

# 万法归宗之语法速成进阶 第1节 句子成分超精解的奥秘

All of model sentences are from a series of movies of MARVEL

#### 1. 句子成分细分

在这里建议大家以这样的排序——主、谓、宾、补、状、定——来记,原因是这六种句子成分的重要性是不同的。其中,

有四种基本成分 (basic constituents):

- ① 主语(subject)
- ② 谓语动词(main verb)
- ③ 宾语 (object)
- ④ 补足语 (complement)

另外还有两种修饰成分 (modifiers):

- ⑤ 状语(adverbial): 这是用来修饰**动词**的成分(注:状语的修饰对象不仅限于动词)
- ⑥ 定语 (attribute): 这是用来修饰**名词**的成分

#### 英语的句子成分其实很"二":

- 1. 句子成分很"二": 基本成分和修饰成分;
- 2. 基本成分也很"二": 核心成分和谓语成分:
- 3. 句子核心成分就很"二": 主语和谓语;
- 4. 句子谓语成分也巨"二": 宾语和补足语。

宾语很"二"地分为直接宾语与间接宾语;

补足语很"二"地分为主语补足语和宾语补足语。

#### 特别提示:

这里需要解释一下"谓语成分",其实就是动词决定的句子成分 (verb-determined constituents),即 宾语和补足语。因为宾语和补足语都是由谓语动词决定的,故此,宾语和补足语被称为"谓语成分"。 所以这里说的谓语成分不是指谓语,而是指谓语后边所能接的成分。其实,宾语和补足语是对谓语动 词的补充,所以谓语成分也可以称为谓语补足语 (predicate complement)。

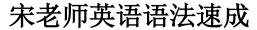
## 2. 句子成分分类

句子修饰成分也忒"二":定语和状语,前者用来修饰名词,后者用来修饰动词。

## 句子成分的分类关系表

	句子成分分类1	句子成分分类 2	句子成分分类3	句子成分分类 4
句子成分	基本成分	核心成分	主语	主语
		(必不可少)	谓语	谓语
		谓语成分 (动词决定)	宾语	间接宾语
				直接宾语
			补足语	宾语补足语







				主语补足语 (表语)
句子成分	修饰成分	修饰成分	状语	状语 (修饰动词)
			定语	定语(修饰名词)

### 句子成分的属性

句子成分	属性	
主语、宾语	名词性的	
谓语	动词性的	
补足语	名词性或形容词性	
状语	副词性的	
定语	形容词性的	

### 3. 句子成分的五种组合关系——五种基本句型

句子成分的不同组合关系又是由谓语动词决定的,不同的动词类型决定了不同的句子类型。因此,我 们先来看看英语动词的基本分类,如下表:

_ X				
动词分类(types of verbs)				
动词分类 1	动词分类 2			
1. 不及物动词(intransitive verb)	1. 不带宾语的动词			
	2. 带一个宾语(direct object alone)的及物动词			
2. 及物动词(transitive verb)	3. 带两个宾语(direct object and indirect object)的及物动词			
	4. 带宾语和宾语补足语(direct object and object complement)的及物动词			
3. 系动词(linking verb)	5. 带主语补足语的动词			

## 五种基本句型的由来

英语的五种基本句型与上述动词分裂是一一对应的。请看下表:

动词分类	五种基本句型	
动词名称	用法特点	山 門
1. 不及物动词(vi.)	1. 不带宾语的动词	1. 主 + 谓
	2. 带一个宾语的及物动词	2. 主 + 谓 + 直宾
2. 及物动词 (vt.)	3. 带两个宾语的及物动词	3. 主 + 谓 + 间宾 + 直宾
7	4. 带宾语和宾语补足语的及物动词	4. 主 + 谓 + 直宾 + 宾补
3. 系动词(linking v.)	5. 带主语补足语的动词	5. 主 + 谓(系) + 表

英语的五种基本句型用英文表达如下:

- 1. subject + verb (vi.)
- 2. subject + verb (vt.) + object
- 3. subject + verb (vt.) + indirect object + direct object
- 4. subject + verb (vt.) + object + object complement
- 5. subject + linking verb + subject complement

