

High-Performance Computing Assignment (MPI)

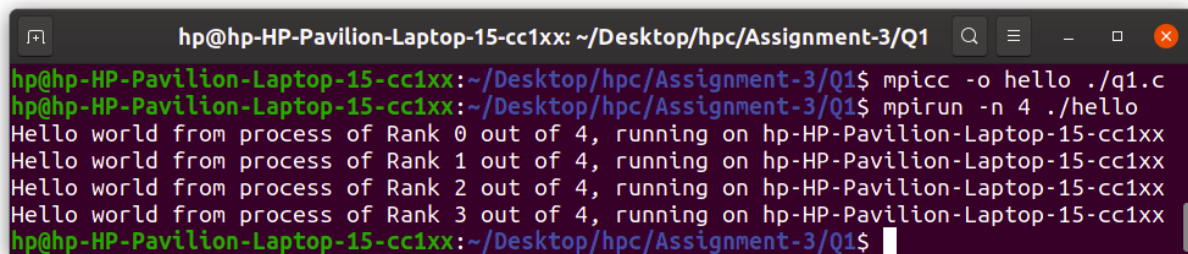
Team Members

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Q1

Given below is the output.

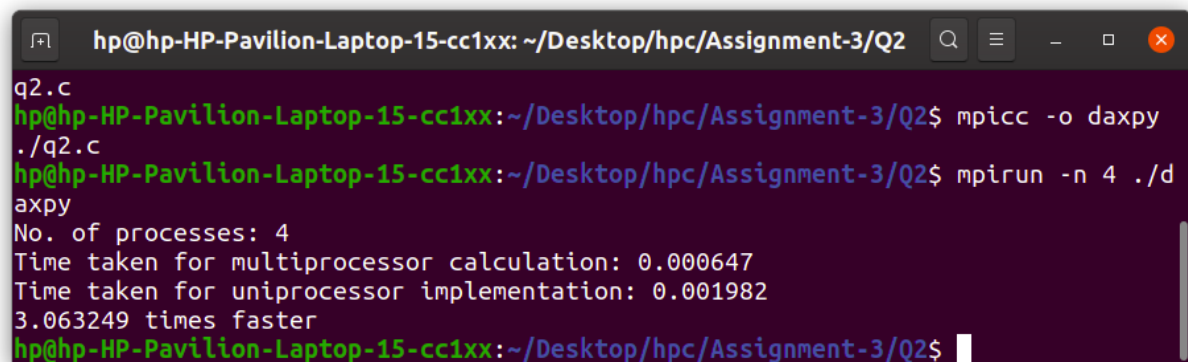


```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q1$ mpicc -o hello ./q1.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q1$ mpirun -n 4 ./hello
Hello world from process of Rank 0 out of 4, running on hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx
Hello world from process of Rank 1 out of 4, running on hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx
Hello world from process of Rank 2 out of 4, running on hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx
Hello world from process of Rank 3 out of 4, running on hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q1$
```

The number of threads is 4. Hence “Hello World !” is printed four times.

Q2

Given below is the output



```
q2.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q2$ mpicc -o daxpy ./q2.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q2$ mpirun -n 4 ./daxpy
No. of processes: 4
Time taken for multiprocessor calculation: 0.000647
Time taken for uniprocessor implementation: 0.001982
3.063249 times faster
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q2$
```

Time taken is shown in the output.

Q3

```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q3
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q3$ mpicc -o hello ./q3.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q3$ mpirun -n 4 ./hello
Hello world from 1
Hello world from 2
Hello world from 3
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q3$
```

“Hello, world” message is sent to the master process from the other three processes.

Q4

```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q4$ mpirun -n 4 ./q4.c
Hello world      Rank : 2      Number received : 845488520 from rank 1
Hello world      Rank : 1      Number received : 551618186 from rank 0
```

Q5

```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q5
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q5$ mpicc -o calc ./q5.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q5$ mpirun -n 4 ./calc
Calculated value of pi: 3.141593
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q5$
```

The value of pi is calculated with four threads.

