

Explaining Sexism or Racism with GPT-3 (temp) *

Ke-Li Chiu *University of Toronto*

Rohan Alexander *University of Toronto and Schwartz Reisman Institute*

abstract...

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Introduction

To read and digest: Trust is a primary reason for acceptance. Trust is crucial in all kinds of relationships, such as human-social interactions, seller-buyer relationships, and relationships among members of a virtual team. Trust can also define the way people interact with technology (Siau and Wang, 2018).

To read and digest: This is often how trust appears to work: it involves a (more or less elaborate) explanation of the person or thing that we may or may not trust. Such explanations we may simply accept, or we may base our decisions upon them. If you have given me satisfactory explanations in the past, I may even refrain from requesting them in the future (Pieters, 2011).

Stress on that this is not Explainable AI. Why it's not Explainable AI? What overlapped with Explainable AI?

Background

Previous paper

Sharon et al. paper

GPT-3

GPT-3 is groundbreaking for a few reasons. First of all, GPT-3 are not specialized in one or just a few tasks; it can generally do anything you want it to do. Second, it learns like human do; you just show it a few examples, and it will pick up the patterns in your example, and produce the results you want. Third, the examples and instructions you feed to the model are expressed in natural language. In other words, you are programming with plain language without writing any code. Finally, the model generates the text very quickly and very fluently, and the text contents are hard to be distinguished from human creation. We will see more examples now.

*Code and data are available at: <https://github.com/kelichiu/GPT3-sexist-racist-content-explanation>. We gratefully acknowledge the support of Gillian Hadfield and the Schwartz Reisman Institute for Technology and Society. We thank Amy Farrow, Haoluan Chen, Mauricio Vargas Sepúlveda, and Tom Davidson for helpful suggestions. Comments on the 29 August 2021 version of this paper are welcome at: rohan.alexander@utoronto.ca.

Methods

1 annotator

Dataset: Ethos Hate Speech Dataset

Two formats: open-ended and structured.

Because GPT-3's responses can be very different each time, we prompt GPT-3 five times for each example to help us examine the variety of the responses and also increase the chance of getting a reasonable response.

Structured: We come up with a set of attributes such as targets, the presence of violence, derogatory, and profanity. We show a few examples to the model on how we want the explanation to be done, and we ask the model to evaluate if a given text has those attribute in the same format.

Eight attributes: target, targeting type, derogatory, profanity, obscenity, violence, rejection, and accusation. Offensive language

Violence: inciting violence towards the target. Mentioning violence from other event does not count. Rejection: explicit expression of not wanting the presence or existence of a target. Accusation: accusing the target of misconducts of mischievous behaviours.

Unclear target or targeting type is not included. Supremacy is not included.

Open-Ended Prompts

Prompt:

Q: Is the following text in quotes sexist? Answer yes or no and explain why.

""If men shouldnt hit women because we are physically strongner... then women shouldnt talk because they are fucking louder.""

A:

GPT-3 response:

Yes this is sexist. This statement is using the stereotypical gender roles of men and women to justify why it is ok for men to hit women but it is not ok for women to speak. Men are seen as physically stronger and women are seen as the loud, screeching sex. This is a perfect example of the sexism in our society.

Structured Prompts

Eight Attributes

""What about a global massacre of men? Pussiezzz only girls""

[target: men | targeting type: gender | violence: yes | insult: yes | rejection: no | accusation: no]

""kill all the african american monkeys""

[target: african american | targeting type: race | violence: yes | insult: yes | rejection: no | accusation: no]

""Women are made for making babies and cooking dinner and nothing else!!!""

[target: women | targeting type: gender | violence: no | insult: yes | rejection: no | accusation: no]

""The world would be better without white people because they stole from the black Egyptians in the before christ ages they was poor we wasnt whites ruins everything for black people/White people have pig dicks and no shape no hips or no booty they have to get plastic surgery as us blacks get it from our mother whites brought skin cancer to america so learn some facts before you try to run us out america when we was here before yall racist ass smelly crackers and dont say you will beat my ass because you cant and if you wanna find out drop your adress""

[target: white | targeting type: race | violence: yes | insult: yes | rejection: yes | accusation: yes]

""You should know women's sports are a joke""

