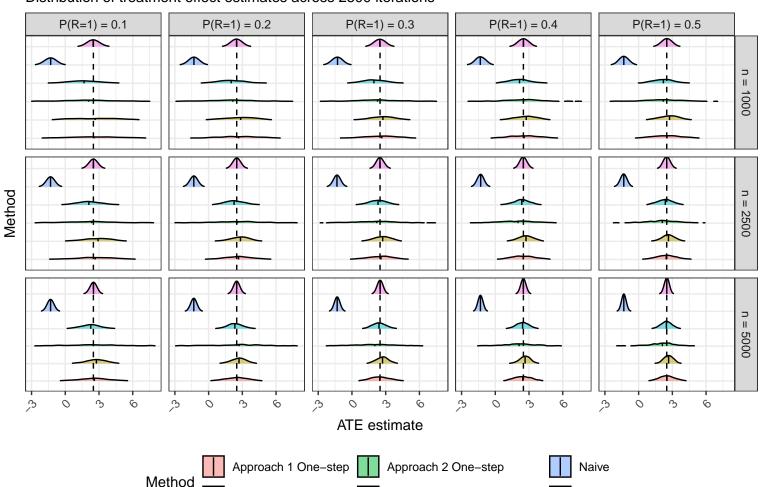
Performance of one-step estimators

Varying (1) overall sample size (2) relative size of validation data Distribution of treatment effect estimates across 2500 iterations



Approach 1 Plug-in

Approach 2 One-step (EEM)

Oracle