Q6

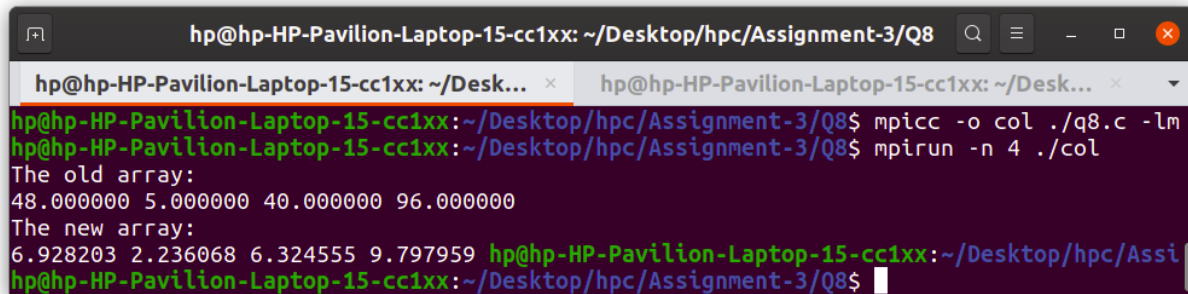
```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q6$ mpirun -n 4 ./q6.c
MultiProc Time: 19.6696 milliseconds.
```

Q7

```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q7
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q7$ mpicc -o reduce ./q7.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q7$ mpirun -n 4 ./reduce
Sum: 500000500000
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q7$
```

The Sum of $N = 1000000$, is shown in the output.

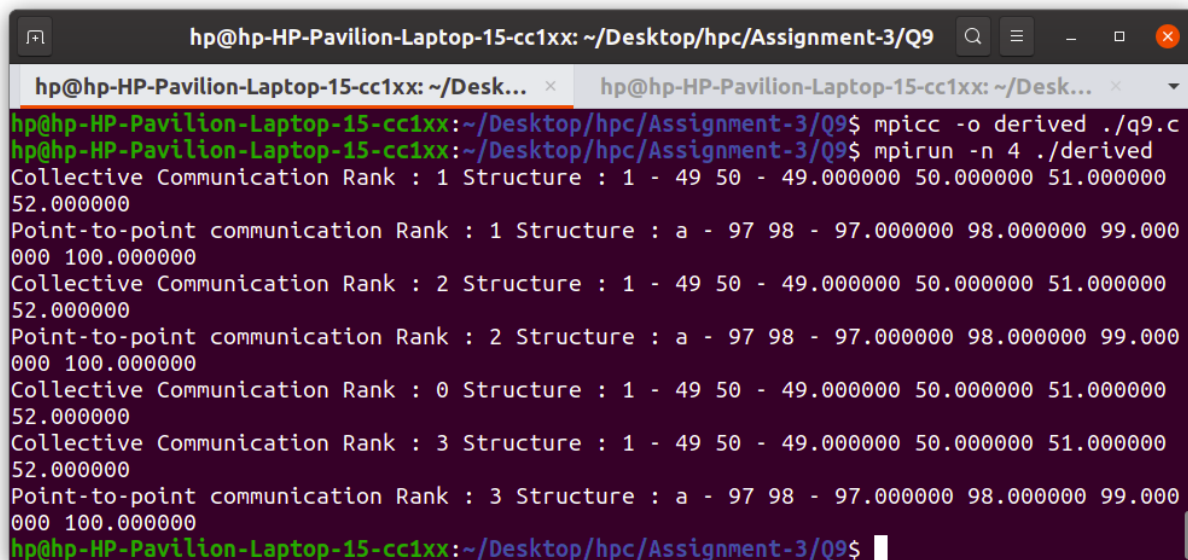
Q8



```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q8$ mpicc -o col ./q8.c -lm
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q8$ mpirun -n 4 ./col
The old array:
48.000000 5.000000 40.000000 96.000000
The new array:
6.928203 2.236068 6.324555 9.797959 hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assi
```

The square root of the old array is calculated by scattering its elements into different processes, summing, the square root there, and gathering it back at the master process.

Q9



```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q9$ mpicc -o derived ./q9.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q9$ mpirun -n 4 ./derived
Collective Communication Rank : 1 Structure : 1 - 49 50 - 49.000000 50.000000 51.000000
52.000000
Point-to-point communication Rank : 1 Structure : a - 97 98 - 97.000000 98.000000 99.000
000 100.000000
Collective Communication Rank : 2 Structure : 1 - 49 50 - 49.000000 50.000000 51.000000
52.000000
Point-to-point communication Rank : 2 Structure : a - 97 98 - 97.000000 98.000000 99.000
000 100.000000
Collective Communication Rank : 0 Structure : 1 - 49 50 - 49.000000 50.000000 51.000000
52.000000
Collective Communication Rank : 3 Structure : 1 - 49 50 - 49.000000 50.000000 51.000000
52.000000
Point-to-point communication Rank : 3 Structure : a - 97 98 - 97.000000 98.000000 99.000
000 100.000000
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q9$
```

The following code snippet is used to fill the structure

```
struct dd get_filled_struct(char key)
```

```
{ struct dd temp;
```

```
temp.c = key;
```

```
for(int i=0;i<4;++i)
```

