

# Task 7 Spike: Operator Overloading

## EXTENSION

### Context

Games often make use of a range of data types that are more complicated than primitives, but can still make use (conceptually, at least) of operators used by primitive data types. Operator overloading in C++ allows us to manipulate complex data types using standard operators.

### Knowledge/Skill Gap:

The developer is not familiar with the concept of overloading operators to allow complex data types to be acted upon by C++ operators

### Goals

Create either a vector (i.e. mathematical vector, not STL vector) or a matrix class object, then implement operator overloading to allow something similar to the following operations (this table only deals with a vector - if you're implementing a matrix, you'll have to do some research to determine what comparable operations are):

Overloaded Method	Description	Example
Constructor	Create a new vector with the passed in parameters & dimensions.	new Vector (1,2) // a 2D vector, x=1, y=2 new Vector (1,2,3) // a 3D vector, x=1, y=2, z=3
= (equals)	Assign the values of one vector to another	a = new Vector(1,2,3) b = a //b == new Vector(1,2,3)
+, -, +=, -=	Add/subtract the values of one vector to/from another	a = new Vector(1,2,3) c = a + new Vector(4,5,6) //c == new Vector(5,7,9)
*, /, *=, /=	Multiply/divide the values of one vector by/with another Multiply/Divide a vector by a scalar	a = new Vector(1,2,3) b = a * new Vector(4,5,6) //b == new Vector(1,10,18) c = new Vector(7,8,9) d = c/2 //d == new Vector(3.5,4,4.5)
++, --	Extend (or reduce) the length of a vector by 1	a = new Vector(1,1,1) a++ //a == new Vector(2,2,2)
== > >= < <=	Check to see if all the values of a vector are equal to/greater than/greater than or equal to all the values of another.	a = new Vector(1,1,1) b = new Vector(1,1,1) a == b //true
[]	Access the values of a vector	a = new Vector(1,2,3) a[1] //2 a['x'] //1

### Expected Output

#### Repository

1. Code
2. Spike Report

#### Canvas

1. Spike Report

### Notes

#### Consider doing this later

You don't have to do this now! You can come back to it later if you want to do it and as your skills improve.