

Exercise 7: Financial Forecasting

```
package com.example.financial;

public class RevenueData {
    private String month;
    private double revenue;

    public RevenueData(String month, double revenue) {
        this.month = month;
        this.revenue = revenue;
    }

    public String getMonth() {
        return month;
    }

    public double getRevenue() {
        return revenue;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return month + ": $" + revenue;
    }
}

package com.example.financial;

import java.util.List;

public class ForecastService {
```

```
public double calculateAverage(List<RevenueData> revenues) {  
    double sum = 0.0;  
    for (RevenueData r : revenues) {  
        sum += r.getRevenue();  
    }  
    return revenues.isEmpty() ? 0.0 : sum / revenues.size();  
}
```

```
public double forecastNextMonth(List<RevenueData> revenues) {  
    int size = revenues.size();  
    if (size < 2) {  
        return calculateAverage(revenues);  
    }
```

```
    double last = revenues.get(size - 1).getRevenue();  
    double secondLast = revenues.get(size - 2).getRevenue();  
    double trend = last - secondLast;
```

```
    return last + trend;  
}  
}
```

```
package com.example.financial;
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```

public class ForecastTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<RevenueData> revenueList = new ArrayList<RevenueData>();

        revenueList.add(new RevenueData("January", 10000));
        revenueList.add(new RevenueData("February", 12000));
        revenueList.add(new RevenueData("March", 13500));
        revenueList.add(new RevenueData("April", 14000));
        revenueList.add(new RevenueData("May", 15000));

        ForecastService forecastService = new ForecastService();

        System.out.println("Monthly Revenue Data:");
        for (RevenueData r : revenueList) {
            System.out.println(r);
        }

        double avg = forecastService.calculateAverage(revenueList);
        System.out.println("\nAverage Revenue: $" + avg);

        double forecast = forecastService.forecastNextMonth(revenueList);
        System.out.println("Forecast for next month: $" + forecast);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

