

Cats-dogs

December 13, 2017

1 Cats vs. Dogs

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

import os
import os.path as op
import shutil
```

1.1 Data processing

1. Divide training dataset into train/cats and train/dogs.
2. Create validation dataset.
3. Display one image.
4. Use ImageDataGenerator and augmenting_datagen.flow to do data augmenting for individual image.
5. Use augmenting_datagen.flow_from_directory to randomly choose one image from training set for dogs or cats, then do image augmenting.

```
In [2]: # Make data in different folder
data_folder = op.expanduser('cats-dogs')
train_folder = op.join(data_folder, 'train')

def rearrange_folders(folder):
    image_filenames = [op.join(folder, fn) for fn in os.listdir(folder)
                        if fn.endswith('.jpg')]
    if len(image_filenames) == 0:
        return
    print("Rearranging %d images in %s into one subfolder per class..."
          % (len(image_filenames), folder))
    for image_filename in image_filenames:
        subfolder, _ = image_filename.split('.', 1)
        if not op.exists(subfolder):
            os.mkdir(subfolder)
        shutil.move(image_filename, subfolder)

rearrange_folders('cats-dogs/train')
```

```

In [3]: # Take 500 images of cats and 500 images of dogs as validation
n_validation = 500
validation_folder = op.join(data_folder, 'validation')
if not op.exists(validation_folder):
    os.mkdir(validation_folder)
    for class_name in ['dog', 'cat']:
        train_subfolder = op.join(train_folder, class_name)
        validation_subfolder = op.join(validation_folder, class_name)
        print("Populating %s..." % validation_subfolder)
        os.mkdir(validation_subfolder)
        images_filenames = sorted(os.listdir(train_subfolder))
        for image_filename in images_filenames[-n_validation:]:
            shutil.move(op.join(train_subfolder, image_filename),
                        validation_subfolder)
        print("Moved %d images" % len(os.listdir(validation_subfolder)))

In [4]: from keras.preprocessing.image import array_to_img, img_to_array, load_img

img = load_img(op.join(train_folder, 'cat', 'cat.249.jpg'))
x = img_to_array(img)

print(x.shape)

```

Using TensorFlow backend.

(336, 344, 3)

```

In [5]: # Display the image
def disp_image(im):
    if (len(im.shape) == 2):
        # Gray scale image
        plt.imshow(im, cmap='gray')
    else:
        # Color image.
        im1 = (im-np.min(im))/(np.max(im)-np.min(im))*255
        im1 = im1.astype(np.uint8)
        plt.imshow(im1)
        # Remove axis ticks
        plt.xticks([])
        plt.yticks([])
disp_image(x)

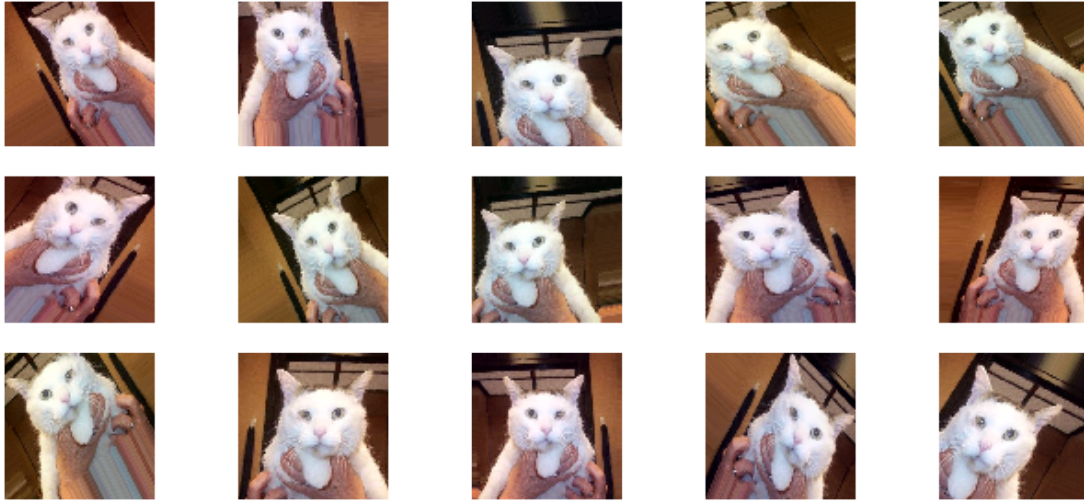
```



```
In [6]: # Image augmenting
        from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

        augmenting_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
            rescale=1. / 255,
            rotation_range=40,
            width_shift_range=0.2,
            height_shift_range=0.2,
            shear_range=0.2,
            zoom_range=0.2,
            horizontal_flip=True,
            channel_shift_range=9,
            fill_mode='nearest'
        )

