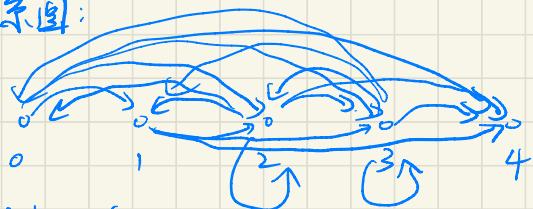


7.

14) 关系图:



关系矩阵:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

9.

$$A \circ A = \{ \langle \{\emptyset\}, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\} \rangle \}$$

$$A^{-1} = \{ \langle \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}, \emptyset \rangle, \langle \emptyset, \{\emptyset\} \rangle \}$$

$$A \upharpoonright \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$A \upharpoonright \{\emptyset\} = \{ \langle \emptyset, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\} \rangle \}$$

$$A \upharpoonright \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\} = \{ \langle \emptyset, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\} \rangle, \langle \{\emptyset\}, \emptyset \rangle \}$$

$$A[\emptyset] = \emptyset$$

$$A[\{\emptyset\}] = \{\{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}\}$$

$$A[\{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}] = \{\{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}, \emptyset\}$$

11.

$$(2) (T \circ S)[A] = T[S[A]]$$

$$\text{左: } \forall y \in (T \circ S)[A],$$

$$(\exists x) (x \in A \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in T \circ S)$$

$$\text{右: } \forall y \in T[S[A]],$$

$$(\exists x) (x \in S[A] \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in T)$$

$$= (\exists x) (\exists z) (\underline{x \in A \wedge \langle x, z \rangle \in S} \wedge \langle z, y \rangle \in T)$$

$$= (\exists z) (z \in S[A] \wedge \langle z, y \rangle \in T) = \text{右}$$

$$(4) S[A \cap B] \subseteq S[A] \cap S[B]$$

$$\forall y \in S[A \cap B],$$

$$(\exists x) (x \in A \cap B \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\exists x) (x \in A \wedge x \in B \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\exists x) ((x \in A \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S) \wedge (x \in B \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S))$$

$$\Rightarrow (\exists x) (x \in A \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S) \wedge (\exists x) (x \in B \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in S) \Leftrightarrow y \in S[A] \cap S[B]$$

12.

$$(2) R_1 \upharpoonright (A_1 \cup A_2) = R_1 \upharpoonright A_1 \cup R_1 \upharpoonright A_2$$

$$\forall \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1 \upharpoonright (A_1 \cup A_2)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A_1 \cup A_2 \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x \in A_1 \vee x \in A_2) \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x \in A_1 \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1) \vee (x \in A_2 \wedge \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1 \upharpoonright A_1 \vee \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1 \upharpoonright A_2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \langle x, y \rangle \in R_1 \upharpoonright A_1 \cup R_1 \upharpoonright A_2$$

15.

	自反性	非自反性	对称性	反对称性	传递性
$R_1$	X	X	X	X	X
$R_2$	X	X	X	✓	✓
$R_3$	✓	X	✓	X	✓
$R_4$	✓	X	X	X	✓
$R_5$	X	X	X	X	X
$R_6$	X	✓	✓	X	X
$R_7$	X	✓	X	✓	X
$R_8$	✓	X	✓	X	X

18.

(1) 真:  $R_1, R_2$  自反

$\Rightarrow R_1, R_2$  的关系矩阵对角均为 1

$\Rightarrow R_1 \circ R_2$  的关系矩阵对角均为 1

$\Rightarrow R_1 \circ R_2$  自反

(2) 假:

$$M(R_1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad M(R_2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M(R_1 \circ R_2) = M(R_2) M(R_1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(3) 假

$$M(R_1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad M(R_2) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M(R_1 \circ R_2) = M(R_2) M(R_1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(4) 假

$$R_1 = \{ \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 3 \rangle, \langle 3, 1 \rangle \} \Rightarrow R_1 \circ R_2 = \{ \langle 1, 3 \rangle, \langle 3, 2 \rangle, \langle 3, 3 \rangle \}$$

$$R_2 = \{ \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 3, 1 \rangle, \langle 3, 2 \rangle \}$$

20.

由于存在  $\langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 1 \rangle$   
但不存在  $\langle 1, 1 \rangle$

$\Rightarrow R$  不传递

构造  $R_1 = \bar{E}A$

由于  $R_1$  是全域关系

$\Rightarrow R_1$  传递且  $R \subseteq R_1$