

万法归宗之英语语法速成入门

第 1 节：课后作业指导

作业内容及要求：

1. 准确理解、识记和默写语法七要素 1~4；尤其是终极句式流程图的默写；
2. 结合讲过的内容将下列五十大经典句中的所有单词的词性标出，并翻译句子。

特别说明：【推荐自行打印本作业课件，方便多次联系使用】

Beautiful English for Practice

作业范例：

No. 1: A genius is the person who repeats the most times!

ar. n. v. ar. n. pr. v. ar. a. n.

Translation: 天才就是重复次数最多的人。

特别说明：

1. 【动词不定式中的 to 无词性，表为黄色 to】
2. 【非谓语动词均以其在句中所做成分上表示的词性为标准标注。例如，动名词 overcoming 做主语，就标为 n.；不定式 to do 做宾语，也标为 n.；gone 做定语就标为 adj.】
3. 【所有的助动词 will, have, be, do 和情态动词也一并标为 aux.】
4. 由于空间狭小，词性的符号改为缩写形式，参照如下：

项目	名词	动词	代词	形容词	副词	数词	介词	连词	冠词	感叹词
原缩写式	n.	vt. vi	pron.	adj.	adv.	num.	prep.	conj.	art.	int.
现缩写式	n.	v.	pr.	a.	ad.	nu.	p.p.	c.	ar.	in.

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还有 49 句需要你们自己完成哦！

No. 2: God helps those who help themselves.

n. v. pr. pr. v. pr.

Translation: 天助自助者！

No. 3: It is impossible to defeat a person who never gives up.

pr. v. a. n. ar. n. pr. adv. v. p.p.

Translation: 要打败一个永不放弃的人是不可能的。

No. 4: If you don't try, you will never succeed.

co. pr. aux.ad.vt. pr. aux. ad. v.

Translation: 如果你不尝试，你将永远不会成功。

No. 5: What you do today is what matters most.

pr. pr. v. ad. v. pr. v. ad.

Translation: 你今天做的事情就是最重要的。

No. 6: It is a great honor for me to be here in Shanghai, and to have this opportunity to speak with all of you.

pr. v. ar. a. n. p.p. pr. n. ad. p.p. n. c. n. a. n. a. p.p. pr. p.p. pr.

Translation: 非常荣幸来到上海，并且有这个会和你们说话。

No. 7: I will greet this day with love in my heart.

pr. aux. v. a. n. p.p. n. p.p. a. n.

Translation: 我要用全身心的爱来迎接今天。

No. 8: Challenges are what make life interesting; overcoming them is what makes life meaningful.

n. v. pr. v. n. a. n. pr. v. pr. v. n. a.

Translation: 挑战让生命充满乐趣，而征服挑战让生命富有意义。

No. 9: The way to have a better tomorrow is to start working on it today.

art. n. v. art. adj. n. v. v. n.

Translation: 拥有美好明天的方法就是今天开始努力。

No. 10: No one can get anywhere unless he knows where he wants to go and what he wants to be or do.

a. pr. aux. v. adv. c. pr. v. ad. pr. v. n. co. pr. pr. v. n. co. n.

Translation: 如果一个人不知道要往哪里去，要成为怎样的人，要做什么，那他就将一事无成。

No. 11: The more failures, the more chances for success. Success is usually the last-minute visitor.

ar. a. n. ar. a. n. p.p. n. n. v. ad. ar. a. n.

Translation: 失败的次数越多，成功的机会越近。成功往往是最后一分钟来的客人。

No. 12: Be thankful for each new challenge, because it will build your strength and character.

v. a. p.p. pr. a. n. c. pr. aux. v. a. n. c. n.

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Translation: 感激每一个新的挑战，因为它会锻造你的意志和品格。

No. 13: Victory won't come to me unless I go to it.

n. aux.ad. v. p.p. pr. c. pr. v. p.p. pr.

