INTROL-C/6809

C LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM

Introl-C/6809 is a powerful C language compiler system that is designed to facilitate the development of high-efficiency software for the 6809. The Introl-C package includes a C Compiler, 6809 Relocating Assembler, Linker, Loader, Library Manager, and Standard Library. It has been in the field since early 1982 and has gained widespread acceptance among users for its reliable and comprehensive support of the C language as well as its ease of use. Its ability to generate exceptionally compact, fast executing code has long distinguished the Introl-C implementation as being the most efficient high level language that is available for the 6809 and has resulted in Introl-C's widespread use in the industrial community for development of process control software. Programs developed using Introl-C are typically within 15 to 20% or less of the size and speed of programs written entirely in 6809 assembler. For the particular case of the Eratosthenes Sieve Benchmark, the p/n UC6809 resident Introl-C Compiler, for example, produces a 176 byte compiled module, a total program size of 2007 bytes, and a program execute time of 8 seconds on a 2 Mhz 6809.

Code produced under lntrol-C is re-entrant, relocatable, and ROMable and may be installed on any 6809 target, including ROM-based systems. No fees or royalties of any type are imposed on object code programs developed using the compiler. Introl-C/6809 is available as resident software for 6809-based hosts running UniFlex, Flex, or OS9. Cross-software versions of Introl-C are available for PDP-11 based hosts running UNIX (or any of the URIX look-alikes such as TNIX, VENIX, etc), PDP-11 based hosts running RSX11M, and also for IBM PC hosts running PC DOS or MDOS.

Introl-C is designed to the standard C language specification defined by Kernighan & Ritchie and supports all features of the language except fields, doubles, and the #if and the #line preprocessor directives (all other preprocessor directives, including #ifdef and #ifndef, are fully supported). Extensions to the standard language include provisions to permit nesting of comments, use of separate name spaces for all union and structure member names, and provision to allow symbol names up to 90 significant characters in length. Most C source programs developed using Introl-C are directly usable as input to standard UNIX C compilers.

User interface is designed for case of use permitting C source files to be converted into executable outputs with a minimum of effort on the part of the programmer. For example, a single command line entry of the form:

icc filename (options)

will cause a C source file to be fully compiled and assembled to produce a relocatable object module. Similarly, relocatable modules may be linked and automatically loaded to produce an executable output via a simple command line entry of the form:

ilink filel [file2 file3 ...] [options]

Numerous options are supported to permit versatile, user-controlled alteration of the standard compilation, assembly, linking and loading processes. Option specifications, however, are generally required only for specialized circumstances since the defaults for unused options are designed to select standard conditions that "make sense" for the great majority of program development situations.

The C Compiler is a 4-pass program that generates an optimized assembly language file as its output. In normal use, the 4 sequential compilation passes execute automatically and are followed by automatic execution of the included Assembler, thus resulting in a fully compiled, fully assembled relocatable object module as the result of a typical compiler call. The intermediate assembly language file generated by the C Compiler is available to the user, however. Compile time options include capability for the user to selectively place data of a given type under any of 16 different location counters (ie "segments"), ability to generate either position-dependent or position-independent code and/or data, and capabilities for specifying #define pre-processor directives directly on the compiler call line. The 16 location counters provided by Introl-C, and the features for generating either position-dependent or position-independent code and data, allow significant flexibility when finished programs are to be placed in ROM.

The included R09 Assembler is a full-featured 6809 Relocating Assembler. Although nominally furnished to provide automatic assembly of the C Compiler's output, the Assembler may also be called directly by the user for converting user-written assembler text files into relocatable object modules. The Assembler supports all addressing modes of the 6809, recognizes all standard opcodes, and will accept arbitrarily complex assembly-type input expressions. A unique feature of the Introl Assembler is its assignment of a user-definable "class" identifier to each module it produces which is used (in combination with the module's name) for identification purposes by the Linker. This feature allows the user to create (and the Linker to distinguish between) multiple versions of identically-named C support functions within the Standard Library, for example, and provides the basis for a powerful and convenient link-time capability for tailoring the link process to minimize runtime overhead in the final program.