In [7]: # Plot image augmenting for 1 iamge
        plt.figure(figsize=(11, 5))
        flow = augmenting_datagen.flow(x[np.newaxis, :, :, :])
        for i, x_augmented in zip(range(15), flow):
            plt.subplot(3, 5, i + 1)
            disp_image(x_augmented[0])
            plt.axis('off')
```



```
In [8]: # Augmenting all images
flow_all = augmenting_datagen.flow_from_directory(train_folder, batch_size=1, target_s

# Display Image with their labels
plt.figure(figsize=(11, 5))
for i, (X, y) in zip(range(15), flow_all):
    plt.subplot(3, 5, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(X[0])
    plt.title(y[0])
    plt.axis('off')
# [0,1] shows the label for dogs while [1,0] shows the label for cats
```

Found 24000 images belonging to 2 classes.



1.2 Loading a pre-trained network

1. I used ResNet50 network which has 54 parameterized layers (53 convolutional + 1 fully connected for the softmax)
2. Remove the last layer

```
In [9]: import keras.backend as K
        K.clear_session()

        from keras.applications.resnet50 import ResNet50, preprocess_input
        full_imagenet_model = ResNet50(weights='imagenet')
        print(full_imagenet_model.summary())
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	
conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9472	input_1[0][0]
bn_conv1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	conv1[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	bn_conv1[0][0]
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	activation_1[0][0]
res2a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	4160	max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
bn2a_branch2a (BatchNormalization)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2a_branch2a[0][0]
res2a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_2[0][0]
bn2a_branch2b (BatchNormalization)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2a_branch2b[0][0]
res2a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_3[0][0]
res2a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
bn2a_branch2c (BatchNormalization)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2a_branch2c[0][0]
bn2a_branch1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2a_branch1[0][0]

add_1 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2a_branch2c[0][0] bn2a_branch1[0][0]
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_1[0][0]
res2b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	16448	activation_4[0][0]
bn2b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2b_branch2a[0][0]
res2b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_5[0][0]
bn2b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2b_branch2b[0][0]
res2b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_6[0][0]
bn2b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2b_branch2c[0][0]
add_2 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2b_branch2c[0][0] activation_4[0][0]
activation_7 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_2[0][0]
res2c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	16448	activation_7[0][0]
bn2c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_8 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2c_branch2a[0][0]
res2c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_8[0][0]
bn2c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_9 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2c_branch2b[0][0]
res2c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_9[0][0]
bn2c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2c_branch2c[0][0]
add_3 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2c_branch2c[0][0] activation_7[0][0]
activation_10 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_3[0][0]

res3a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	32896	activation_10[0][0]
bn3a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_11 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3a_branch2a[0][0]
res3a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_11[0][0]
bn3a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_12 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3a_branch2b[0][0]
res3a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_12[0][0]
res3a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	131584	activation_10[0][0]
bn3a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3a_branch2c[0][0]
bn3a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3a_branch1[0][0]
add_4 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3a_branch2c[0][0] bn3a_branch1[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_4[0][0]
res3b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_13[0][0]
bn3b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3b_branch2a[0][0]
res3b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_14[0][0]
bn3b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3b_branch2b[0][0]
res3b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_15[0][0]
bn3b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3b_branch2c[0][0]
add_5 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3b_branch2c[0][0] activation_13[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_5[0][0]
res3c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_16[0][0]

bn3c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3c_branch2a[0][0]
res3c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_17[0][0]
bn3c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3c_branch2b[0][0]
res3c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_18[0][0]
bn3c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3c_branch2c[0][0]
add_6 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3c_branch2c[0][0] activation_16[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_6[0][0]
res3d_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_19[0][0]
bn3d_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3d_branch2a[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3d_branch2a[0][0]
res3d_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_20[0][0]
bn3d_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3d_branch2b[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3d_branch2b[0][0]
res3d_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_21[0][0]
bn3d_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3d_branch2c[0][0]
add_7 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3d_branch2c[0][0] activation_19[0][0]
activation_22 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_7[0][0]
res4a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	131328	activation_22[0][0]
bn4a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_23 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4a_branch2a[0][0]
res4a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_23[0][0]

