

HW31

1) TTL inverter:

$$a) V_{IL} = V_{BE(ON)} - V_{CE(SAT)} \\ = .5V - .2V \\ = \boxed{.3V}$$

$$b) V_{B1} = V_{IL} + V_{BE(ON)} \quad I_{IL} = \frac{5 - 1}{2k} = \boxed{2mA} \\ = .3V + 0.7V \\ = 1V$$

$$c) V_{IH} = 1.4 - .5 = \boxed{.9V}$$

$$d) I_{B1} = \frac{5 - 1.4}{2k} = 1.8$$

$$I_{IL} = \beta_F I_{B1} = \boxed{6.18mA}$$

$$f) I_{B2E} = -.7 / 1k = \boxed{-.7mA}$$

$$g) I_{B2(EO)} = \frac{24mA}{30}$$

$$I_C(SAT) = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE(SAT)}}{R_C} = \frac{4.5}{200} = .024A = 24mA$$

$$e) I_{C1} * t_{R1} = I_{B2E}$$

$$I_{C1} = (\beta_{FH}) I_{B1} = (1.1)(1.8) = 1.98 - .7 = \boxed{1.28mA}$$

$$h) T_s = 10ns \cdot \ln \left[ \frac{.7 - 1.25}{-.7 - .5} \right] \\ = \boxed{2.77ns}$$

$$i) t_r = 2.2$$

$$2.2 R_{CC} = 4.4ns$$

$$t_f = 10pF \cdot 4 / 259mA = \boxed{1.549ns}$$



## 2) TTL NAND GATE

a)  $V_{B1} = .2 + .3 + .7 = 1.2V$

$I_{B1} = \frac{5 - 1.2}{4k} - \frac{3.5}{4k} = \frac{95\mu A}{2} = \boxed{47.5\mu A}$

b)  $I_H = 0A$

c)  $I_o = \beta_F I_{B4} = 51.75\mu A$

d)  $I_{B3} = \frac{5 - (3 + 1.4)}{1600} = .375\mu A$

$I_{C3} = \frac{5 - (3.9)}{200} = 5.5\mu A$

$(.375 + 5.5)\mu A = \boxed{5.875\mu A}$

e)  $N_{LOL} = \frac{51.75\mu A}{.5\mu A} = \boxed{54}$

f)  $N = \frac{5.875}{.0} = \boxed{0.0}$

h)  $t_r = \frac{C \Delta V}{I_o} = 10pF \cdot \frac{2.4V}{7.5685\mu A} = \boxed{1.68ns}$



4)

## DLT GATE

a)  $V_{IL} = .5 + .7 = \boxed{1.2V}$

b)

$I_C(SAT) = 5mA$

$I_B(EOS) = \frac{5mA}{20} = .25mA$

$V_{IH} = 1.4 + (.25)(100) = \boxed{3.9V}$

c)  $I_C(SH) = 5mA + 10mA = 15mA$

$I_B(EOS) = 15/20 = .75mA$

$V_{IH} = 1.4 + (.75/2)(100) = \boxed{5.15V}$

d)

$N = \infty$

e)  $V_{IH} = 3.9V$   $5 - 3.9 = 1.1mA$

$N = \frac{1.1mA}{.25mA} = \boxed{4}$

## 5) TTL GATE

a)  $V_{IL} = V_{CI} - V_{CE(SAT)} = 1 - .2 = \boxed{.8V}$

b)  $V_{B1} = .3 + .7 = \boxed{1V}$

$I_{B1} = 4/10K = .4mA$

$I_{IL} = (14) \cdot .4mA = \boxed{.8mA}$

c)  $I_{E3} = 5mA = I_{B2} + I_{C3}$

$= \frac{(5 - 1.4 - V_0)}{1000} + \frac{(5 - .9 - V_0)}{100}$

$11V_0 = 39.6 \therefore \boxed{V_0 = 3.6V}$

d)  $V_{B1} = 2.1V$ ;  $I_{B1} = \frac{5 - 2.1}{10K} = .29mA$



$$I_E = I_{B2} : (B\beta + 1) (6.27 \text{ mA}) = .435 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{C2} = .7 + .2 = .9$$