[

GPT-3 response:

target: women's sports | targeting type: gender | violence: no | derogatory: yes | profanity: no | obscenities: no | rejection: no | accusation: no

Results

Open-Ended Responses

Binary results

This is binary results

This is binary results majority counts

Reasoning Adequacy

This is binary results Reasoning level counts

Table 1: Open-ended result aggregated binary match count

binary_match	count
0	201
1	179

Table 2: Open-ended result majority binary match count

majority_correct	count
0	39
1	38

Table 3: Open-ended result reasoning level counts

reasoning	count
complete reasoning	59
complete reasoning, overreaching reasoning	5
false reasoning	76
insufficient reasoning	25
no reasoning	14

Target Identification

This is Target Identification

Made-up Details in Responses

Made-up Details in Responses

Structured Responses

Structured Responses

Structured result average number of attribute matches in temperature 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 and 1

Structured result average number of matches in 'Insult', 'Derogatory', 'Profanity', and 'Obscenity' in temperature 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 and 1

Table 4: Open-ended result target identification counts

identify_target	count
0	63
1	116

Table 5: Open-ended result made-up details counts

madeup_details	count
0	137
1	42

Table 6: Structured result average number of attribute matches in temperature 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 and 1

Attribute	Temp 0	Temp 0.25	Temp 0.5	Temp 0.75	Temp 1
Target	130.2667	129.2000	124.4333	117.6000	102.9000
Targeting Type	145.7000	144.5333	143.5000	139.0667	121.5667
Violence	135.4000	131.9333	123.3000	116.2000	104.5333
Derogatory	128.1000	125.5000	116.3333	109.6000	97.3000
Profanity	112.2000	115.9333	111.9000	109.1667	97.7000
Obscenity	143.6333	143.9667	142.1333	138.0333	124.6000
Rejection	145.0000	143.2333	138.7000	129.9333	118.4000
Accusation	146.0000	145.4667	140.9000	129.8000	113.9000

Table 7: Structured result average number of matches in 'Insult', 'Derogatory', 'Profanity', and 'Obscenity' in temperature 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 and 1

Attribute	Temp 0	Temp 0.25	Temp 0.5	Temp 0.75	Temp 1
Insult	164.0000	160.2000	151.0333	139.3333	119.0333
Derogatory	128.1000	125.5000	116.3333	109.6000	97.3000
Profanity	112.2000	115.9333	111.9000	109.1667	97.7000
Obscenity	143.6333	143.9667	142.1333	138.0333	124.6000

Discussion

Variety of open-ended explanation

Example below Because GPT-3's responses can be very different each time, we prompt GPT-3 five times for each example to help us examine the variety of the responses and also increase the chance of getting a reasonable response. Output 1 "it is a generalization about women's sports, saying that they are a joke. Generalizations are usually untrue and therefore the text is sexist". This output mentions "generalization", which is what the statement is but not so adequate, if you said "men are taller than women", that's a generalization as well but you wouldn't think that's a sexist comment. In output 2 is a straight no, explaining why you say women sport is a joke doesn't make it not sexist. Output 3 on the other hand is spot on, it focus on the word "joke", and explain that joke has a connotation of something that is not serious. Output 4 did a good job as well, like output 3 it also points out the implication of women sports are less than men sports. Output 5, the first part is okay as it mentioned discrimination, but the latter part just seems like a glitch.

Open-ended explanations can be diverse and hard to control.

Structured: beyond sexism and racism

This approach actually permits the model to detect problematic texts beyond the scope of sexism and racism, because now, the targets can be of any groups identified based on not only gender and race, but also religion, sexual orientation, and disability.

Not Explainable AI

Explainable AI is an approach that's been very popular to tackle the black box problem in AI decision making. Often times, we have hard time to understand why AI makes the decision it makes, and there's no way to deconstruct it. Explainable AI is the approach of that decision making process auditable and transparent. Why we do is not explainable AI because the explanations on why a text passage is sexist or racist provided by GPT-3 are from a social lense, and are not shedding a light on any technical or system process for the output. In other words, the explanations displayed are not the rationale GPT-3 made the decisions based on. GPT-3 is saying that the text is sexist or racist because of the math behind the model, not because of the explanations it generated.

References

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