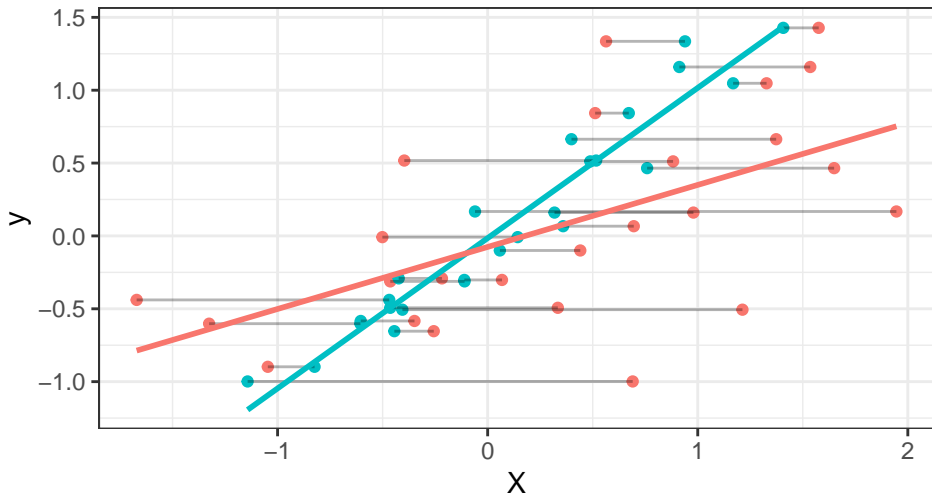


Attenuation bias caused by measurement error



Measurement — True — With error