bn4a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_24 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4a_branch2b[0][0]
res4a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_24[0][0]
res4a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	525312	activation_22[0][0]
bn4a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4a_branch2c[0][0]
bn4a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4a_branch1[0][0]
add_8 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4a_branch2c[0][0] bn4a_branch1[0][0]
activation_25 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_8[0][0]
res4b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_25[0][0]
bn4b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4b_branch2a[0][0]
res4b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_26[0][0]
bn4b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4b_branch2b[0][0]
res4b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_27[0][0]
bn4b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4b_branch2c[0][0]
add_9 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4b_branch2c[0][0] activation_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_9[0][0]
res4c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_28[0][0]
bn4c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4c_branch2a[0][0]
res4c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_29[0][0]
bn4c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4c_branch2b[0][0]

activation_30 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4c_branch2b[0][0]
res4c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_30[0][0]
bn4c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4c_branch2c[0][0]
add_10 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4c_branch2c[0][0] activation_28[0][0]
activation_31 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_10[0][0]
res4d_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_31[0][0]
bn4d_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4d_branch2a[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4d_branch2a[0][0]
res4d_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_32[0][0]
bn4d_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4d_branch2b[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4d_branch2b[0][0]
res4d_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_33[0][0]
bn4d_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4d_branch2c[0][0]
add_11 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4d_branch2c[0][0] activation_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_11[0][0]
res4e_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_34[0][0]
bn4e_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4e_branch2a[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4e_branch2a[0][0]
res4e_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_35[0][0]
bn4e_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4e_branch2b[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4e_branch2b[0][0]
res4e_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_36[0][0]
bn4e_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4e_branch2c[0][0]

add_12 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4e_branch2c[0][0] activation_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_12[0][0]
res4f_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_37[0][0]
bn4f_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4f_branch2a[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4f_branch2a[0][0]
res4f_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_38[0][0]
bn4f_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4f_branch2b[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4f_branch2b[0][0]
res4f_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_39[0][0]
bn4f_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4f_branch2c[0][0]
add_13 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4f_branch2c[0][0] activation_37[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_13[0][0]
res5a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	524800	activation_40[0][0]
bn5a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5a_branch2a[0][0]
res5a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_41[0][0]
bn5a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5a_branch2b[0][0]
res5a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_42[0][0]
res5a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	2099200	activation_40[0][0]
bn5a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5a_branch2c[0][0]
bn5a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5a_branch1[0][0]
add_14 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5a_branch2c[0][0] bn5a_branch1[0][0]

activation_43 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_14[0][0]
res5b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1049088	activation_43[0][0]
bn5b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_44 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5b_branch2a[0][0]
res5b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_44[0][0]
bn5b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5b_branch2b[0][0]
res5b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_45[0][0]
bn5b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5b_branch2c[0][0]
add_15 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5b_branch2c[0][0] activation_43[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_15[0][0]
res5c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1049088	activation_46[0][0]
bn5c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5c_branch2a[0][0]
res5c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_47[0][0]
bn5c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_48 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5c_branch2b[0][0]
res5c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_48[0][0]
bn5c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5c_branch2c[0][0]
add_16 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5c_branch2c[0][0] activation_46[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_16[0][0]
avg_pool (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 1, 1, 2048)	0	activation_49[0][0]
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0	avg_pool[0][0]

fc1000 (Dense)	(None, 1000)	2049000	flatten_1[0][0]
----------------	--------------	---------	-----------------

```

Total params: 25,636,712
Trainable params: 25,583,592
Non-trainable params: 53,120

```

None

```

In [10]: # Modify model (Remove the last layer)
         from keras.models import Model

```

```

         output = full_imagenet_model.layers[-2].output
         base_model = Model(full_imagenet_model.input, output)

```

```

In [11]: # Modify model (Add last layer)
         from keras.models import Sequential
         from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
         from keras.optimizers import Adam

```

```

         top_model = Sequential()

         top_model.add(Dense(1, input_dim=2048, activation='sigmoid'))
         model = Model(base_model.input, top_model(base_model.output))
         print (model.summary())