The Linker accepts any number of relocatable modules as input and produces a single relocatable module as its output. Multiple-pass linking is supported. The Linker also supports "partial linking", wherein several component modules of an overall program may be linked together to form a single resultant "partially linked" module which may then be reused as input in subsequent linking operations. Linked programs up to 64K in size may be produced.

Although a specific host-related Loader is supplied with each Introl-C software package, any of four different types of Introl Loaders are potentially usable with any of the Introl-C compiler systems: a FLD Loader, which generates a file of output load records in hex format (Motorola S Records, Intel Hex, Tektronix Hex, or Extended Tektronix Hex formats); a ULD Loader, which generates outputs that are executable under UniFlex; a FLD Loader, which generates outputs executable under Flex; and an OLD Loader, which generates outputs executable under 0S9. The loader supplied with P/N XC6809, RC6809, and PC6809 cross-software packages is the HLD Loader; the ULD Loader is supplied with the P/N UC6809 package; the FLD Loader is supplied with the P/N FC6809 package; and the OLD Loader is supplied with the P/N OC6809 package. Any of these several Loader types, however, is also optionally available, at extra cost, as a "cross-loader" for use with any resident or cross-software version of Introl-C. The HLD loader is particularly useful when developing software for standalone, ROM-based applications.

The Standard Library contains an extensive collection of C programming support functions, including I/O and arithmetic functions not directly performed by the 6809. Only those library functions actually required for program execution are extracted by the Linker, resulting in minimum runtime overhead in developed programs. The library furnished with each of the several resident versions of Introl-C is host-O.S.-specific in nature whereas the library supplied with cross-software versions is operating-system-independent and is tailored for use in standalone-target applications. Standard Library source code is available as an extra cost option.

The Library Manager provides convenient and versatile capabilities for adding. deleting. and modifying Standard Library functions, thus permitting unique libraries of C support functions of any type to be created by the user. All library functions are stored in linkable format, thus avoiding any need for recompiling them before each use. The Library Manager, in combination with the Linker, significantly reduces development times for large programs by allowing individual parts of the program to be independently developed and compiled with a minimum of effort.

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6809 RESIDENT AND CROSS MACRO ASSEMBLERS

Introl's M09 resident and cross macro assemblers are designed to translate MC6809 assembly language source programs into 6809 machine code. All M09 assembler packages include the Introl M09 Relocating Macro Assembler, the ILINK Linker, a Loader, and the LIBMAN Library Manager. Resident versions of the M09 software package are available for use on 6809-based microcomputers running under UniFlex, Flex, or 0S9. Cross-software versions are available for use on PDP-11 based development systems running UNIX or RSX-11M, and also for IBM PC hosts running PCDOS.

The Assembler is a full-featured relocating macro assembler that accepts a 6809 assembly language text file as input and produces a relocatable object file as its output. The included Linker and Loader permit any number of assembled modules and/or library modules to be linked together and then loaded to produce a single resultant output file in an executable format. The Library Manager provides convenient and versatile features for the user to create, and maintain, libraries of assembled modules. Resident assembler packages incorporate a host-specific Loader (ULD, FLD, or OLD, as applicable) that produces output files which are executable under the assembler's host operating system. M09 cross-assembler packages incorporate a hex-type Loader (HLD) which generates a file of output load records in any of several hex formats: Motorola S Records, Intel Hex, Tektronix Hex, or Extended Tektronix Hex format, at user option. Introl's HLD, ULD, FLD, and OLD Cross-Loader packages are optionally usable with any version of M09, and are available from Introl at extra cost. The M09 Macro Assembler is fully compatible, both in source format and object output, with the R09 Relocating Assembler that is supplied with the Introl-C/6809 C Compiler system.

