Disable Dual Pass and Enable Single Pass ADE **Extension_Encryption**

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Tags	
cw.Azure-Encryption	cw.How-To

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Summary

In this TSG you will learn how to disable ADE Dual Pass and Enable Single Pass in Windows. Steps can be found here How to Disable ADE DP and Enable ADE SP [2]

Note: If you are seeking to migrate from Dual Pass to Single Pass we highly recommend using the Migration steps as per how to - Migrate From Dual Pass to Single Pass extension or public document **Upgrading the Azure Disk Encryption version D**

Note: These instructions are currently for Windows only. On Linux, decrypting volumes is not supported once the OS drive has been encrypted.

Warning: If the VM was DP encrypted using the AAD Client Certificate option (rather than client secret/password) these steps do not include the instructions needed to remove the old client certificate information from the VM model.

Instructions

On Windows, a VM that has been encrypted with AAD credentials ("dual pass" or "DP") can be fully decrypted and returned to a clean start state, and then it can be re-encrypted without AAD credentials ("single pass" or "SP") using the following sequence:

1. Enable DP (with AAD credentials)

```
$VMRGName = "myrg"
$vmName = "myvm"
$aadClientID = "myaadclient"
$aadClientSecret = "myaadsecret"
$KeyVaultName = "mykv"
$keyEncryptionKeyName = "mykek"
$diskEncryptionKeyVaultUrl = "https://mykv.vault.azure.net/"
$KeyVaultResourceId = "/subscriptions/abc/resourceGroups/myrg/providers/Microsoft.KeyVault/vaults/mykv"
Set-AzVmDiskEncryptionExtension -ResourceGroupName $VMRGname -VMName $vmName -AadClientID $aadClientID -A
```

Expected result:

```
Enable AzureDiskEncryption on the VM
    This cmdlet prepares the VM and enables encryption which may reboot the machine and takes 10-15 m
    Please save your work on the VM before confirming. Do you want to continue?
    [Y] Yes [N] No [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "Y"): Y
    RequestId IsSuccessStatusCode StatusCode ReasonPhrase
    $vm = Get-AzVM -ResourceGroupName $VMRGName -VMName $vmName
    $vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings |format-custom
    class DiskEncryptionSettings
   DiskEncryptionKey =
    class KeyVaultSecretReference
    SecretUrl =
https://myvault.vault.azure.net/secrets/placeholdersecret
   SourceVault =
   class SubResource
Id = /subscriptions/abc/resourceGroups/myrg/providers/Microsoft.KeyVault/vaults/mykv
    }
   KeyEncryptionKey = mykek
    Enabled = True
    }
```

2. Disable DP Encryption

Disable-AzVMDiskEncryption -ResourceGroupName \$VMRGName -VMName \$vmName -Force

Expected result (encryption settings null, but extension still associated with VM model):

```
RequestId IsSuccessStatusCode StatusCode ReasonPhrase
                    True OK OK
PS > $vm = Get-AzVM -ResourceGroupName $VMRGname -VMName $vmName
PS > $vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings | format-custom
  class DiskEncryptionSettings
DiskEncryptionKey =
KeyEncryptionKey =
Enabled = False
  PS > $vm.Extensions[0]
  ForceUpdateTag
                   .
: Microsoft.Azure.Security
  Publisher
  VirtualMachineExtensionType : AzureDiskEncryption
  TypeHandlerVersion : 1.1
AutoUpgradeMinorVersion : True
Settings : {VolumeType, EncryptionOperation, SequenceVersion}
  ProtectedSettings : Succeeded : Succeeded
  InstanceView
                            : /subscriptions/abc/resourceGroups/myrg/providers/M
  Ιd
                     icrosoft.Compute/virtualMachines/myvm/extensions/AzureDiskEncryption
  Name
  Type
  Location
  Tags
```

3. Remove DP Extension

Remove-AzVMDiskEncryptionExtension -ResourceGroupName \$VMRGName -VMName \$vmName -Force

Expected result (encryption settings still null, extension is now also removed from the VM model):

```
RequestId IsSuccessStatusCode StatusCode ReasonPhrase
                       True OK OK
PS > $vm = Get-AzVM -ResourceGroupName $VMRGname -VMName $vmName
PS > $vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings | format-custom
class DiskEncryptionSettings
DiskEncryptionKey =
KeyEncryptionKey =
Enabled = False
}
```

4. Enable SP (without AAD credentials)

Enabling "single pass" is done by **not** including AAD parameters in the call to Set-AzVMDiskEncryptionExtension

Set-AzVMDiskEncryptionExtension -ResourceGroupName \$VMRGname -VMName \$vmName -DiskEncryptionKeyVaultUrl \$d

Expected Result:

Note: The cleared dual pass encryption settings block is still present in the VM model even after single pass encryption completes. This leftover fragment of dual pass encryption will be removed in the next step

```
Enable AzureDiskEncryption on the VM
This cmdlet prepares the VM and enables encryption which may reboot the machine and takes 10-15 minutes to
Please save your work on the VM before confirming. Do you want to continue?
[Y] Yes [N] No [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "Y"): Y
RequestId IsSuccessStatusCode StatusCode ReasonPhrase
                       True
                                    OK OK
PS > $vm = Get-AzVM -ResourceGroupName $VMRGname -VMName $vmName
PS > $vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings | format-custom
class DiskEncryptionSettings
DiskEncryptionKey =
KeyEncryptionKey =
Enabled = False
PS > $vm.Extensions[0]
ForceUpdateTag
                           : Microsoft.Azure.Security
Publisher
VirtualMachineExtensionType : AzureDiskEncryption
TypeHandlerVersion : 2.2
AutoUpgradeMinorVersion
                           : True
                           : {SequenceVersion, KeyEncryptionKeyURL, KeyVaultResourceId, AADClientID...}
Settings
ProtectedSettings
ProvisioningState
                           : Succeeded
InstanceView
Ιd
                            : /subscriptions/abc/resourceGroups/myrg/providers/M
                            icrosoft.Compute/virtualMachines/myvm/extensions/AzureDiskEncryption
Name
                            : AzureDiskEncryption
                            : Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/extensions
Type
Location
                            : eastus2euap
Tags
```

5. Remove DP Encryption Settings

Immediately after the VM has been properly single pass encrypted, it will still have a leftover encryption settings block with Enabled=False. Removing this leftover artifact will complete the migration from dual to single pass.

Removing the old DP encryption settings artifact should only be done only in the following circumstances:

- DP has been fully disabled and removed
- The encryption settings block is already null with Enabled=False

 Single pass encryption has completed successfully on the VM If that criteria is met, the old dual pass encryption settings artifact can be removed using the following steps:

```
$vm = Get-AzVM -ResourceGroupName $VMRGname -VMName $vmName
$vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings=$null
$vm | Update-AzVM
```

Before (EncryptionSettings is a DiskEncryptionSettings object):

```
$vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings | format-custom
class DiskEncryptionSettings
  DiskEncryptionKey =
  KeyEncryptionKey =
  Enabled = False
```

After (EncryptionSettings is null, with no DiskEncryptionSettings object):

```
$vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk.EncryptionSettings
$vm.StorageProfile.OsDisk
```

0sType : Windows

EncryptionSettings

Name : myvm_OsDisk_1_955aa7be282a4b7684a23bc22dafa94b

Vhd

Image

Caching : ReadWrite

WriteAcceleratorEnabled:

DiffDiskSettings

: FromImage CreateOption : 127 DiskSizeGB

ManagedDisk : Microsoft.Azure.Management.Compute.Models.ManagedDiskParameters

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