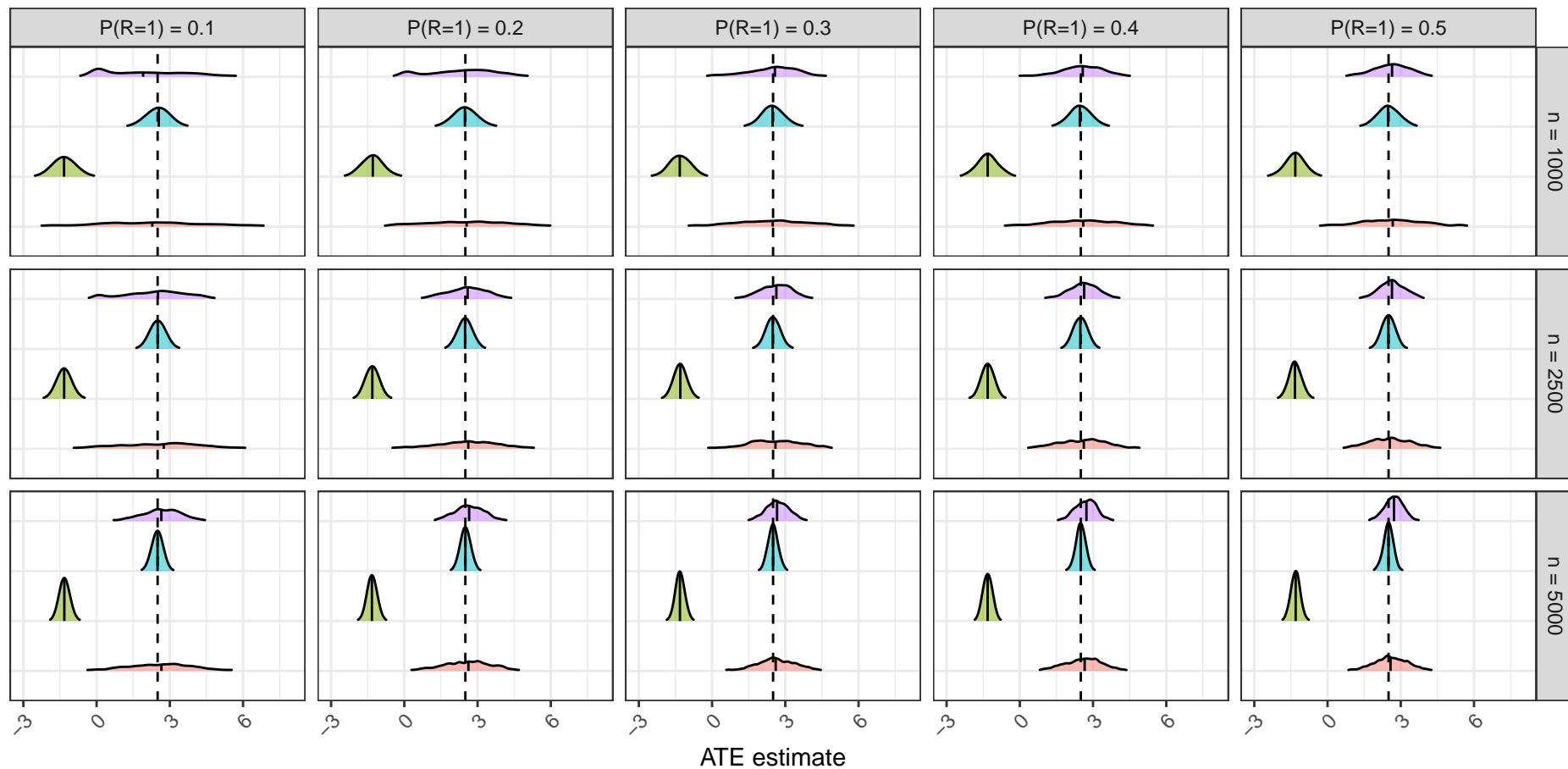**One−step & TML vs plug−in estimator**

Varying (1) overall sample size (2) relative size of validation data
Distribution of treatment effect estimates across 2500 iterations

Method (y-axis), ATE estimate (x-axis)

Method: Doubly−robust (ours) · Naive · Oracle · Plug−in (ours)