#### 4. 主语和谓语的核心地位





从以上分析我们看到,不论是什么句型,其中必然都有主语和谓语,由此证明了主语和谓语在句子成分中的核心地位。另外,主语和谓语动词是必不可少的核心成分还体现在,它们既是构成主句的必要成分,又是构成从句的必要成分。

#### 5. 状语不是由动词决定的句子成分

前面讲过,五种基本句型都基于五种动词。换言之,动词决定了句型。但是,动词决定不了状语的存在与否。实际上,状语是修饰动词的成分,表示动作发生的时间、地点、原因、结果、方式、条件、目的等含义。状语时辅佐动词的,但不是由动词决定的。所以,动词与状语是辅佐关系,不是支配关系。

英语中的状语成分不是由动词决定的,而是由句子的意思决定的,说话人根据自己表达意思的需要来 选择加或不加状语。因此,上述的五种基本句型都可以有或没有状语,这完全取决于句意表达的需要。

#### 6. 五种基本句型为什么不考虑状语和定语?

原因是:句型(sentence pattern)作为句子表达的一种固定模式,必然要求各个成分结构是确定的、有规律的。而英语句型的确定性、规律性是由谓语动词来保证的。英语的五种基本句型是根据谓语动词来确定的。而谓语动词只能支配宾语和补足语,不能支配状语和定语。换个角度来看,受动词支配的句子成分(包括间接宾语、直接宾语、宾语补足语以及主语补足语)都是帮助填补动词的语义空缺的,而不受动词支配的状语和定语都不能填补动词的语义空缺。因此,定语和状语不作为五种基本句型的构成要素。

#### 7. 修饰、就近修饰语多重修饰

我们介绍了定语和状语,它们都是修饰成分(modifiers)。下面我们就说说什么叫"修饰",进而讨论什么是"就近修饰"以及什么是"多重修饰"。

#### (1) 修饰

"修饰"这个词对应的英文是动词 modify,"修饰成分"或"修饰语"就是它的名词形式 modifiers。这个词的本义是"改变",因此,作为修饰成分的定语与状语,必定是要对它们所修饰的对象产生影响,作出各种改变。

首先,从定语修饰名词的角度来看,定语会改变名词的形式及/或意思。比如数量词作定语就会改变名词的单复数形式,如 book 是原形,与 two 连用时,词尾就要加-s 变为 books,说成 two books。这里改变的主要是形式,"书"的本义并没有改变。再比如,people 是原形,与 two 连用时可以说 two people 或 two peoples,但意思不同,前者是"两个人",后者是"两个民族",词性改变了,意思也改变了。

其次,从状语修饰动词的角度来看,状语可能会改变动词的形式和意思。比如前面说过的这组例句:

#### (2) 就近修饰

在相邻的两个词之间建立起联系应该是最快捷的。由此可见,我们的大脑是比较偷懒的,在理解话语时习惯于走捷径。大脑这种偷懒的天性不仅使用与口语,同样适用于书面语。语言学家研究发现,我们人类有这样一种本能的习惯:对于写在一起的文字符号,人们总是会尽力找到它们之间的逻辑关系。相信同学有这样的体验,比如看到墙上的几个涂鸦文字,我们会本能地想弄明白它们组合在一起要表达什么意思。其实,也许它们之间根本就没有任何联系和意义。

这就是我们人类大脑思维的天性。语言,作为思维的载体,也必然会反应大脑这种懒惰的天性,那就 是在造句时,把语义相关的词尽量放在一起。<mark>修饰语应该尽量靠近被修饰的对象。</mark>

"就近修饰"原则对于英语造句的词序排列有着重大的影响。

#### (3) 多重修饰

就是指一个中心词带有多个修饰语。比如某个动词带有多个状语,或者某个名词带有多个后置定语。 因为动词或名词可以有不只一个修饰语,因而就出现了多重修饰关系。



## 句子成分超精解强化练习

## 漫威全系列 5 美国队长 1

## **Captain America I The First Avenger**

## 五大核心句式

1. 00:01:15,780 --> 00:01:17,700 这地方还有别人来吗?

You get many other visitors out here?

2. 00:02:32,150 --> 00:02:34,230 总部,我们进去了。

Base, we're in.

