

ICPSR 7628

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund

Codebook for Annual Data: 1948-1978:
Processed Data

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #07628

Direction of Trade

Annual Data: 1948-1978: Processed Data

1. **Extent of Processing:** Files for dataset 4 are a product of generating a new analysis file using the original LRECL data file and documentation produced and distributed by ICPSR. The new analysis file was subsequently processed using ICPSR's automated production routine. The new data files should be considered as minimally processed as no variable value checks or comparisons were performed. The layout and/or content of the new data file does not match those of the original data file. The codebook for the new part documents only the variables in that part's data file and should be used in conjunction with the legacy documentation.
2. **Stata Limitations:** Due to Stata limitations, the variables **COUNTRY**, **PARTNER**, and **TRADE** do not contain value labels for non-integer values within the Stata files.
3. **Weight Variables:** The data for this collection are not weighted—there are no weight variables for any part of this collection.

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Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

Direction of Trade

Annual Data: 1948-1978: Processed Data

COUNTRY	IMF COUNTRY CODE
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Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
111	United States
112	United Kingdom
122	Austria
124	Belgium
128	Denmark
132	France
134	Germany
136	Italy
138	Netherlands
142	Norway
144	Sweden
146	Switzerland
156	Canada
158	Japan
172	Finland
174	Greece
176	Iceland
178	Ireland
181	Malta
182	Portugal
184	Spain
186	Turkey
188	Yugoslavia
193	Australia
196	New Zealand
199	South Africa
213	Argentina
218	Bolivia
223	Brazil
228	Chile
233	Colombia
238	Costa Rica
243	Dominican Republic
248	Ecuador

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
253	El Salvador
258	Guatemala
263	Haiti
268	Honduras
273	Mexico
278	Nicaragua
283	Panama
288	Paraguay
293	Peru
298	Uruguay
299	Venezuela
313	Bahamas
316	Barbados
319	Bermuda
323	Falkland Islands
326	Greenland
328	Grenada
329	Guadeloupe
333	Guiana, French
336	Guyana
339	Belize
343	Jamaica
346	Leeward Islands
349	Martinique
353	Netherlands Antilles
356	Panama Canal Zone
363	Saint Pierre & Miquelon
366	Suriname
369	Trinidad and Tobago
373	U.S. Virgin Islands
376	Windward Islands
379	British West Indies n.s.
383	French West Indies n.s.
386	Other Central America n.s.
389	Other South America n.s.
393	America not specified
419	Bahrain
423	Cyprus
429	Iran
433	Iraq
436	Israel

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
439	Jordan
443	Kuwait
446	Lebanon
449	Oman
453	Qatar
456	Saudi Arabia
459	Yemen, P.D. Rep. of
463	Syrian Arab Republic
466	United Arab Emirates
469	Egypt
473	Yemen Arab Republic
486	Fr. Middle East
489	Middle East n.s.
512	Afghanistan
513	Bangladesh
516	Brunei
518	Burma
522	Kampuchea, Dem.
524	Sri Lanka
528	China, Republic of
532	Hong Kong
534	India
535	Indochina
536	Indonesia
542	Korea
544	LAO P.D. Rep.
546	Macao
548	Malaysia
552	Malaysia-Singapore
554	Malaysia, West
556	Maldives
558	Nepal
564	Pakistan
566	Philippines
568	Ryukus
572	Sabah
574	Sarawak
576	Singapore
578	Thailand
579	Timor
582	Viet Nam

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
586	British Asia n.s.
592	Ind. Sterling Africa
598	Asia not specified
611	Djibouti
612	Algeria
614	Angola
616	Botswana
618	Burundi
622	Cameroon
624	Cape Verde
626	Central African Empire
628	Chad
632	Comoros
634	Congo
636	Zaire
638	Benin
641	Central Africa
642	Equatorial Guinea
644	Ethiopia
646	Gabon
648	Gambia, The
652	Ghana
654	Guinea-Bissau
656	Guinea
662	Ivory Coast
664	Kenya
666	Lesotho
668	Liberia
672	Libya
674	Madagascar
676	Malawi
678	Mali
682	Mauritania
684	Mauritius
686	Morocco
688	Mozambique
692	Niger
694	Nigeria
696	Reunion
698	Rhodesia
712	Rhodesia-Nyasaland