Translation: 胜利不会向我走来，我必须自己走向胜利。

No. 14: A man is not finished when he is defeated. Only he is finished when he quits.

ar. n. aux. ad. v. c. n. aux. v. ad. n. aux. v. c. pr. v.

Translation: 一个人如果失败了并不会完蛋，只有放弃了才会完蛋。

No. 15: We struggle painfully today to create an amazing future.

pr. v. ad. ad. adv. ar. a. n.

Translation: 我们今天痛苦的奋斗是为了创建一个精彩的未来。

No. 16: Life is brief. Let's make it wonderful!

n. v. a. v. pr. n. pr. a.

Translation: 生命是短暂的。我们要让他过的精彩纷呈！

No. 17: Education doesn't do us much good unless it is mixed with sweat.

n. aux. ad. v. pr. ad. v. c. pr.aux. v. p.p. n.

Translation: 只有浸透了汗水的教育才是真正的教育。

No. 18: The outer conditions of a person's life will always be found to reflect their inner beliefs.

ar. a. n. p.p. ar. a. n. aux. ad. aux. v. n. a. a. n.

Translation: 个人生活的外在环境总能映射出他们的内在信仰！

No. 19: Every great achievement is the result of a heart on fire.

a. a. n. v. ar. n. p.p. ar. n. p.p. n.

Translation: 每一伟大的成就都是内心熊熊燃烧的结果。

No. 20: Everything that is done in the world is done by hope.

pr. pr. aux. v. p.p. ar. n. aux. v. p.p. n.

Translation: 世界上的所有事都是因希望而完成的。

No. 21: Of all human resources, the most precious one is the desire to improve.

p.p. a. n. n. ar. a. a. nu. v. ar. n. a.

Translation: 在所有人的品格中，最珍贵的是改善自我的愿望。

No. 22: Genius only means working hard all one's life.

n. ad. v. n. a. a. a. n.

Translation: 天才意味着终身的努力。

No. 23: The more prepared you are, the more confidence you will have.

ar. a. a. pr. v. ar. a. n. pr. aux. v.

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Translation: 准备的越充分, 你的自信心就越大。

No. 24: The difference between a successful person and others is not a lack of strength, not a lack of knowledge,

pr. n. p.p. ar. a. n. c. pr. v. ad. ar. n. p.p. n. ad. ar. n. p.p. n.
but rather a lack of will.
c. ad. ar. n. p.p. n.

Translation: 成功者和其他人的区别不是力量的匮乏, 也不是知识的匮乏, 而是意志力的匮乏。

No. 25: Keep your face to the sunshine and you can never see the shadow.

v. a. n. p.p. ar. n. c. pr. aux. ad. v. ar. n.

Translation: 面向阳光, 你就看不到阴影了。

No. 26: Love makes the world go around.

n. v. ar. n. v. ad.

Translation: 爱让世界转动。

No. 27: Most people are about as happy as they make up their minds to be.

a. n. v. ad. c. a. c. pr. v. p.p. a. n. a.

Translation: 一个人打算要多快乐, 他就有多快乐。

No. 28: If you are doing your best, you will not have to worry about failure.

c. pr. aux. v. a. n. pr. aux. ad. v. n. p.p. n.

Translation: 如果你竭尽全力, 你就不用担心失败。

No. 29: You have to have a dream so you can get up in the morning.

pr. v. n. ar. n. c. pr. aux. v. p.p. p.p. ar. n.

Translation: 你必须拥有梦想, 这样你才能一早从床上起来。

No. 30: There is no elevator to success. You have to take the stairs.

ad. v. a. n. p.p. n. pr. v. n. ar. n.

Translation: 成功没有电梯, 你得一步一步走楼梯。

No. 31: I have not failed. I've just found 10,000 ways that won't work.

pr. aux. ad. v. pr. aux. ad. v. nu. n. pr. aux. ad. v.