3. 00:02:40,360 --> 00:02:41,450 这是什么?

What is this?

4. 00:03:30,200 --> 00:03:31,660 现在是凌晨三点,长官。 It's 3am, sir.

5. 00:03:57,860 --> 00:03:59,150 让他们来吧。 Let them come.

6. 00:04:48,360 --> 00:04:49,370

快打开。 Open it.

7. 00:05:04,550 --> 00:05:08,090

我花了很久才找到这里。

It has taken me a long time to find this place.

8. 00:05:10,760 --> 00:05:12,390 真是不得不称赞你。

You should be commended.

9. 00:05:12,600 --> 00:05:14,140

扶他起来。

Help him up.



10. 00:06:16,620 --> 00:06:17,950 我帮不了你。 I cannot help you.

11. 00:07:56,680 --> 00:07:58,010 你会下地狱。

You will burn.

12. 00:08:41,810 --> 00:08:43,560 他曾服役于 107 步兵团。 He was in the 107th infantry.

13. 00:08:47,730 --> 00:08:49,310 她被传染了。 She got hit.

14. 00:08:49,310 --> 00:08:50,480 她没挺过去。

She couldn't shake it.

15. 00:09:01,030 --> 00:09:02,040 我在做。

I'm doing it.

16. 00:09:11,630 --> 00:09:13,380 但援兵已经准备就绪。 But help is on the way.

17. 00:09:45,700 --> 00:09:46,950 你给我闭嘴。 Hey, you want to shut up.

18. 00:10:46,310 --> 00:10:47,390

你接到命令了吗? You get your orders?

19. 00:10:59,110 --> 00:11:00,360 我也该一起去。

I should be going.

20. 00:11:51,540 --> 00:11:53,040 开始了。 It's starting.





21. 00:13:25,010 --> 00:13:26,510 我们去跳舞。

We're taking the girls dancing.

22. 00:13:33,430 --> 00:13:35,730 反正这是嘉年华。就当我碰碰运气。 Well it's a fair, I'm going to try my luck.

23. 00:13:41,730 --> 00:13:43,480 这可不是打架,史蒂夫,这是打仗。 This isn't a back alley, Steve, it's war.

24. 00:13:46,490 --> 00:13:48,370 那你觉得我能干什么,捡垃圾吗? What am I going to do, collect scrap?

25. 00:14:25,980 --> 00:14:27,150 你个混球。 You're a punk.

26. 00:15:05,610 --> 00:15:06,730 怎么了吗? Is there a problem?

27. 00:15:33,970 --> 00:15:36,010 你想到国外去杀鬼子吗? You want to go overseas and kill some Nazis?

28. 00:15:50,860 --> 00:15:52,030 你是哪里人? Where are you from?

29. 00:16:13,090 --> 00:16:14,800 文件可能拿错了。

It might not be the right file.

30. 00:16:22,310 --> 00:16:24,520 你想去杀鬼子吗? Do you want to kill Nazis?

31. 00:16:27,110 --> 00:16:28,150 这是测试吗? Is this a test?





32. 00:16:33,440 --> 00:16:34,860 我不想杀任何人。

I don't want to kill anyone.

33. 00:16:35,910 --> 00:16:37,200 我不想当恶霸。 I don't like bullies.

## 含有单一修饰的句式

34. 00:01:13,940 --> 00:01:15,780

你们是华盛顿来的吗?

You're the guys from Washington?

35. 00:01:20,780 --> 00:01:23,830

18 小时前,一个俄罗斯石油小队发现的。

A Russian oil team called it in about 18 hours ago.

36. 00:01:26,330 --> 00:01:28,000

没什么好奇怪的。

It's really not that surprising.

37. 00:01:34,170 --> 00:01:35,460

我觉得不是。

I don't think so.

38. 00:03:26,910 --> 00:03:29,120

总部,我接上校。

Base, give me a line to the Colonel.

39. 00:03:33,830 --> 00:03:36,130

他已经等得够久了。

This one's waited long enough.

40. 00:03:51,560 --> 00:03:52,810

他们来了。

They've come for it.