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
714	Rwanda
716	Sao Tome and Principe
718	Seychelles
722	Senegal
724	Sierra Leone
726	Somalia
728	Namibia
732	Sudan
734	Swaziland
735	Tanganyika
738	Tanzania
742	Togo
744	Tunisia
746	Uganda
748	Upper Volta
754	Zambia
756	Zanzibar
792	British Africa n.s.
793	Ex-French Eq Africa
794	Ex-French W Africa
795	French Africa NS
796	Portuguese Africa n.s.
797	Spanish Africa
799	Africa not spccified
813	Solomon Islands
816	Faeroe Islands
819	Fiji
823	Gibraltar
826	Gilbert-Tuvalu
829	Guam
836	Nauru
839	New Caledonia
846	New Hebrides
853	Papua New Guinea
856	Saint Helena
859	Samoa, American
862	Samoa, Western
866	Tonga
878	Br Ctys Europe
884	Europe not specified
885	British Oceania n.s.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
887	French Polynesia
889	Ind Sterl Oceania
892	Oceania not specified
893	British Countries n.s.
895	Unknown Country
896	French Countries n.s.
898	Countries not specified
899	Special Categories
914	Albania
918	Bulgaria
924	China mainland
928	Cuba
934	Czechoslovakia
938	Eastern Germany
944	Hungary
948	Mongolian Republic
954	North Korea
958	N. Vietnam
964	Poland
968	Romania
974	USSR
978	USSR. E. Europe, China, n.s.

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

PARTNER

PARTNER COUNTRY CODE

Location:

4-6 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

character

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
111	United States
112	United Kingdom
122	Austria
124	Belgium
128	Denmark
132	France
134	Germany
136	Italy
138	Netherlands
142	Norway
144	Sweden

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
146	Switzerland
156	Canada
158	Japan
172	Finland
174	Greece
176	Iceland
178	Ireland
181	Malta
182	Portugal
184	Spain
186	Turkey
188	Yugoslavia
193	Australia
196	New Zealand
199	South Africa
213	Argentina
218	Bolivia
223	Brazil
228	Chile
233	Colombia
238	Costa Rica
243	Dominican Republic
248	Ecuador
253	El Salvador
258	Guatemala
263	Haiti
268	Honduras
273	Mexico
278	Nicaragua
283	Panama
288	Paraguay
293	Peru
298	Uruguay
299	Venezuela
313	Bahamas
316	Barbados
319	Bermuda
323	Falkland Islands
326	Greenland
328	Grenada
329	Guadeloupe

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
333	Guiana, French
336	Guyana
339	Belize
343	Jamaica
346	Leeward Islands
349	Martinique
353	Netherlands Antilles
356	Panama Canal Zone
363	Saint Pierre & Miquelon
366	Suriname
369	Trinidad and Tobago
373	U.S. Virgin Islands
376	Windward Islands
379	British West Indies n.s.
383	French West Indies n.s.
386	Other Central America n.s.
389	Other South America n.s.
393	America not specified
419	Bahrain
423	Cyprus
429	Iran
433	Iraq
436	Israel
439	Jordan
443	Kuwait
446	Lebanon
449	Oman
453	Qatar
456	Saudi Arabia
459	Yemen, P.D. Rep. of
463	Syrian Arab Republic
466	United Arab Emirates
469	Egypt
473	Yemen Arab Republic
486	Fr. Middle East
489	Middle East n.s.
512	Afghanistan
513	Bangladesh
516	Brunei
518	Burma
522	Kampuchea, Dem.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
524	Sri Lanka
528	China, Republic of
532	Hong Kong
534	India
535	Indochina
536	Indonesia
542	Korea
544	LAO P.D. Rep.
546	Macao
548	Malaysia
552	Malaysia-Singapore
554	Malaysia, West
556	Maldives
558	Nepal
564	Pakistan
566	Philippines
568	Ryukus
572	Sabah
574	Sarawak
576	Singapore
578	Thailand
579	Timor
582	Viet Nam
586	British Asia n.s.
592	Ind. Sterling Africa
598	Asia not specified
611	Djibouti
612	Algeria
614	Angola
616	Botswana
618	Burundi
622	Cameroon
624	Cape Verde
626	Central African Empire
628	Chad
632	Comoros
634	Congo
636	Zaire
638	Benin
641	Central Africa
642	Equatorial Guinea

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
644	Ethiopia
646	Gabon
648	Gambia, The
652	Ghana
654	Guinea-Bissau
656	Guinea
662	Ivory Coast
664	Kenya
666	Lesotho
668	Liberia
672	Libya
674	Madagascar
676	Malawi
678	Mali
682	Mauritania
684	Mauritius
686	Morocco
688	Mozambique
692	Niger
694	Nigeria
696	Reunion
698	Rhodesia
712	Rhodesia-Nyasaland
714	Rwanda
716	Sao Tome and Principe
718	Seychelles
722	Senegal
724	Sierra Leone
726	Somalia
728	Namibia
732	Sudan
734	Swaziland
735	Tanganyika
738	Tanzania
742	Togo
744	Tunisia
746	Uganda
748	Upper Volta
754	Zambia
756	Zanzibar
792	British Africa n.s.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
793	Ex-French Eq Africa
794	Ex-French W Africa
795	French Africa NS
796	Portuguese Africa n.s.
797	Spanish Africa
799	Africa not spccified
813	Solomon Islands
816	Faeroe Islands
819	Fiji
823	Gibraltar
826	Gilbert-Tuvalu
829	Guam
836	Nauru
839	New Caledonia
846	New Hebrides
853	Papua New Guinea
856	Saint Helena
859	Samoa, American
862	Samoa, Western
866	Tonga
878	Br Ctys Europe
884	Europe not specified
885	British Oceania n.s.
887	French Polynesia
889	Ind Sterl Oceania
892	Oceania not specified
893	British Countries n.s.
895	Unknown Country
896	French Countries n.s.
898	Countries not specified
899	Special Categories
914	Albania
918	Bulgaria
924	China mainland
928	Cuba
934	Czechoslovakia
938	Eastern Germany
944	Hungary
948	Mongolian Republic
954	North Korea
958	N. Vietnam

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
964	Poland
968	Romania
974	USSR
978	USSR. E. Europe, China, n.s.

