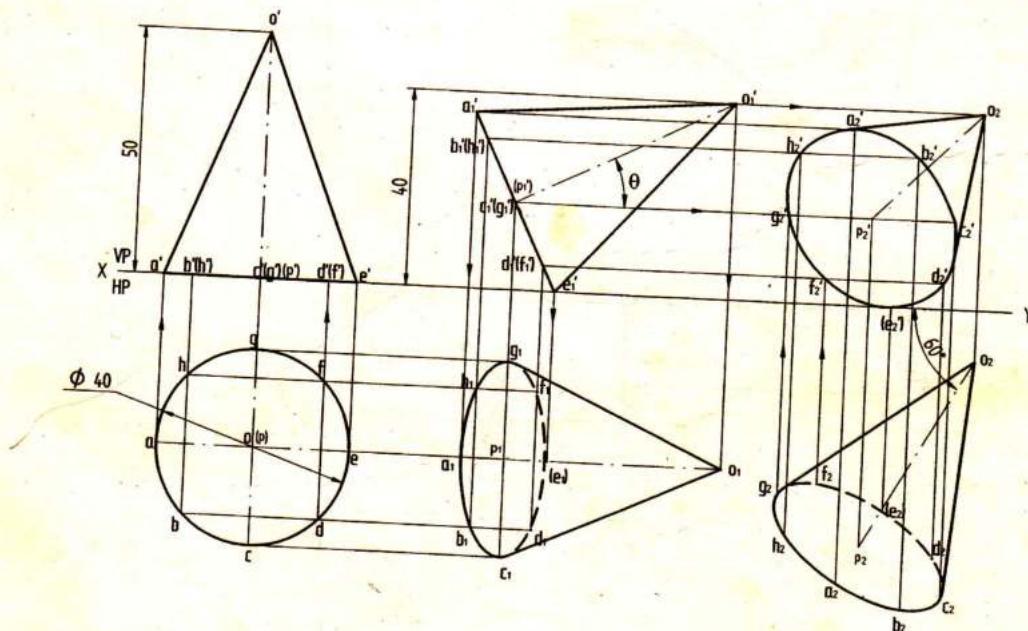
ANSWER
 $\theta = 35^\circ$

Problem 49 A square pyramid of base sides 30 mm and height 60 mm is suspended by a thread tied to one of the corners of its base. It is then tilted such that the axis makes an angle of 45° with respect to the VP. Considering the apex of the solid to be nearer to the observer, draw the projections of the solid.



Problem 50 A cone of base dia. 40 mm and axis length 50 mm is resting on HP on a point on the circumference of its base such that its apex is at 40 mm above the HP and its top view of the axis is inclined at 60° to VP. Draw the top and front views of the solid. Also, determine the inclinations of the axis when the base is nearer to the observer.

Solution



$$\text{ANSWERS } \theta = 26^\circ \\ \phi = 51^\circ$$