41. 00:03:59,150 --> 00:04:00,690

他们找不到的

They'll never find it.

42. 00:04:51,120 --> 00:04:52,490

你们怎么就找不到?





Why can't you find it?

43. 00:05:23,930 --> 00:05:26,070 我们根本不像。

I am nothing like you.

44. 00:05:35,500 --> 00:05:37,790 那又何必这么大费周章地藏起来? Then why make such an effort to conceal it?

45. 00:05:58,560 --> 00:06:02,940 超立方体是奥丁的瑰宝。 The tesseract was the jewel of Odin's treasure room.

46. 00:06:19,660 --> 00:06:22,710 但也许你能帮帮你的村子? But maybe you can help your, uh village?

47. 00:06:22,960 --> 00:06:24,880 那里一定有你的朋友。 You must have some friends out there.

48. 00:07:37,030 --> 00:07:38,870 你肯定没见过这个。 You have never seen this.

49. 00:07:40,410 --> 00:07:44,120 这不是给凡人看的。 It's not for the eyes of ordinary men.

50. 00:07:49,170 --> 00:07:51,050 下令开火。

Give the order to open fire.

51. 00:08:23,160 --> 00:08:25,920 这下你是不是有点退缩了? That kind of makes you think twice about enlisting, huh?

52. 00:08:38,340 --> 00:08:39,430 你父亲因什么过世? What did your father die of?

53. 00:08:45,940 --> 00:08:47,730 她是结核病房的护士。





She was a nurse in a TB ward.

54. 00:08:55,610 --> 00:08:56,740 给我个机会吧。

Well, just give me a chance.

55. 00:08:56,740 --> 00:08:58,910 光哮喘这一项就不行。

You'll be ineligible on your asthma alone.

56. 00:09:02,740 --> 00:09:03,790 我在救你。

I'm saving your life.

57. 00:09:08,170 --> 00:09:10,750 战火继续肆虐欧洲。

War continues to ravage Europe.

58. 00:09:30,560 --> 00:09:32,070 赶紧放电影。

Play the movie already.

59. 00:10:11,600 --> 00:10:13,190 我可以和你耗一整天。 I can do this all day.

60. 00:10:32,670 --> 00:10:33,790 我就要打败他了。 I had him on the ropes.

61. 00:10:34,960 --> 00:10:36,800 你要来多少次? How many times is this?

62. 00:11:21,590 --> 00:11:23,550 还剩下三百五十万女人。

There's three and a half million women here.

63. 00:11:24,090 --> 00:11:25,640 我只需要一个。 I'd settle for just one.

64. 00:11:31,600 --> 00:11:33,190 你怎么和她说我的?





What'd you tell her about me?

65. 00:11:37,520 --> 00:11:40,150 欢迎来到现代奇迹展馆。

Welcome to the Modern Marvels Pavilion.

66. 00:13:26,550 --> 00:13:28,260 你去吧,我一会来找你们。 You go ahead, I'll catch up with you.

67. 00:13:52,100 --> 00:13:53,530 大家都在战场上拼命。

There are men laying down their lives.

68. 00:14:21,190 --> 00:14:22,900 你把傻气都带走了。 You're taking all the stupid with you.

69. 00:16:16,760 --> 00:16:18,260 而是你尝试了五次。 It's the five tries.

70. 00:16:19,260 --> 00:16:21,470 但你还没回答我的问题。 But you didn't answer my question.

## 含有多重修饰的句式

71. 00:01:35,460 --> 00:01:38,340 我们没有专用的设备。

We don't have the equipment for a job like this.

72. 00:05:21,270 --> 00:05:23,930 这点我们很像。

And in this way, we are much alike.

73. 00:06:28,670 --> 00:06:30,590 我想你不希望他们死。

You have no need for them to die.

74. 00:07:29,150 --> 00:07:33,450 元首竟还在沙漠里挖破烂。

And the Fürer digs for trinkets in the desert.





75. 00:09:14,340 --> 00:09:18,300

所有适龄青年都应参军报效国家。

Every able bodied young man is lining up to serve his country.

76. 00:09:21,930 --> 00:09:24,060

就连小蒂米也出力了,帮忙收集废金属。

Even little Timmy is doing his part, collecting scrap metal.