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

TRADE	TRADE CODE
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Location: 7-7 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: character

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Exports	19707	49.2 %
1	Imports	20319	50.8 %

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

DECIMALS	DECIMAL PLACES
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Location: 8-8 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	11174	27.9 %
2	13265	33.1 %
3	15587	38.9 %

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 2.11
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.81

YD_1948	1948 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 9-14 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 312.47
- Minimum: 0.00

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- Maximum: 239700.00
- Standard Deviation: 3447.28

YD_1949

1949 YEARLY DATA

Location: 15-20 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 294.47
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 258000.00
- Standard Deviation: 3282.16

YD_1950

1950 YEARLY DATA

Location: 21-26 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 295.13
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 325800.00
- Standard Deviation: 3475.74

YD_1951

1951 YEARLY DATA

Location: 27-32 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 395.45
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 370400.00
- Standard Deviation: 4284.20

YD_1952

1952 YEARLY DATA

Location: 33-38 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 395.58
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 380900.00
- Standard Deviation: 4300.41

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YD_1953	1953 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 39-44 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 387.08
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 477100.00
- Standard Deviation: 4540.27

YD_1954	1954 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 45-50 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 398.64
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 518400.00
- Standard Deviation: 4688.73

YD_1955	1955 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 51-56 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 446.62
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 430700.00
- Standard Deviation: 4637.48

YD_1956	1956 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 57-62 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 472.61
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 435200.00
- Standard Deviation: 4771.56

YD_1957	1957 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 63-68 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 498.65
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 359000.00
- Standard Deviation: 4429.67

YD_1958 **1958 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 69-74 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 486.85
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 318800.00
- Standard Deviation: 4068.74

YD_1959 **1959 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 75-80 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 496.35
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 321400.00
- Standard Deviation: 4065.47

YD_1960 **1960 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 81-86 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 565.38
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 298400.00
- Standard Deviation: 4526.77

YD_1961 **1961 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 87-92 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

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- Mean: 572.64
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 278800.00
- Standard Deviation: 4449.51

YD_1962

1962 YEARLY DATA

Location: 93-98 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 612.53
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 277700.00
- Standard Deviation: 4616.48

YD_1963

1963 YEARLY DATA

Location: 99-104 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 658.41
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 259900.00
- Standard Deviation: 4778.56

YD_1964

1964 YEARLY DATA

Location: 105-110 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 783.96
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 284100.00
- Standard Deviation: 5520.24

YD_1965

1965 YEARLY DATA

Location: 111-116 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 826.12
- Minimum: 0.00

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- Maximum: 290200.00
- Standard Deviation: 5599.88

YD_1966	1966 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 117-122 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 891.03
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 325300.00
- Standard Deviation: 6219.31

YD_1967	1967 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 123-128 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 894.89
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 327800.00
- Standard Deviation: 5918.58

YD_1968	1968 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 129-134 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 957.28
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 341700.00
- Standard Deviation: 6352.02

YD_1969	1969 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 135-140 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 1069.27
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 313302.00
- Standard Deviation: 6947.60

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YD_1970	1970 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 141-146 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 1202.97
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 403726.00
- Standard Deviation: 7795.09

YD_1971	1971 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 147-152 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 1289.85
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 398601.00
- Standard Deviation: 7855.40

YD_1972	1972 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 153-158 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 1453.39
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 338833.00
- Standard Deviation: 8468.62

YD_1973	1973 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 159-164 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 1955.77
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 445159.00
- Standard Deviation: 11262.27

YD_1974	1974 YEARLY DATA
---------	------------------

Location: 165-170 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 2990.35
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 742060.00
- Standard Deviation: 17661.86

YD_1975 **1975 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 171-176 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 3140.60
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 756931.00
- Standard Deviation: 18499.34

YD_1976 **1976 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 177-182 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 3434.52
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 725096.00
- Standard Deviation: 19958.71

YD_1977 **1977 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 183-188 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

- Mean: 4273.06
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 918353.00
- Standard Deviation: 26374.34

YD_1978 **1978 YEARLY DATA**

Location: 189-194 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40026 valid cases out of 40026 total cases.

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- Mean: 2686.47
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 930708.00
- Standard Deviation: 21531.89