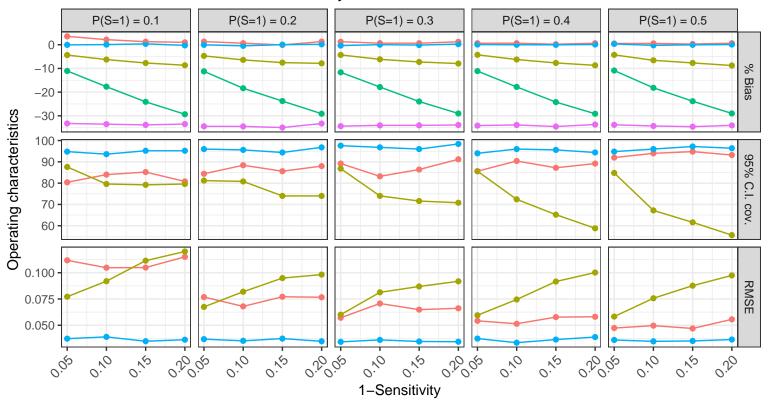
Validation data obtained conditionally on X, A* and Y



Control variates → MIME → Naive → Oracle → Val. data only