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基本符号与运算

符号

Symbol	LaTeX Code	Symbol	LaTeX Code	Symbol	LaTeX Code	Symbol	LaTeX Code
\$\alpha\$	\alpha	\$\beta\$	\beta	\$\gamma\$	\gamma	\$\delta\$	\delta
\$\epsilon\$	\epsilon	\$\zeta\$	\zeta	\$\eta\$	\eta	\$\theta\$	\theta
\$\infty\$	\infty	\$e\$	е	\$\lambda\$	\lambda	\$\mu\$	\mu
\$\nu\$	\nu	\$\xi\$	\xi	\$o\$	0	\$\pi\$	\pi
\$\rho\$	\rho	\$\sigma\$	\sigma	\$\tau\$	\tau	\$\upsilon\$	\upsilon
\$\phi\$	\phi	\$\chi\$	\chi	\$\psi\$	\psi	\$\omega\$	\omega

大写即将首字母大写,如\$\Omega\$,\Omega

Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code
\$\neq\$	\neq	\$\leqslant\$	\leqslant	\$\geqslant\$	\geqslant
\$\approx\$	\approx	\$\in\$	\in	\$\notin\$	\notin
\$\ni\$	\ni	\$\subset\$	\subset	\$\subseteq\$	\subseteq
\$\supset\$	\supset	\$\supseteq\$	\supseteq	\$\forall\$	\forall
\$\exists\$	\exists	\$\cap\$	\cap	\$\cup\$	\cup

Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code
\$\leftarrow\$	\leftarrow	\$\rightarrow\$	\rightarrow	\$\mapsto\$	\mapsto
\$\Leftarrow\$	\Leftarrow	\$\Rightarrow\$	\Rightarrow	\$\longmapsto\$	\longmapsto
\$\longleftarrow\$	\longleftarrow	\$\longrightarrow\$	\longrightarrow	\$\leftrightarrow\$	\leftrightarrow

不难发现规律,以此类推有uparrow和downarrow等

Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code	Symbol	Latex code
\$ \$	\	\$\	\$	\ \	\${\$
\$\lceil\$	\lceil	\$\lfloor\$	\lfloor	\$[\$	Г

使用\left和\right可以使分隔符匹配中间公式高度,把小括号变成大括号,如:

 $\label{left} $\left| \frac{A}{B} \right| $\left| \frac{$

如果只需要一边,需要使用\left.,如:

 $\label{left. $$ \left(x}{2} \right)^{\left(x}{2} \right) $$ \left(x){2} \right)^{\left(x){2} \right)^{\left(x){2} \right)} $$ (infty)^{\left(x){2} \right)^{\left(x){2} \right)} $$ (infty)^{\left(x){2} \right)^{\left(x){2} \right)^{\left(x)}}}}}}}}}}$

• 表达式

constructs	Latex code	constructs	Latex code	constructs	Latex code
\$a^x\$	a^x	\$x_i\$	x_i	\$\overrightarrow{a}\$	\overrightarrow{a}
\$\frac{abc}{xyz}\$	\frac{abc}{xyz}	\$\sqrt[n]{abc}\$	\sqrt[n]{abc}	\$\overline{abc}\$	\overline{abc}
\$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty}\$	\sum_{i=1}^{\infty}	\$\prod_{i=1}^{\infty}\$	\prod_{i=1}^{\infty}	\$f'\$	f'
\$\int_{0}^{1}\$	\int_{0}^{1}	\$\iint\$	\iint	\$\oint\$	\oint
\$\nabla\$	\nabla	\$\partial\$	\partial	\$\cdot\$	\cdot
\$\times\$	\times				

如果不想将上下标标在左侧,可以利用 \limits 强制上下标出现在运算符正上下方,如:

 $\label{limits_{i=1}^{i$

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• 函数

function	Latex code	function	Latex code	function	Latex code
\$\exp\$	\exp	\$lg\$	\lg	\$\In\$	\ln
\$\lim\$	\lim	\$\sup\$	\sup	\$\inf\$	\inf
\$\min\$	\min	\$\max\$	\max	\$\det\$	\det
\$\gcd\$	\gcd				