```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	
conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9472	input_1[0][0]
bn_conv1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	conv1[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	bn_conv1[0][0]
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	activation_1[0][0]
res2a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	4160	max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
bn2a_branch2a (BatchNormalization)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2a_branch2a[0][0]
res2a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_2[0][0]

bn2a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2a_branch2b[0][0]
res2a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_3[0][0]
res2a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
bn2a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2a_branch2c[0][0]
bn2a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2a_branch1[0][0]
add_1 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2a_branch2c[0][0] bn2a_branch1[0][0]
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_1[0][0]
res2b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	16448	activation_4[0][0]
bn2b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2b_branch2a[0][0]
res2b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_5[0][0]
bn2b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2b_branch2b[0][0]
res2b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_6[0][0]
bn2b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2b_branch2c[0][0]
add_2 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2b_branch2c[0][0] activation_4[0][0]
activation_7 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_2[0][0]
res2c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	16448	activation_7[0][0]
bn2c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_8 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2c_branch2a[0][0]
res2c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	36928	activation_8[0][0]
bn2c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 64)	256	res2c_branch2b[0][0]

activation_9 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 64)	0	bn2c_branch2b[0][0]
res2c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	16640	activation_9[0][0]
bn2c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 55, 55, 256)	1024	res2c_branch2c[0][0]
add_3 (Add)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	bn2c_branch2c[0][0] activation_7[0][0]
activation_10 (Activation)	(None, 55, 55, 256)	0	add_3[0][0]
res3a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	32896	activation_10[0][0]
bn3a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_11 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3a_branch2a[0][0]
res3a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_11[0][0]
bn3a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_12 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3a_branch2b[0][0]
res3a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_12[0][0]
res3a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	131584	activation_10[0][0]
bn3a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3a_branch2c[0][0]
bn3a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3a_branch1[0][0]
add_4 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3a_branch2c[0][0] bn3a_branch1[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_4[0][0]
res3b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_13[0][0]
bn3b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3b_branch2a[0][0]
res3b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_14[0][0]
bn3b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3b_branch2b[0][0]

res3b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_15[0][0]
bn3b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3b_branch2c[0][0]
add_5 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3b_branch2c[0][0] activation_13[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_5[0][0]
res3c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_16[0][0]
bn3c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3c_branch2a[0][0]
res3c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_17[0][0]
bn3c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3c_branch2b[0][0]
res3c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_18[0][0]
bn3c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3c_branch2c[0][0]
add_6 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3c_branch2c[0][0] activation_16[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_6[0][0]
res3d_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65664	activation_19[0][0]
bn3d_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3d_branch2a[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3d_branch2a[0][0]
res3d_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147584	activation_20[0][0]
bn3d_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	res3d_branch2b[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	bn3d_branch2b[0][0]
res3d_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66048	activation_21[0][0]
bn3d_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2048	res3d_branch2c[0][0]
add_7 (Add)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	bn3d_branch2c[0][0] activation_19[0][0]

activation_22 (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	0	add_7[0][0]
res4a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	131328	activation_22[0][0]
bn4a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_23 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4a_branch2a[0][0]
res4a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_23[0][0]
bn4a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_24 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4a_branch2b[0][0]
res4a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_24[0][0]
res4a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	525312	activation_22[0][0]
bn4a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4a_branch2c[0][0]
bn4a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4a_branch1[0][0]
add_8 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4a_branch2c[0][0] bn4a_branch1[0][0]
activation_25 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_8[0][0]
res4b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_25[0][0]
bn4b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4b_branch2a[0][0]
res4b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_26[0][0]
bn4b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4b_branch2b[0][0]
res4b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_27[0][0]
bn4b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4b_branch2c[0][0]
add_9 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4b_branch2c[0][0] activation_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_9[0][0]

res4c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_28[0][0]
bn4c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4c_branch2a[0][0]
res4c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_29[0][0]
bn4c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_30 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4c_branch2b[0][0]
res4c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_30[0][0]
bn4c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4c_branch2c[0][0]
add_10 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4c_branch2c[0][0] activation_28[0][0]
activation_31 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_10[0][0]
res4d_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_31[0][0]
bn4d_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4d_branch2a[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4d_branch2a[0][0]
res4d_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_32[0][0]
bn4d_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4d_branch2b[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4d_branch2b[0][0]
res4d_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_33[0][0]
bn4d_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4d_branch2c[0][0]
add_11 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4d_branch2c[0][0] activation_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_11[0][0]
res4e_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_34[0][0]
bn4e_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4e_branch2a[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4e_branch2a[0][0]