M09 supports macros and conditional assembly, recognizes the standard opcodes recognized by Motorola assemblers, and supports the complete instruction set and all addressing modes of the 6809. The Assembler accepts assembly type input expressions that are arbitrarily complex. Parentheses are allowed in expressions to modify the evaluation order of operators. Symbols may be of any length, with the first 100 characters being significant and retained by the assembler. Assembly time expressions may be used in the operand of any assembler opcode or directive. Symbols and constants may be used interchangeably in an expression. All results of expressions at assembly time are 32-bit truncated integers.

The following assembly time options are supported by the M09 Assembler:

- -a Place all symbols except those beginning with a "?" character in the object file.
- -c Send Assembler's output listing to console.
- -f Force listing of all conditionally excluded code.
- -i Include all included files in output listing.
- -j Include symbols beginning with a "?" character in the output listing.
- -l=(filename) Place output listing in specified file.
 - $\mbox{-m}\mbox{-}\mbox{Include}$ all macro-expansion-generated code in the output listing.
 - -n Don't produce an output listing.
- $-0=(\mbox{filename})$ Explicitly assign name to the relocatable output file.
- -p(digit)=(value) Pass parameters to macro program being assembled.
 - -q=(class) Assign numeric class identifier to the relocatable output module.
 - -s Suppress listing of the symbol table.
 - $\mbox{-\sc U}$ Force all undefined symbols to default to imported symbols.
 - -X Don't generate an object module.
 - -y=(pathname) Search "pathname" for macro files after searching current working area.
 - -z Delete input file after Assembler has finished using it.

Assembly time expression operators supported:

- unary minus (twos complement) & bitwise and
- ~ not (ones complement)
- * multiplication
- / division
- % mod (remainder)
- + addition
- subtraction
- << shift left
- >> shift right

- - ^ bitwise exclusive or
 - | bitwise inclusive or
 - > greater than
 - < less than
 - >= greater than or equal to
 - <= less than or equal to
 - == equal to
 - != not equal to

Assembler directives supported:

comm - Common Area

dc - Define Data Constant

ds - Define Data Storage

else - Conditional Assembly Else

endif - End Of Conditional Assembly import - External Symbol Reference

endm - End Of Macro Text

end - End Of Assembly

equ - Equate Symbol With A Value

err - Prograrmer-Generated Error

exitm - Exit From Macro

export - External Symbol Definition

fcb - Form Constant Byte

fcc - Form Constant Character

fdb - Form Double Byte Constant

ident - Identify Module

if - Numeric Conditional Assembly

ifn - Numeric Conditional Assembly

ifc - String Compare Conditional Assembly

ifnc - String Non-Compare Conditional Assembly

lib - Load A Disk File

list - Terminate Previous Nolist Directive

loc - Select Location Counter

macro - Define A Macro

nolist - Turn Off The Listing

offset - Absolute Offset From An Origin

repeat - Repeat The Next line rmb - Reserve Memory Bytes set - Set Symbol To A Value

syn - Equate Labels

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INTROL-C PRICE LIST

1-YEAR MAINTENANCE

PART NO. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION PRICE DOMESTIC/FOREIGN

INTROL-C/6809 COMPILER PACKAGES

(All packages include ICC Compiler, R09 Assembler, ILINK Linker, LIBMAN Library Manager; resident compilers include applicable host-compatible Loader and Standard Library; cross-compilers include HLD Loader and STA09 Standard Library.