Translation: 我没有失败, 我只是发现了一万种行不通的方法而已。

No. 32: Change your thoughts and you change your world.

v. a. n. c. pr. v. a. n.

Translation: 改变你的思想, 你就改变了你的世界。

No. 33: Great things are accomplished by talented people who believe they will accomplish them.

a. n. aux. v. p.p. a. n. pr. v. pr. aux. v. pr.

Translation: 伟业是由相信自己能成就伟业的能人完成的。

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No. 34: No man ever fails until he fails on the inside.

a. n. ad. v. c. pr. v. p.p. ar. n.

Translation: 没有人失败，直到他内心失败。

No. 35: The surest way not to fail is to determine to succeed.

ar. a. n. ad. a. v. n. n.

Translation: 不致失败的最可靠方法就是决心成功。

No. 36: Life is like riding a bicycle. To keep your balance you must keep moving.

n. v. p.p. n. ar. n. ad. a. n. pr. aux. v. n.

Translation: 人生就像骑单车。想保持平衡就得往前走。

No. 37: Set your goals high, and don't stop till you get there.

v. a. n. a. c. aux. ad. v. c. pr. v. ad.

Translation: 目标要远大，不达目的誓不罢休。

No. 38: The important thing is to learn a lesson every time you lose.

ar. a. n. v. n. ar. n. c. n. v.

Translation: 生活中最重要的事情就是：从每一次失败中汲取教训。

No. 39: Struggle is the only correct way for human beings!

n. v. ar. ad. a. n. p.p. n.

Translation: 吃苦是人间唯一正道！

No. 40: Where there is great love, there are always miracles.

c. ad. v. a. n. ad. v. ad. n.

Translation: 哪里有真爱，哪里就有奇迹。

No. 41: If you put enough effort into achieving a result, you will almost certainly achieve it.

c. n. v. a. n. p.p. n. ar. n. pr. aux. ad. ad. v. n.

Translation: 如果你尽最大的努力去实现一个目标，你就几乎一定能实现。

No. 42: I had the blues because I had no shoes until upon the street, I met a man who had no feet.

pr. v. ar. n. c. pr. v. a. n. c. p.p. ar. n. pr. v. ar. n. pr. v. a. n.

Translation: 我曾为没有鞋子穿而感到郁闷，直到我在街上见到了一个失去双脚的人。

No. 43: To be the best, you have to be with the best.

ad. ar. n. pr. v. n. p.p. ar. n.

Translation: 要想成为最好，你就必须和最优秀的人在一起。

No. 44: Even if you are strong, faith will make you stronger.

c. pr. v. a. n. aux. v. pr. a.

Translation: 纵使你很强大，而信念能让你更强大。

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No. 45: Nothing is impossible to a willing heart.

pr. v. a. p.p.ar. a. n.

Translation: 拥有坚定的决心，一切皆有可能！

No. 46: Talent is enduring patience.

n. v. a. n.

Translation: 天分就是持续不断的忍耐！

No. 47: Courage and resolution are the spirit and soul of virtue.

n. c. n. v.ar. n. c. n.p.p. n.

Translation: 勇气与决心构筑起美德的精神与灵魂。

No. 48: If you want to be a successful person, then the first thing you must do is to change some of your habits.

c. pr. v. n.ar. a. n. c. ar. a. n. pr. aux. v. v. n. pr. p.p. a. n.

Translation: 如果你想成为成功人士，那么你必须做的第一件事就是改变你的习惯。

No. 49: The price of excellence is discipline.

ar. n.p.p. n. v. n.

Translation: 卓越的代价是纪律。

No. 50: If you want to be happy, set a goal that commands your thoughts, liberates your energy

c. pr. v. n. a. v.ar. n. pr. v. a. n. v. a. n.

and inspires your hopes.

c. v. a. n.

Translation: 如果你想要获得快乐，那么就要建立一个目标，它能够指引你的思想，释放你的能量，点燃你的希望。