res4e_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_35[0][0]
bn4e_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4e_branch2b[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4e_branch2b[0][0]
res4e_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_36[0][0]
bn4e_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4e_branch2c[0][0]
add_12 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4e_branch2c[0][0] activation_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_12[0][0]
res4f_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	262400	activation_37[0][0]
bn4f_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4f_branch2a[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4f_branch2a[0][0]
res4f_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	590080	activation_38[0][0]
bn4f_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 256)	1024	res4f_branch2b[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0	bn4f_branch2b[0][0]
res4f_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	263168	activation_39[0][0]
bn4f_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	4096	res4f_branch2c[0][0]
add_13 (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	bn4f_branch2c[0][0] activation_37[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 1024)	0	add_13[0][0]
res5a_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	524800	activation_40[0][0]
bn5a_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5a_branch2a[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5a_branch2a[0][0]
res5a_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_41[0][0]
bn5a_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5a_branch2b[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5a_branch2b[0][0]

res5a_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_42[0][0]
res5a_branch1 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	2099200	activation_40[0][0]
bn5a_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5a_branch2c[0][0]
bn5a_branch1 (BatchNormalization	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5a_branch1[0][0]
add_14 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5a_branch2c[0][0] bn5a_branch1[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_14[0][0]
res5b_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1049088	activation_43[0][0]
bn5b_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5b_branch2a[0][0]
activation_44 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5b_branch2a[0][0]
res5b_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_44[0][0]
bn5b_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5b_branch2b[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5b_branch2b[0][0]
res5b_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_45[0][0]
bn5b_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5b_branch2c[0][0]
add_15 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5b_branch2c[0][0] activation_43[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_15[0][0]
res5c_branch2a (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1049088	activation_46[0][0]
bn5c_branch2a (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5c_branch2a[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5c_branch2a[0][0]
res5c_branch2b (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2359808	activation_47[0][0]
bn5c_branch2b (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2048	res5c_branch2b[0][0]
activation_48 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	bn5c_branch2b[0][0]
res5c_branch2c (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1050624	activation_48[0][0]

bn5c_branch2c (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8192	res5c_branch2c[0][0]
add_16 (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	bn5c_branch2c[0][0] activation_46[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	add_16[0][0]
avg_pool (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 1, 1, 2048)	0	activation_49[0][0]
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0	avg_pool[0][0]
sequential_1 (Sequential)	(None, 1)	2049	flatten_1[0][0]

=====
 Total params: 23,589,761
 Trainable params: 23,536,641
 Non-trainable params: 53,120
 =====
 None

In [12]: # Load data

```

def preprocess_function(x):
    if x.ndim == 3:
        x = x[np.newaxis, :, :, :]
    return preprocess_input(x)

batch_size = 50

datagen = ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing_function=preprocess_function)

train_flow = datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_folder,
    target_size=(224, 224),
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='binary',
    shuffle=True,
)

valgen = ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing_function=preprocess_function)
val_flow = valgen.flow_from_directory(validation_folder, batch_size=batch_size,
                                     target_size=(224, 224), shuffle=False,
                                     class_mode='binary')
  
```

Found 24000 images belonging to 2 classes.
 Found 1000 images belonging to 2 classes.

```

In [13]: model.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=1e-4),
                        loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

        steps_per_epoch = train_flow.n // batch_size
        validation_steps = val_flow.n // batch_size

        model.fit_generator(train_flow, steps_per_epoch=steps_per_epoch, validation_data=val_flow,
                            validation_steps=validation_steps, epochs=5)

Epoch 1/5
480/480 [=====] - 29184s - loss: 0.0569 - acc: 0.9790 - val_loss: 0.0569
Epoch 2/5
480/480 [=====] - 31537s - loss: 0.0150 - acc: 0.9951 - val_loss: 0.0150
Epoch 3/5
480/480 [=====] - 37454s - loss: 0.0181 - acc: 0.9941 - val_loss: 0.0181
Epoch 4/5
480/480 [=====] - 28982s - loss: 0.0099 - acc: 0.9970 - val_loss: 0.0099
Epoch 5/5
480/480 [=====] - 31448s - loss: 0.0108 - acc: 0.9963 - val_loss: 0.0108

```

```

Out[13]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1a205e9b38>

```

```

In [ ]:

```

```

In [ ]:

```

```

In [ ]:

```

```

In [ ]:

```