UC6809-UFX09	Resident compiler package for 6809/UniFlex host	\$425	\$100/\$135
FC6809-FIX09	Resident compiler package for 6809/Flex host	\$425	\$100/\$135
0C6809-05909	Resident compiler package for 6809/059 host	\$425	\$100/\$135
XC6809-UNXI1	Cross-compiler package for POP-11/UNIX host	\$2500	\$500/\$550
RC6809-RSXII	Cross-compiler package for POP-11/RSX1IM host	\$2500	\$500/\$550
PC6809-PCDOS	Cross-compiler package for IBM PC/PCDOS host	\$750	\$200/\$235
MAN-C6809	Manual only (Specify compiler type)	\$75	NA
MANEX-C6809	Additional Manual (Specify compiler type)	\$35	NA

LIBRARY SOURCE CODE PACKAGES

UFXO9LS-(*)	Source code for UC6809 Standard library	\$400	\$100/\$135
FLX09LS-(*)	Source code for FC6809 Standard Library	\$400	\$100/\$135
0S909LS-(*)	Source code for 0C6809 Standard library	\$400	\$100/\$135
STA09LS-(*)	Source code for XC6809/PC6809/RC6809 (Standalone) Library	\$400	\$100/\$135

(*Note: Specify host O.S. format desired; ie whether UniFlex, Flex, OS9, UNIX, RSX11M, or PC DOS)

CROSS LOADER PACKAGES

(HLD Loaders include STA09 Standalone Library; others include targeted-host-compatible Library)

HLD-UFXO9	HLD (hex format output) Loader for UC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
HLD-FLX09	HLD (hex format output) Loader for FC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
HL0-OS909	HLD (hex format output) Loader for 0C6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
ULD-FLX09	ULD (UniFlex format output) Cross-loader for FC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
ULD-OS909	ULD (UniFlex format output) Cross-Loader for 0C6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
ULD-UNXI1	ULD (UniFlex format output) Cross-Loader for XC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90
ULD-PCDOS	ULD (UniFlex format output) Cross-Loader for PC6809 compiler	\$225	\$50/\$65
ULD-RSX11	ULD (UniFlex format output) Cross-Loader for RC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90
FLD-UFXO9	FLD (Flex format output) Cross-Loader for UC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
FLD-OS909	FLD (Flex format output) Cross-Loader for 0C6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
FLD-UNXI1	FLD (Flex format output) Cross-Loader for XC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90
FLD-PCDOS	FLO (Flex format output) Cross-Loader for PC6809 compiler	\$225	\$50/\$65
FLD-RSX11	FLO (Flex format output) Cross-Loader for RC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90
OLD-UFXO9	OLD (OS9 format output) Cross-Loader for UC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
OLD-FLX09	OLD (OS9 format output) Cross-Loader for FC6809 compiler	\$150	\$30/\$40
OLD-UNX11	OLD (OS9 format output) Cross-Loader for XC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90
OLD-PCDOS	OLD (OS9-format output) Cross-Loader for PC6809 compiler	\$225	\$50/\$65
OLD-RSX11	OLD (OS9 format output) Cross-Loader for RC6809 compiler	\$300	\$75/\$90

PART NO PRODUCT DESCRIPTION PRICE DOMESTIC/FOREIGN

6809 MACRO RELOCATING ASSEMBLER PACKAGES

(All packages include M09 Macro Relocating Assembler, ILINK Linker and LIBMAN Library Manager; resident assemblers include host-compatible Loader; cross-assemblers include HLD Loader.)

M09-UFXO9	6809 Macro Relocating Assembler (UniFlex-09 host)	\$250	\$65/\$80
M09-FLX09	6809 Macro Relocating Assembler (Flex-09 host)	\$250	\$65/\$80
M09-OS909	6809 Macro Relocating Assembler (0S9-09 host)	\$250	\$65/\$80
M09-UNX11	6809 Macro Relocating Cross-Assembler (PDP-11/UNIX host)	\$1200	\$250/\$300
M09-RSX11	6809 Macro Relocating Cross-Assembler (PDP-11/RSX11M host)	\$1200	\$250/\$300
M09-PCDOS	6809 Macro Relocating Cross-Assembler (IBM PC/PC DOS host)	\$375	\$100/\$135
MAN-MO9	Manual only (Specify Macro Assembler type)	\$35	NA
MANEX-MO9	Additional Manual (Specify Macro Assembler type)	\$20	NA

