CUMYNALUA U YTPABAENUE B POBOTO TEXHUKE AEKGUA 1. 17.09.25

$$\dot{x} = f(x, u)$$
 $\dot{x} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{d}{dt} x$

X-BEKTOP COCTOAHUA (State vector)

$$x \in X \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$$

U - BEKTOP YMPABAEHUA (control vector)

MENPER CUCT.

 $\dot{x} = f(x, u)$

2) BCTPEYABTCA BE3AE

3ADAYA.

$$\dot{x} = f(x, y)$$

$$u = u(x)$$

$$(x(t), u(t))$$
; $t \in [0, T]$

$$J = \int_{0}^{\infty} G(x(t), u(t)) dt \longrightarrow min$$

$$\dot{x} = f(x, y) + 3(t)$$

$$y = g(x)$$

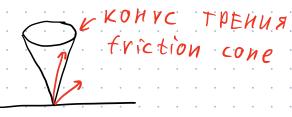
$$\hat{x} = h(y)$$

TUTH "CNOXHOCTEU"

- J) MXWPI
- 2) BO3MYLLLEHUA
- 3) 3AAEP*KU
- 4) HETOUHOCTO MODELU
- 5) CAOKHOCTO BAAAYU
- 6) НЕЛИНЕЙ НОСТЬ
- 7) PAZPHBH & F(X, 4), TUBPUAHHE CULT.

TUNG OFPAHUYENUY:

- 1) 45/101
- 2) MOMENTOI (ITI = 10 H·M) UEV
- 3)



$$5) \quad f(x) \leq \dots$$

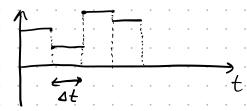
$$h(x) = \dots$$

AUCKPETUZALIUA HEMPEPHBHOU NUH. CUCTEMBI

$$0) \quad \dot{x} = f(x, y) \quad \longrightarrow \quad \dot{x} = Ax + By \quad \longrightarrow x_{k+1} = \hat{A}x_k + \hat{B}y_k$$

$$A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$$
 $B \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$

Sample-and-hold setting



$$u(t) = u_{\kappa}$$
, $t \in [\kappa \Delta t, (\kappa + 1) \Delta t)$

 x_{k+1} - ??)

2)
$$e^{M} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{M^{k}}{k!}$$
 $M^{0} = \mathbb{I}$ $\mathbb{I} + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{M^{k}}{k!}$

$$\dot{x} = Ax | \dot{e}^{At}$$

$$\dot{e}^{At}\dot{x} - \dot{e}^{At}Ax = 0$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[\dot{e}^{At}x \right] = -A\dot{e}^{At}x + \dot{e}^{At}\dot{x}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[e^{At} x \right] = 0$$

$$e^{At} x = C \qquad | e^{At}$$

$$\chi(t) = e^{At}C$$

$$\chi(0) = \chi_0 = e^{A\cdot 0}C => C = \chi_0$$

$$\chi(t) = e^{At}\chi_0$$

3)
$$\dot{x} = Ax + By_{K} \left(e^{At} \right)$$

$$\chi(\kappa \Delta t) = \chi_{K}$$

$$\chi(\kappa \Delta t + \tau) - ?$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[e^{At} x \right] = e^{At} B u_{x}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[e^{At} x \right] = e^{At} B u_{x}$$

$$e^{-A\tau} \chi(\tau) - \chi_0 = \int_0^{\tau} e^{-A\tau} B u_{\kappa} d\tau = \int_0^{A\tau} e^{A\tau} d\tau$$

$$x(\tau) = e^{A\tau} x_0 + \int_0^{\tau} e^{A(\tau - \frac{\pi}{3})} Bu_{\kappa} d\frac{\pi}{3} = \int_0^{A_3} \rho_{A_3} \rho_{A_3} M_{A_3} T_{\rho, \frac{\pi}{3}} R_{\kappa, \frac{\pi}{3}}$$

$$= (I + A\tau) \times + \int (I + A(\tau - 3)) Bu_{\kappa} d3 + h.o.t. =$$

B A,3 MPOBEPUM, 4TO A KOMM. C e

$$x(\Delta t) = x_{\kappa+1} = (I + \Delta t A) x_{\kappa} + \Delta t B u_{\kappa}$$

$$\hat{A}$$

$$\hat{B}$$

$$\overline{x} = \begin{pmatrix} \rho \\ \hat{p} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\dot{x} = \begin{pmatrix} \dot{p} \\ \ddot{p} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} p \\ \dot{p} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{m} \end{pmatrix} (F)$$

$$A \qquad x \qquad B$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} p_{\kappa+1} \\ p_{\kappa+1} \end{pmatrix} = \left(\mathbb{I} + \Delta t A \right) \begin{pmatrix} p_{\kappa} \\ p_{\kappa} \end{pmatrix} + \Delta t B \left(F_{\kappa} \right) =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \Delta t \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \rho_{R} \\ \dot{\rho}_{u} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{\Delta t}{m} \end{pmatrix} (F_{n}) =$$

$$= \left(p_{\kappa} + \Delta t \dot{p}_{\kappa} \right)$$

$$= \left(\dot{p}_{\kappa} + \frac{F_{\kappa}}{m} \Delta t \right)$$