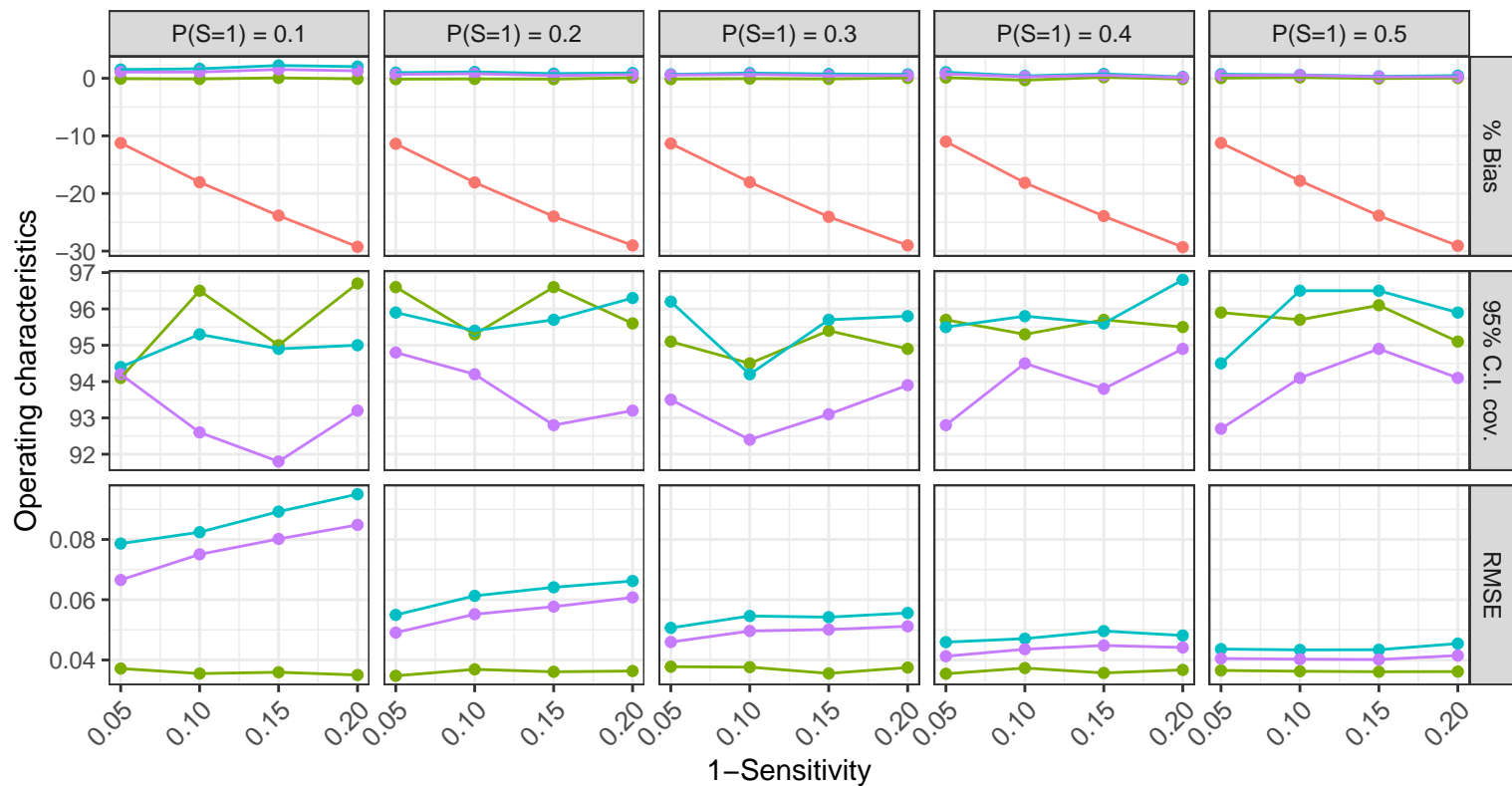


Validation data obtained completely at random



Naive Oracle Outcome model mis-specified Propensity score mis-specified