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ORDERING INFORMATION

Introl software is available on the following floppy disk formats:

UniFlex formats: 8" SSSD 77 track

Flex formats: 8" SSSD 77 track; 5" DSDD 40 track; 5" SSSD 35 track 0S9 formats: 8" SSSD 77 track; 5" DSDD 40 track; 5" SSSD 40 tratk PDP-11/UNIX formats: 8" RX01 Tar; 8" RX02 Tar; 8" Tektronix Tar

PDP-11IRSX11M formats: 8" RT-11 IBM PC/PC DOS formats: 5" DSDD

All prices are F.O.B. Milwaukee, Wisconsin. U.S.A. Prices and product specifications are subject to change without notice. All orders must be prepaid in U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank or shipped C.O.D. VISA and Master Card accepted. End users in Wisconsin, please add applicable Wisconsin State Sales Taxes. All domestic orders should include \$10.00 shipping and handling, \$25.00 for all overseas orders

Prices shown are for single-CPU use licenses. Site licensing and OEM licensing is also available.

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INTROL CORPORATION
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Telephone (414) 276-2937

INTROL-C/6809 STANDARD LIBRARIES

(Representative Support Functions Provided)

STA09	UFXO9	FLX09	OS909		
LIB.	LIB.	LIB.	LIB.	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
			• • • • • • •		integer absolute value
			• • • • • • •		determine accessability of file
					turn accounting on/off send alarm signal after specified time
			х		allocate memory
			х		convert string to float
х	х	х	х	atai	convert string to integer
х	х	х	х	atol	convert strin to long
					change core allocation
			• • • • • • •		fork off a program
					chain a new executable module from a C program
					change default directory change file access permission
					change the owner of a file
			х		close a file
			х		prepare environment for a C program
			х	crc	cycle redundancy count
			x		create a file
			х		runtime preparation routine
			• • • • • •		duplicate an open file descriptor
			· · · · · · · ·	-	duplicate an open file descriptor
			X		float to string conversion execute a program
					execute a program
			х		exit a program with file cleanup
			х		exit a program without file cleanup
х	x	X	x	_extend	extend float
			х		close file
			х		float to string conversion
				-	open a file
			х		flush file buffer
			х		read file into string open a file
			x		spawn a new process
				fprintf	formatted output Conversion
			х		write a string to a file
			х		free memory
			х		formatted input conversion
					seek to position in a stream
					get file status of open file
					tell the current position in a file
			 Х		current time get next character from a file
				getchar	get a character from the standard input
				getegid	get effective group user id
				geteuid	get effective tiser id
	X			getgid	get group user id
			x		get process id
			х	_	read input into string
				getstat	get status of file or device id
			х		get user
			x		get status of file or device find first occurrence of character
				intercept	intercept signals
					control device
				isalpha	test for alpha character
	х			isatty	test for terminal
				isdigit	test for digit
				islower	test for lower case
				isspace	test for white space
			X	isupper	test for upper case
					convert integer to ASCII string send a signal to a process
					link to a file
				longjmp	non-local goto
			х		seek to a position in a file
			x		allocate memory
			х		return the maximum of two values
х	х	х	х	min	return the minimum of two values

INTROL-C/6809 STANDARD LIBRARIES (cont'd)

