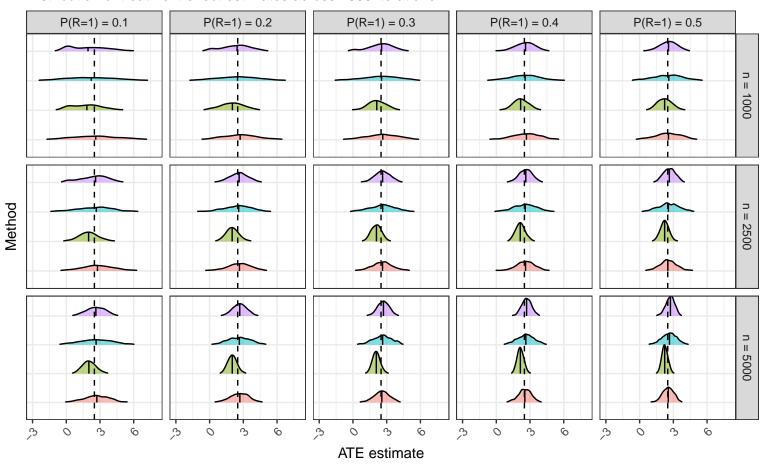
## One-step vs plug-in estimator

Varying (1) overall sample size (2) relative size of validation data Distribution of treatment effect estimates across 2500 iterations



Method Adaptive one-step Adaptive plug-in One-step Plug-in