# **Error 17830 State 105**

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#### Issue

The customer received the below connection error:

Network error code 0x%x occurred while establishing a connection; the connection has been closed. This may hav



### Investigation/Analysis

### Using Azure support center (ASC)

We don't have an insight for this error, but SQL troubleshooter can capture this error.

### **Using Kusto**

From Kusto, you can see error 17830, state 105 returned.

```
MonLogin
| where TIMESTAMP >= datetime(2018-05-23 09:00:00)
| where TIMESTAMP <= datetime(2018-05-23 14:00:00)
| where (logical_server_name =~ "servername" and ( database_name =~ "dbname" or database_name =="master")) or
| where event == "process_login_finish"
| where (is_success == false)
| project TIMESTAMP, NodeName, package,logical_server_name, database_name, event, error, ['state'], peer_addre</pre>
```

1. Check the login timers detail by comparing total\_time\_ms, enqueue\_time\_ms, netread\_time\_ms, ssl\_time\_ms, ssl\_time\_ms. Usually you should notice netread\_time\_ms and ssl\_time\_ms are the largest

contributors.

2. This error is likely a client side issue, usually delay during SSL handshake, SQL Azure will disconnect a session if no response packet received in **5 sec** during login time.

Next, use <u>Azure SQL Connectivity Checker</u>. Consider involving the network team to further troubleshoot any network issues.

### Mitigation

Since this is a client side issue, the customer need to investigate/fix any application time outs or network delays.

### **RCA Template**

**Summary of Impact:** Between *<StartTime>* and *<EndTime>* on *<dd/mm/yyyy>*, connections to database *<database Name>* on server *<server name>* failed due to error 17830 state 105.

### **Root Cause:**

- Scenario 1: Delay happens during SSL handshake and client didn't respond to SQL in time.
  - Root Cause: This error is caused by client side issue. specifically the time it took to read the SSL/TLS client hello and related handshake payload from the client. Latency issues during this state usually point to resource pressure on the client VMs, likely CPU as SSL/TLS is CPU bound operation. As a security protection, SQL DB forcibly terminates login requests where the clients take several seconds to complete the authentication.

**Mitigation:** Fix the issue from client side for CPU contention or network delays depending on the troubleshooting result.

#### More Information

What does error 17830 indicate?

17830 (SRV\_LOGIN\_TIMERS)

- State 105: Means either memory allocation failure, client attention or in the most common cases a networking issues during pre-login.
- State 11: Is eNetErrorState\_ReadNormalDisconnect.
- State 102: Knowing that Azure SQL DB has 5 sec read time out during login time, response packet is
  expected with 5 sec, otherwise it will be disconnected, our logs shows it is a timing out at waiting login
  packet after SSL and these kind of errors happens at the Client side, client can check their resource
  utilization.

### **Public Doc Reference**

SQL Mysteries: Why am I Still Seeing 17830 Errors?

### **Root Cause Classification**

Cases resolved by this TSG should be coded to the following root cause:

Root Cause: Azure SQL v3\Connectivity\Network (Client)

## How good have you found this content?