$$I_{C2} = \frac{4.1}{1 \text{ k}} = 4.1 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_O = B\beta \cdot I_{B4} = 20.4 \text{ SSS} = \boxed{90.7 \text{ mA}}$$

$$e) N = \frac{90.7 \text{ mA}}{.8 \text{ mA}} = \boxed{113}$$

## 6) TTL GATE

a) current would be zero

b)

$$V_{B3} = 1.4 \rightarrow I_{B3} = 2.57 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{C3} = .7 + .2 + 0 = .9 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{C3} = 4.1 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{E3} = 2.57 + 4.1 = \boxed{43.67 \text{ mA}}$$

## 7) FAN OUT

$$a) V_i (\text{max}) = .7 + .7 - .3 = \boxed{1.1 \text{ V}}$$

$$b) V_{B1} = 3(.7) = 2.1 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{RB1} = \frac{5 - 2.1}{4 \text{ k}} = .725 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{E1} = .5 (.725) = \boxed{.3625 \text{ mA}}$$

$$I_{E2} = 1.5 (.725) = 1.0875$$

$$I_{B2} = .7 / 1.2 \text{ k} = \boxed{.583 \text{ mA}}$$

$$c) I_{RC2} = \frac{3.9}{1.2} = 3.25 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{C2} = 12.6 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_O = 12.6 - 3.25 = 9.35 \text{ mA}$$

$$N = \frac{9.35}{.8} = \boxed{11}$$



$$d) I_{RC2} = \frac{2}{1.2} = 1.667 \text{ mA} = I_o$$

$$I_{I2} = I_E = I_{I2} = .3625 \text{ mA}$$

$$N = \frac{1.667}{.3625} = \boxed{4}$$

3) DTL GATE:

$$a) V_{IL} = .5 - .2 - .2 = \boxed{.1 \text{ V}}$$

$$b) I_{B1} = \frac{4.1}{2 \text{ K}} = 2.05 \text{ mA}; \quad V_{B1} = .9$$

$$V_{C1} = .2 + .2 = .4 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{C1} = \frac{4.6}{4 \text{ K}} = 1.15 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{IL} = 2.05 + 1.15 = \boxed{3.2 \text{ mA}}$$

$$c) V_{IH} = .7 + .7 - .5 - .2 = \boxed{.7 \text{ V}}$$

d)

$$I_{IH} = 0$$

$$e) I_{B1} = \frac{5 - .4}{2 \text{ K}} = 1.8 \text{ mA} = I_{I1}$$

$$I_{RB2} = \frac{5 - .7}{4 \text{ K}} = 1.075 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{B2} = \boxed{2.875 \text{ mA}}$$

f)

$$V_{B1} = 1 \text{ V} \rightarrow I_{B1} = \frac{4}{2 \text{ K}} = 2 \text{ mA}, \quad I_{C1} = \beta I_{B1} = 16(2 \text{ mA}) = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{B22} = 20 - \frac{(5 - .7)}{4 \text{ K}} = \boxed{14.93 \text{ mA}}$$



9) TTL GATE:

$$a) V_{IL} = .5V + .5V - .2V \\ = .8V$$

$$b) V_{B1} = V_{B4} + V_{BE2} + V_{BE} = 2.1$$

$$V_{IH} = 2.1 - .5 = \boxed{1.6V}$$

a)  $Q_1 \rightarrow$  Reversed  
 $Q_2 \rightarrow$  saturated  
 $Q_4 \rightarrow$  Saturated  
 $Q_5 \rightarrow$  off

$$d) I_0 = 0$$

e)  $Q_1 \rightarrow$  saturated  
 $Q_2 \text{ \& } Q_4 \rightarrow$  off  
 $Q_3 \rightarrow$  saturated

$$f) V_{B3} = 2(.7) = 1.4; I_{B3} = \frac{3.6}{1.4} = 2.57mA \\ V_{C3} = .7 + .2 = .9; I_{C3} = \frac{4.1}{100} = 41mA$$

$$I_0 = 41 + 2.57 = \boxed{43.57mA}$$