SQL> CREATE TABLE STUDENTS(rollno INT,name VARCHAR(20),course varchar(20),year number(4));

Table created.

SQL> ALTER TABLE STUDENTS ADD email varchar(30);

Table altered.

SQL> DES STUDENTS;

SP2-0734: unknown command beginning "DES STUDEN..." - rest of line ignored.

SQL> DESC STUDENTS

Name Null? Type

----------------------------------------- -------- ----------------------------

ROLLNO NUMBER(38)

NAME VARCHAR2(20)

COURSE VARCHAR2(20)

YEAR NUMBER(4)

EMAIL VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> ALTER TABLE STUDENTS DROP COLUMN year;

Table altered.

SQL> DESC STUDENTS

Name Null? Type

----------------------------------------- -------- ----------------------------

ROLLNO NUMBER(38)

NAME VARCHAR2(20)

COURSE VARCHAR2(20)

EMAIL VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> ALTER TABLE STUDENTS MODIFY email varchar(50);

Table altered.

SQL> DESC STUDENTS

Name Null? Type

----------------------------------------- -------- ----------------------------

ROLLNO NUMBER(38)

NAME VARCHAR2(20)

COURSE VARCHAR2(20)

EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)

SQL> DROP TABLE STUDENTS;

Table dropped.

SQL> TRUNCATE TABLE STUDENT;

Table truncated.