

# Topics for Midterm

## TOPICS FOR MIDTERM

Whatever we have covered in lectures are topics for the midterm. The specific topics are below. For each topic:

- + revisit the lecture slides, consult the recording if something is unclear
- + read the text book, suggested reading is on Page "Course Schedule", under Module "Welcome to CS 564", in canvas
- + come to the office hour for any unclear questions.

### ER model

- + entity set, relationship, attribute
- + binary relationship, multiway relationship, other types of relationships (1-1, many-1, 1-many, many-many)
- + subclasses (that is, is-a hierarchies), weak entity set
- + key constraint, referential integrity constraint, primary key

### Relational model and translating ER to relational

- + schema, instance, attribute types
- + translating basic cases to table, translating many-1 relations, weak entity sets, is-a hierarchies

### SQL

- + understand the general construct select/from/where/groupby/having
- + aggregation (min, max, avg, sum, etc.)
- + null values, subqueries (that is, nested queries), boolean operators in, exists, any, all
- + database modification (insert, delete)

## Storage and buffer management

- + how disk works, how data is laid out on disk, how data on disk is read into memory
- + why the database management system needs to manage a buffer of pages
- + buffer replacement policies (LRU, MRU), sequential flooding
- + understand the clock buffer replacement policy described in project stage 3
- + different implementations of heap files, page format, tuple format, as discussed in lectures
- + system catalog

## File organization and indexing

- + heap file, sorted file, hash file, B+ tree file
- + have a good understanding of B+ tree, how it looks like, insert, delete
- + clustered vs non-clustered indexes

## Topics from Project Stage 3

- + understand the clock algorithm for page replacement
- + for the main classes, BufHashTbl, BufDesc, BufMgr, understand their data fields and their methods. You should know what each data field does, and what each method does.