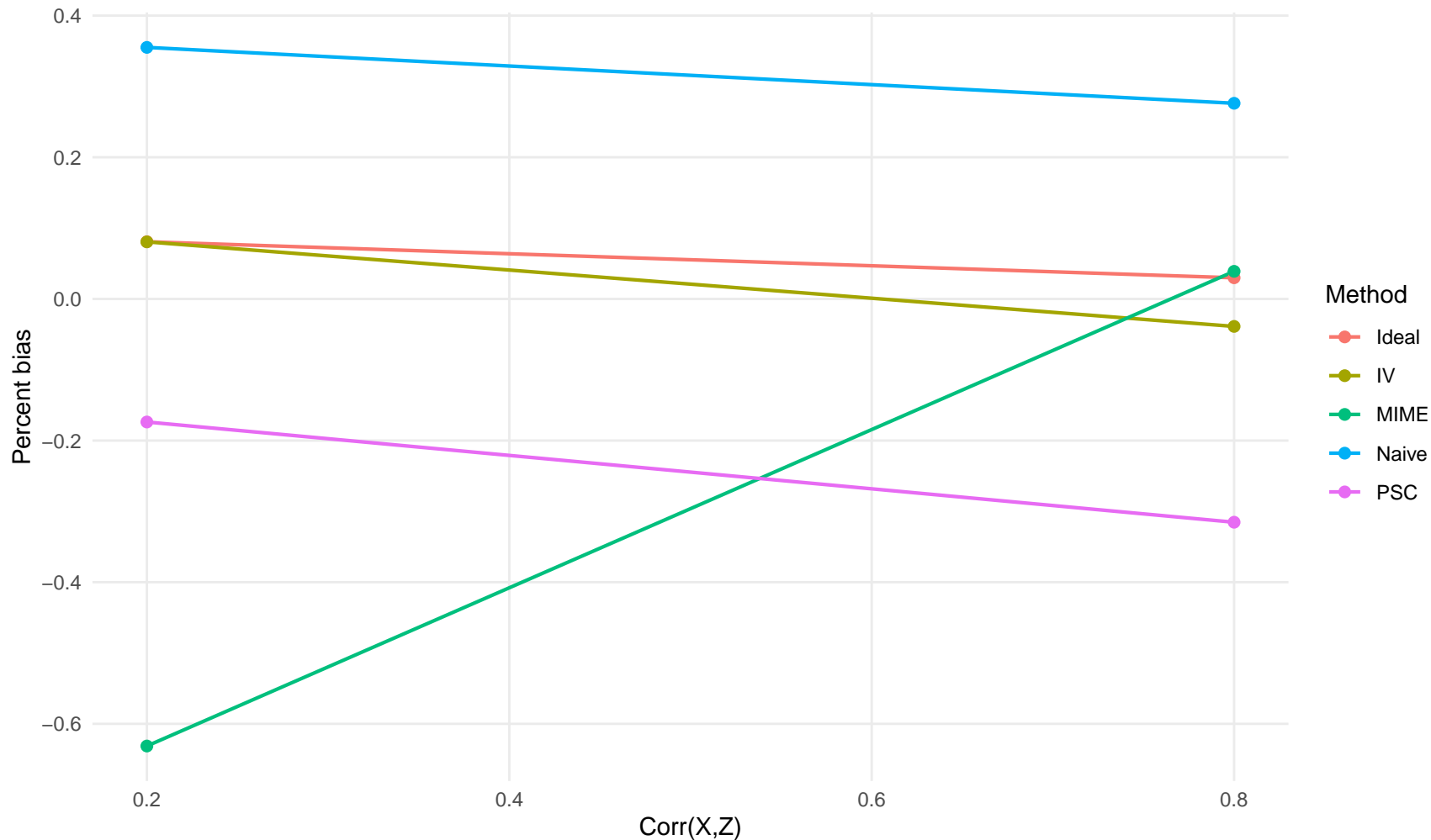


Percent bias of ME correction methods

Varying $\text{Corr}(X,Z)$



Error variance: 0.1, True ATE: 1, Sample size: 5000, Binary outcome: 0, $\text{Corr}(X,V)$: 0.5, α : 0.25