STA09	UFXO9	FLX09	OS909	DIDIGET ON	PEGGETON
LIB.	LIB.	LIB.	LIB.	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
	х			mknod	make special file or directory
			x		return fractional part of a float
					mount a file sub-system
			x		copy a block of memory from one location to another
					change program priority
			х		open a file
					stop until signal
					print error message create an inter-process channel
			х		formatted output conversion
					profile a process
					process trace
х	х	х	x	putc	write a character to a file
х	х	х	х	putchar	write a character to the standard input
			х		write a string to standard output
			х		read from a file
			х		read a line from a file
				reverse	reverse a string in place
			X		reset specified file to beginning find last occurrence of character
			X		allocate memory
			X		formatted input conversion
			Х		send a signal to a process
					set group user id
			х		non-local goto
			х	setstat	set status of file or device
					set the effective user id
				_	catch or ignore signals
			х		suspend execution of process
				sprintf	formatted output conversion
			Х		formatted string conversion get file status
					set the system time and date
			х		copy string
			х		compare strings lexicographically
			х		copy string
х	х	х	x	strlen	return string length
х	x	х	x	strncat	copy string
				strncnp	compare strings lexicographically
				strncpy	copy string
				strsave	save string in memory
					get status of file or device update all disks
				syscall	C system call interface
					run a command string
			х		return the current file position
			х		return the system time
	x			times	get process times
х	х	х	х	tolower	convert to lower case
				toupper	convert to upper case
			х		unsigned long integer divide
			х		unsigned long modulo operation
			х		unsigned long multiply
					set the default file access bits unmount a file sub-system
			x		unextend float
			X		push character back on input stream
			X		delete file
					wait for child process to terminate
			х		write to a file
			х	writeln	write a line to a file

NOTE: The STA09 Library is included with cross-compiler packages and with HLD cross-loader packages; the UNXO9 Library with UC6809 compilers and with ULD cross-loader packages; the FLX09 Library with FC6809 compilers and with FLD cross-loader packages; the OS909 Library with OC6809 compilers and with OLD cross-loader packages.