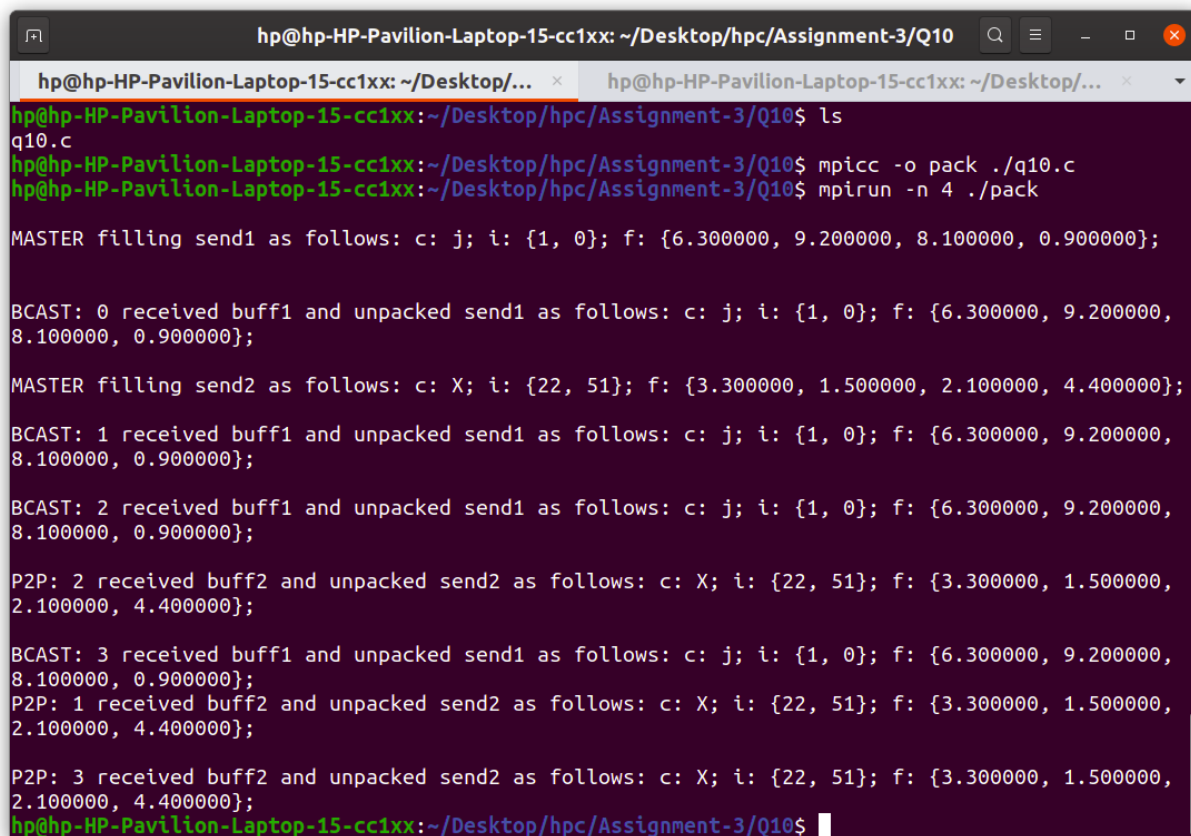
```

{ if(i<2)
    {
        temp.iA[i] = key + i;
    }
    temp.fA[i] = key + i;
} return temp;
}

```

The derived datatype was created and broadcasted by the master process, whose output is shown prefixed with *Collective Communication*. Also, the master process individually sends the data type to the other process, whose output is prefixed by *Point-to-point communication*.

