

# Problem set 3

## Online S520

**Upload your answers through the Assignments tab on Canvas**

1. (9 points) Trosset chapter 4.5 exercise 1.
2. (9 points) Trosset chapter 4.5 exercise 3.

Note for the above TWO problems:

- You are not required to include the graph of PMF or CDF in this question.
- Remember to include all values when you list the probabilities in a PMF.
- Be careful when you indicate the end points of the ranges in the CDF. Should an “=” be included?

3. (3 points) Trosset chapter 4.5 exercise 10.
4. (6 points) Trosset chapter 4.5 exercise 14.

(Note for the above TWO problems: Be careful about the inequality in the probability,  $P(Y < y) \neq P(Y \leq y)$  for a discrete random variable  $Y$ .)

5. (3 points) R tutorial and exercise: use `source` to execute commands from a file.

If commands are stored in an external file, say `commands.R` or `myRfunction.txt` in the working directory, they may be executed at any time in an R session with the command.

```
> source("commands.R") or > source("myRfunction.txt")
```

- (a) Download the file “`dbinom.txt`” from Canvas/Files/S520 R codes, and modify the file with your name and initials.
- (b) In R/RStudio, use the `source` function to execute the commands in “`dbinom.txt`”.
- (c) Check if you can see your function in the workspace by typing

```
> objects()
```

For example, I should see my function “`dbinom.jw`” in my workspace. If you cannot find yours, please check the directory you source from is the same one where you saved the file.

- (d) Use your `dbinom` function to compute a probability that a binomial random variable with  $n$  and  $p$  takes a value of  $x$ . Choose your own values. For example,  

```
> dbinom.jw(8, 12, 0.4)
```
- (e) Compare the result with the output from the R generic function “`dbinom(x, n, p)`”.
- (f) Take a screenshot of all the R outputs.
- (g) Submit the picture with the other homework problems.