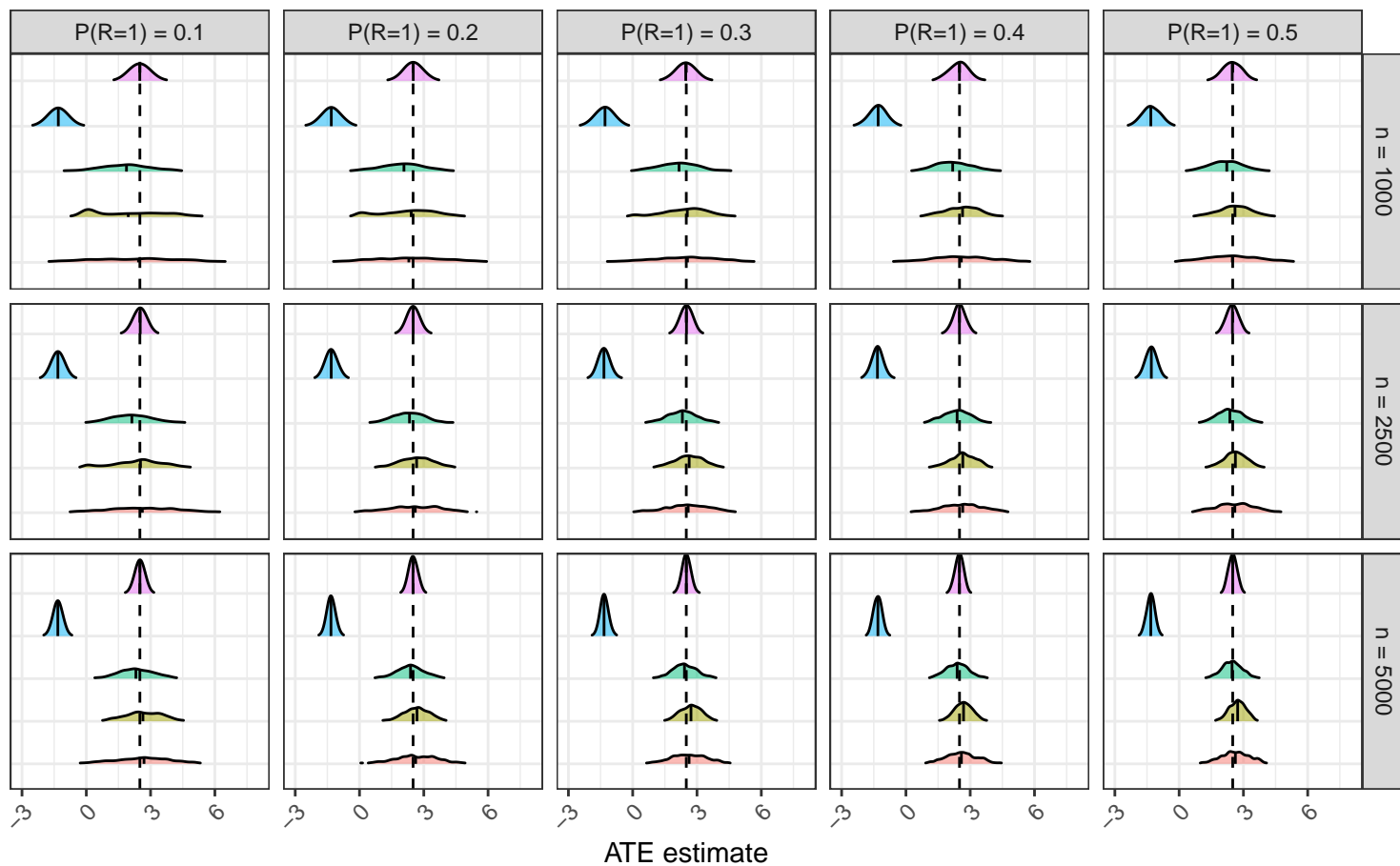


Performance of one-step estimators

Varying (1) overall sample size (2) relative size of validation data

Distribution of treatment effect estimates across 2500 iterations



Method Approach 1 One-step Approach 1 Plug-in Approach 2 One-step (EEM) Naive Oracle