

卷积微分性质的证明

若函数 $f(x, t)$, $f_x(x, t)$ 在区间 $[a, b]$ 上连续, $\varphi(x)$, $\psi(x)$ 在 $[a, b]$ 上可导, 满足 $a \leq \varphi(x), \psi(x) \leq b$, 则含参量的变限积分函数

$$F(x) = \int_{\varphi(x)}^{\psi(x)} f(x, t) dt$$
$$F'(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \int_{\varphi(x)}^{\psi(x)} f_x(x, t) dt + f(x, \psi(x))\psi'(x) - f(x, \varphi(x))\varphi'(x)$$

证明：卷积的微分

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] &= f_1(t) * \frac{d}{dt} f_2(t) + f_1(t) f_2(0) \\ &= \frac{d}{dt} f_1(t) * f_2(t) + f_1(0) f_2(t) \end{aligned}$$

证明如下：

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] &= \frac{d}{dt} \left[\int_0^t f_1(\tau) f_2(t - \tau) d\tau \right] \\ &= \int_0^t \frac{d}{dt} [f_1(\tau) f_2(t - \tau)] d\tau + f_1(t) f_2(t - t) \\ &= \int_0^t f_1(\tau) \frac{d}{dt} f_2(t - \tau) d\tau + f_1(t) f_2(0) \\ &= f_1(\tau) * \frac{d}{dt} f_2(t) + f_1(t) f_2(0) \end{aligned}$$

如果将卷积式写作 $\int_0^t f_1(t - \tau) f_2(\tau) d\tau$ 即可得到下面的等式, 也可以使用分部积分。下面演示分部积分

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^t f_1(\tau) \frac{d}{dt} f_2(t - \tau) d\tau &= \int_0^t -f_1(\tau) df_2(t - \tau) \\ &= -f_1(\tau) f_2(t - \tau) \Big|_0^t + \int_0^t f_2(t - \tau) df_1(\tau) \\ &= -f_1(t) f_2(0) + f_1(0) f_2(t) + \int_0^t \left[\frac{d}{dt} f_1(t - \tau) \right] f_2(\tau) d\tau \end{aligned}$$

所以

$$f_1(t) * \frac{d}{dt} f_2(t) + f_1(t) f_2(0) = \frac{d}{dt} f_1(t) * f_2(t) + f_1(0) f_2(t)$$