

R

2023-08-19

Table of contents

Preface	3
1 Introduction to Vectors	4
1.1 Vectors and Linear Combinations	4
1.2 Lengths and Dot Products	5
1.3 Matrices	5
References	6

Preface

- Introduction to Linear Algebra, Fifth Edition R
- base R

1 Introduction to Vectors

1.1 Vectors and Linear Combinations

$v, w, \quad c \ d$

$$cv + dw = c \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + d \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} c + 2d \\ c + 3d \end{bmatrix}$$

R

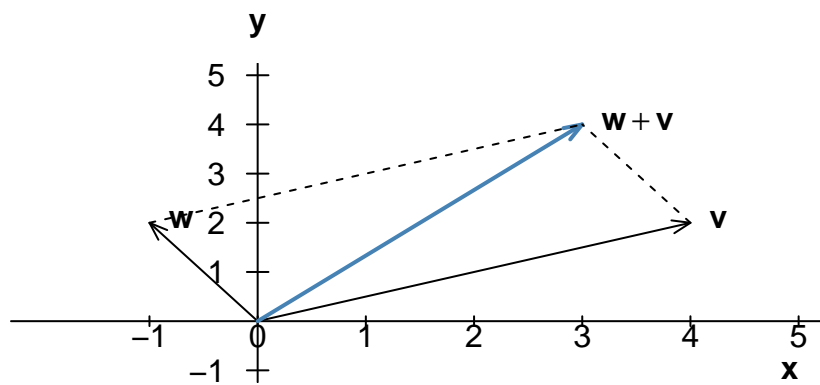
```
# c()
v <- c(1, 1)
w <- c(2, 3)
print(v + w)
```

[1] 3 4

```
c <- 2 # c c c R
d <- 1
print(c * v + d * w)
```

[1] 4 5

$$w + v = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$



1.2 Lengths and Dot Products

1.3 Matrices

References