77. 00:09:47,660 --> 00:09:49,210

只要盟军齐心协力,就能克服一切困难。

Together with allied forces, we'll face any threat, no matter the size.

78. 00:10:09,390 --> 00:10:11,400

你就是怎么也不放弃是吧。

You just don't know when to give up, do you?

79. 00:11:18,840 --> 00:11:21,260

纽约所有的男人都去当兵了。

You're about to be the last eligible man in New York.

80. 00:12:17,940 --> 00:12:22,530

你的汽车就再也不用碰到地面。

Your automobile won't even have to touch the ground, at all.

81. 00:12:26,860 --> 00:12:29,160

只要有史塔克的反重力科技,这一切都将成为可能。

With Starks Gravitic reversion technology, you'll be able to do just that.

82. 00:12:53,470 --> 00:12:55,140

我说了还要再过几年是吧?

Well, I did say a few years, didn't I?

83. 00:13:31,680 --> 00:13:33,180

你真要再试一次吗?

You are really going to do this again?

84. 00:13:54,160 --> 00:13:56,700

我不能躲在后方。

I got no right to do any less than them.

85. 00:15:06,940 --> 00:15:08,070

在这等着就是。

Just wait here.





86. 00:16:40,660 --> 00:16:44,370

已经有很多大个子参战了。

Well, there are already so many big men fighting this war.

87. 00:17:35,050 --> 00:17:38,260

这台仪器需要精确无比的校准。

The machine requires the most delicate calibration.

88. 00:18:48,200 --> 00:18:50,500

我花了这么多功夫可不是为了安全,博士。

I have not come all this way for safety, Doctor.

89. 00:19:55,020 --> 00:19:57,820

我负责监督该部门的所有事务。

I supervise all operations for this division.

90. 00:20:36,600 --> 00:20:38,020

巴顿将军曾经说过"战争取决于武器 但战胜取决于士兵"。

General Patton has said, "War's are fought with weapons but they are won by men."

91. 00:20:56,330 --> 00:20:58,330

战略科学预备队是由各国同盟组成,由自由世界的精英们组成。

The Strategic Scientific Reserve is an allied effort made up with the best minds of the free world.

92. 00:21:03,760 --> 00:21:05,010

我们的目标是建立史上最优秀的军队。

Our goal is to create the best army in history.

93. 00:21:12,100 --> 00:21:14,140

这周过后,我们就要选出那个人。

At the end of this week, we will choose that man.

94. 00:21:14,850 --> 00:21:15,810

他将会是第一个我们新一代的超级战士。

He'll be the first our new breed of super soldiers.

95. 00:21:24,610 --> 00:21:26,990

罗杰斯,快从那爬出来。

Rogers, get your ass out of that line.

96. 00:21:26,990 --> 00:21:30,240

而他们,将亲手把阿道夫·希特勒送进地狱。

And they, will personally escort Adolph Hitler through the gates of hell.





97. 00:21:49,890 --> 00:21:51,300

第一个拿到旗子的人就能和卡特特工一起搭车。

First man to bring it to me, gets to ride back with Agent Carter.

98. 00:22:55,450 --> 00:22:57,500

你不是真想选罗杰斯吧?

You're not really thinking of picking Rogers, are you?

99. 00:22:57,620 --> 00:22:59,620

不是想,我已经决定选他了。

I am more than just thinking about it.

100. 00:23:05,630 --> 00:23:07,340

也许你只把他当做小白鼠。

Maybe he could be useful to you, like a gerbil.

## 思维总结

综上所述,我们看到,一方面,"就近修饰"原则能够知道我们在造句时准确地排列词序;另一方面,"**多重修饰**"现象的存在能够提醒我们在分析长难句时又不要因为"就近修饰"原则而误判修饰关系,造成曲解句意。总之,因为有"多重修饰"的存在,所以不要僵化地运用"就近修饰"原则。

由于存在"多重修饰",使得修饰语与修饰对象被分隔,这就会造成句子理解上的困难。为了应对这种困难,一方面,我们需要深谙英语句子的构造规律;另一方面,我们需要通过大量练习,让自己练就高超的句子分析技能。