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Licensee Name:		
Normal Business Address of Licensee:		
Country:		
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Licensed Program Name:		S/N
Purchased From:		
DESIGNATED CPU:		
Mfgr: M	Model #	S/N
LICENSEE SIGNATURE:		
Name And Title:		
Date:		
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******* ICC COMPILER ******

```
-a[t|d|b|s)=(loc) - Place 'text', 'data', 'bss', or 'string' type data under (loc) location counter
-b=(directory) - Find current and subsequent C Compiler passes in (directory) location.
\underline{-c} - Override default condition with respect to generation of position dependent/independent code.
-d - Override default condition with respect to generation of position dependent/independent data.
\underline{-g(c)} - use alternate version of preprocessor pass for compilation (RC6809 and OC6809 compilers only).
-i=(directory) - Search (directory) location for #include files.
-k - Display progress of compilation/assembly sequence on console.
-m(name)[=(string)] - Define (name) in preprocessor, with value (string) optionally assigned to (name).
-n - Inhibit execution of next compiler pass in the compilation sequence.
-r - Save C Compiler's intermediate assembly language output file.
-s - Disallow nested comments.
\underline{-s}=(size) - Set maximum size of triple buffer.
-t=(directory) - Place C Compiler's temporary files in (directory) location.
-y=[=(n)] - Strip all identifiers to a maximum length of (n) characters.
- z Interpret "\n" (newline) characters as being carriage returns.
                                 ****** R09 RELOCATING ASSEMBLER *******
\underline{-a} - Place all symbols except those beginning with a "?' character in the object file.
-c - Send Assembler's output listing to console.
-i - Include all included files in output listing.
-j - Include symbols beginning with a "?" character in the symbol table listing.
\underline{\text{-l=(filename)}} - Place output listing in specified file.
-n - Do not produce an output listing.
-o=(filename) - Assign name to Assembler's relocatable output module.
\underline{-q}=(class) - Assign numeric class identifier (0 through 255) to relocatable output module.
-s - Suppress listing of the symbol table.
\underline{-u} - Force all undefined symbols to default to imported symbols.
-x - Don't generate an object module.
-z - Delete input file when Assembler has finished using it.
                                  ******** ILINK LINKER ***********
-b- Do not search the default Standard Library.
-c=(file) - Get additional link-time parameters from command file.
-d[(c)] - Call optional cross-loader named "(c)LD" when Linker finishes.
<u>-e=(symbol)</u> - Set entry point.
-f(string) - Search additional Standard Library named "lib(string).R"
-1[s][x][u][=(file)] - Produce a linker output listing.
-m=(symbol) - Define primary function naming symbol.
-n - Inhibit Linker from automatically calling Loader.
-o=(file) - Assign name to output file.
-p[(c)] - Pipe Linker's output to loader.
-r - Save Linker's output file (during automatic link-and-load operations).
-s - Strip output file of all non-entry-defined symbols.
-t=(classlist) - Use (classlist) classes of modules during linking process, if they are available.
                                      ********* HLD LOADER ********
-a=(seg);(placernent)[,(seg);(placement)] - Set segment memory bound (segment may begin, or end, at a
specific memory location, or specified to immediately follow, or immediately precede, another segment).
-c=(file) - Get additional parameters from command file.
-g=(type) - Set output format (Motorola S Record, Intel Hex, Tek Hex, or Extendend Tek hex format).
-h - Define EOL character to be carriage return (rather than newline character).
-1[s][=(file)] - Produce a Loader output listing.
-o=(name) - Assign name to output file.
-u=(seq) - Place uninitialized data in specified segment.
-v[(char)] - Modify Loader's symbol changing procedures for symbols beginning with non-alpha characters.
-w - Produce executable output file no nutter what.
-x (type):(ext) - Set output filename extension for specified type of hex output format.
-z - Delete loader's input file when Loader has finished using it.
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```
_a=(sec):(seg)[,(seg)] - Assign location counter segment to UniFlex program section (text, data. or bss).
-c=(file) - Get additional parameters from command file.
-l[s][=(file)] - Generate loader output listing.
-o-(name) - Assign name to output file.
-v=(size) - Set stack section size.
-w - Produce an executable output file no matter what.
-x[=(pagesize)] - Produce output file in UniFlex segmented format.
-y=(origin) - Set text section origin at specified location.
-z - Delete Loader's input file when Loader has finished using it.
                                    ******** FLD LOADER ********
-a=(sec):(Seg)[,(seg)] - Assign a location counter segment to a Flex program section (text, data, or bss).
-c=(file) - Get additional parameters from command file.
-1[S][=(file)] - Produce an output listing.
<u>-o=(name)</u> - Assign name to output file.
-w - Generate executable output file no matter what.
-y[t|d|b|]=(origin) - Set origin for text, data, or unitialized section of output file.
-z - Delete input file after Loader has finished using it.
                                      ******** OLD LOADER ********
-a=(sec):(seg)[,(seg)] - Assign a location counter segment to an OS9 program section (text, data, or bss)
-c=(file) - Get additional parameters from command file.
-l[s][=(file)] - Produce an output listing.
-o=(name) - Assign name to output file.
-V=(size) - Set stack section size.
\underline{-w} - Generate an executable output file no matter what.
-x - Place executable program module and data initialization information module in separate files.
-z - Delete the input file after the Loader has finished using it.
                          ******* LIBMAN LIBRARY MANAGER COMMANDS ********
a (file),(module)[,(class)] - Add module to library; create new library.
d (nodule)[,(class)] - Delete module from library.
r (file),(module)[,(class)] - Replace module in library.
\underline{q} - Quit Library Manager 7after saving library file being edited).
omit - Exit Library Manager (without saving edited file).
1 (module)[,(class)] - List information on named file.
sl (module)[,(class)] - List abbreviated information on named file.
\underline{h} - Provide on-line help.
<u>lo (file)</u> - Explicitly load a library file.
<u>ll (file)</u> - List a loaded library.
sll (file) - Provide abbreviated listing of a loaded library.
s (file) - Save library using the filename indicated by (file).
\underline{\text{c (file)}} - Get additional commands from named command file.
e (strings) - Echo specified strings to the terminal.
f (module)[,(class)] - Find named module.
p (module)[,(class)] - Print information for named module.
sp (module)[,(class)] - Print abbreviated listing of information for named module.
i (file),(module)[,(Class)] - Insert named module in library so it precedes current module.
```

************** ULD LOADER ********

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