Q10



```

hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q10$ ls
q10.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q10$ mpicc -o pack ./q10.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q10$ mpirun -n 4 ./pack

MASTER filling send1 as follows: c: j; i: {1, 0}; f: {6.300000, 9.200000, 8.100000, 0.900000};

BCAST: 0 received buff1 and unpacked send1 as follows: c: j; i: {1, 0}; f: {6.300000, 9.200000, 8.100000, 0.900000};

MASTER filling send2 as follows: c: X; i: {22, 51}; f: {3.300000, 1.500000, 2.100000, 4.400000};

BCAST: 1 received buff1 and unpacked send1 as follows: c: j; i: {1, 0}; f: {6.300000, 9.200000, 8.100000, 0.900000};

BCAST: 2 received buff1 and unpacked send1 as follows: c: j; i: {1, 0}; f: {6.300000, 9.200000, 8.100000, 0.900000};

P2P: 2 received buff2 and unpacked send2 as follows: c: X; i: {22, 51}; f: {3.300000, 1.500000, 2.100000, 4.400000};

BCAST: 3 received buff1 and unpacked send1 as follows: c: j; i: {1, 0}; f: {6.300000, 9.200000, 8.100000, 0.900000};

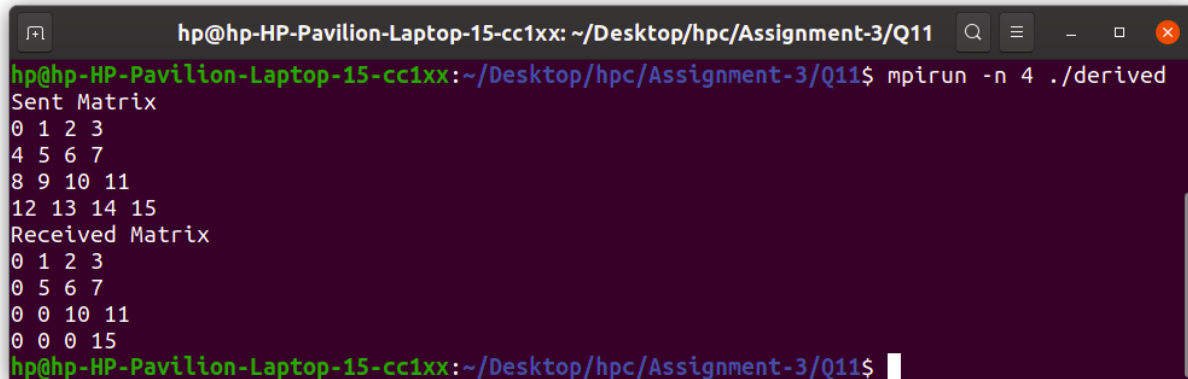
P2P: 1 received buff2 and unpacked send2 as follows: c: X; i: {22, 51}; f: {3.300000, 1.500000, 2.100000, 4.400000};

P2P: 3 received buff2 and unpacked send2 as follows: c: X; i: {22, 51}; f: {3.300000, 1.500000, 2.100000, 4.400000};
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q10$

```

The creation of a derived datatype to help communicate compound data structures is done using the Pack and Unpack functions in MPI.

Q11

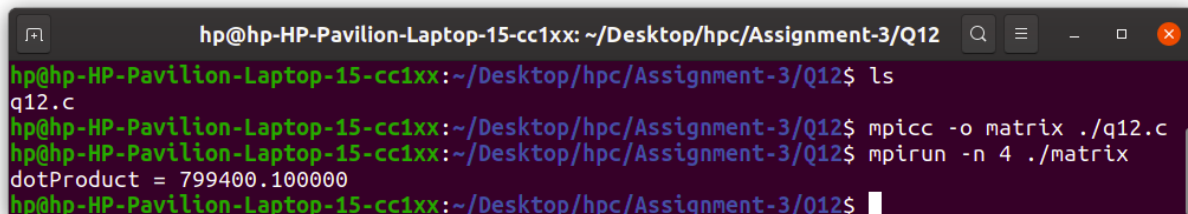


```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q11
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q11$ mpirun -n 4 ./derived
Sent Matrix
0 1 2 3
4 5 6 7
8 9 10 11
12 13 14 15
Received Matrix
0 1 2 3
0 5 6 7
0 0 10 11
0 0 0 15
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q11$
```

An indexed derived datatype which taken only the upper triangle of a matrix is declared. The above-shown matrix is sent by the master process using this derived datatype to process 1.

The matrix received by process 1 is an upper triangular matrix as shown in the output.

Q12



```
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx: ~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q12
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q12$ ls
q12.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q12$ mpicc -o matrix ./q12.c
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q12$ mpirun -n 4 ./matrix
dotProduct = 799400.100000
hp@hp-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/hpc/Assignment-3/Q12$
```

Here matrix is processed in chunks and each thread performs optimizations and reductions and the final result is calculated by the master thread who then prints it out.

Q14

```
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ mpicc try.c
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ ./a.out
Matrix size:
3
Time: 0.0000s
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ ^C
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ ./a.out
Matrix size:
15
Time: 0.0000s
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ ./a.out
Matrix size:
10000
^C
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ ./a.out
Matrix size:
100
Time: 0.0041s
naman@naman-Lenovo-ideapad-530S-15IKB:~/code$ █
```

The cannon's algorithm was implemented. The output is shown for different matrices. The matrices are filled using the following code snippet.

```
for(i=0;i<NI;i++)
    for(j=0;j<NI;j++) {
        A[i*NI+j]=5-(int)( 10.0 * rand() / ( RAND_MAX + 1.0 ) );
    }
```

The input of the dimension of the matrix is taken from the user.