I Apocreu mes Magnerine n-20 nofagra

 $D^n x = f(t)$ , teI

① Merog na regolagens note underhapolanas: nommaem nofregor yfrus e rampor uniesfusiolanum  $\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} = \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \mathbb{C}_k t^k + \int_{S}^{t} \frac{(t-T)^{h-1}}{(n-1)!} f(T) dT$ ,  $S \in \mathbb{Z}$ 

recours fumine

garres pern.

Bagara Kouw:

(D" x = f(t), te] [ DKX | t= S = 3k , k = 0, n-1 Pemenue:  $x(t) = \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{\pi}{2k} \frac{(t-s)^k}{k!} + \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{(t-r)^{n-1}}{(n-1)!} f(r) dr$ 

Graynovafror nuvernor oб. gup. y p. n-vio nofuger (CTNOD-n) II.

D"x + an-1D"-1x + an-2D"-2x + ... + a, Dx + ao = f(t), teI, aleR, Y'= 0,n-1

n=0: D"x = f(t)

n=1: Dx+ aox = f(t), teI - Minana yfabilieure I noflegus

X(t) = Coe-act + Xz.p. neopuopoguno

Bagara Kouce:

Pernenne: x(t) = 2 e-ao(t-s) + 5 e-ao(t-t) f(t) di DX+aox=flt) X t=s = 3

Нетода для нахотовения хг.р. неодиородило

a) Metog Komm t = -ao(t-2)  $x_7.p. mognofognoro = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ao(t-2)} f(7)d7$ x(t) = loe-dot + \$ e-ao(t-2) f(2) d2

Thurs Dx+x= 2et XH)= loet + je-(+-t) 2et dt = ... = Coe-t + et-e-t = et + &e-t

2) Merog strupe (korga f(t) abruence kbayunomunomon)

L = 3, 8

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Conspopuse remainse at-ms n-20 nothered
                                                                                                                                          Crayuonafuse agnofique yp-ue n-vio nofuges
   Dnx + an-1 Dn-1 + ... + a, Dx + a0 x = 0
                                            11- 2next + an-1 2n-1 ext + ... + anxext + anext = 0
   nogorabum x(t) = ext
     D^2x = \lambda^2 e^{\lambda t}  \lambda^n + \alpha_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_{n} \lambda + \alpha_{n} - x-or y fabruair.
       D^{n}x = \lambda^{n}e^{\lambda t} n mucho agabananx paramity \lambda - Egue.
 Der Q-ue afayyor Toyue function; oran
                            (x+2)(x-1)=0
                                                                                              X1 = e+
                          \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 = -2, & k_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_2 = 1, & k_2 = 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \chi_1 = e^{-2t} \\ \chi_2 = e^{-2t} \end{array}
                                                                                                                                             rundino nejabucurin.
                       x(t) = cret + cre-at
    x(t) = P(1) et, deg (PAI) = k-1., 1+1R
Colyman & remains regalignment present the H), k = qn-I, Donafi gueso yt-us Ln X = 0
Cobordinar personar 4kt), k= 0, n-1, neutro engolamen re I, com onfigerarens Bhoucuso

W(t) = 040 - 4n-1 | re orfare 60 Hurb opnan Tolere I. Il apopular huyburne -

W(t) = 040 - Dru-1 | re orfare 60 Hurb opnan Tolere I. Il apopular huyburne -

Dru-1 | Dru-2 | Dru-1 | Druforfarenso W(t) = W(0) e - an-1t energy, ruto W(0) \dagger 0 = 7WH| \dagger

Dru-10 - Dru-11 | Dru-11 | Dru-11 | Dru-12 | Dru-12 | Dru-12 | Dru-13 | Dru-14 | Dru-14 | Dru-15 | Dru-15
copagni Sanc Manfanter promis.
  Coupee Junique equesquas yfabanane impanant e nomouses offers no op-re:
      X(t) = 2 = Ck + kt), Ck elR, k = 0, n-1
     Come framme Eductodors At-ms:
 XIt) - \( \frac{7}{4=1} \left( \text{QeH} \) cos \( \text{Vas \text{yat}} + \text{ReH} \) sin \( \text{yat} + \text{Vas \text{pit}} \)
                                                                                                                                                                     ); , J= (2x+1, _ m - guicit. rofine
       Dat = \lambda_1 + iM_L - norafino kommeneno-
Dat = \lambda_L + iM_L, x-oso nominous
                                                                                                                                                                     Qi, Ri, P; - nommoner è nhaybornen-
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CT100-n Исторы нахонидения частного решения I. Herog Kouin  $X_{7.p.H.} = \int_{0}^{\infty} 4n-1 (t-7) f(2)dT$ , ye 4n-1 - op-us Koucu. Trade Hauter (n-1(+) (5=0), Hyrano penunt Harannyo Sagary (Zagory Konus);  $D^{K} \times |_{t=0} = 0 , k = \overline{0, n-2}$ Those obyse fumure respushagues yf-us Lnx=flt): reexorgine sque nocinfainte penieur & Ln X = 0. Thuneh D2x +2Dx+x=ezt  $\lambda^2 + 2\lambda + 1$ (A+L)2=0 => 21=-1, k1=2 (X00(+) = C0e-t + C1te-t) V1(+) - op-us Koum: | X00(+) | t=0 = 1 1 60 e-t+ lete-t /t=0=0 1-60e-t este-t - Ge-t/t=0=1 => (41H= te-t)  $x(t) = 6e^{-t} + 6te^{-t} + \frac{e^{2t}}{9} - \frac{t}{3et} - \frac{1}{9e^{t}}$  (  $\frac{10e^{-70}}{kocek}$  & nogenerax ") Peweine navantion haparu

Ln X = flt) te I : |x(t)= = yk 4k (t-s) + 1 DKX | t=s= 4K, k= 0, N-1 + Jun-1 (+-2)+(7) di 40 (t-s) -- , un-1 (t-s) - 40 pm-Pobanuali b t=s Gajue pau-un LnX=0

Herog Marfaunia (bafuagus nfoss bonner noeurosenunk)
40000 Halin Olyce Puncus yt-us Ln X = fl+): 1) Haxogum X00 (+) = \frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{k=0} Ck \text{ \text} 2) Due nouve tuorno funenus genaem la palmeurinus et t: X7pH.  $=\sum_{k=0}^{n-1}U_k(t)$  Yklt) 3) Coordbruen energy: 1 40 Duo + + -- + 4n-1 DKn-1 = 0 d D40 D40 + ... + D44-1 D44-1 = 0 ( Dn-1 40 DNO + --- + Dn-1 4n-1 Dun-1 = f 4) Haxagun Duo, --, Dun-1, bornesueur nephoofgune u nogenabraen B (2). Thursh.  $D^2X + 2DX + X = e^{2t}$ X00 (+) = (6 + 62 t) e-t 48H= e-t 41(H) = te-t X7. p. Heop " = Uo (+) e-t + U1(+) te-t | Duo + tous = 0  $\int_{-e^{-t}}^{e^{-t}} Du_0 + te^{-t} Du_1 = 0$   $\int_{-e^{-t}}^{e^{-t}} Du_0 + (e^{-t} - te^{-t}) Du_1 = e^{2t}$   $\int_{-e^{-t}}^{e^{-t}} Du_0 + (e^{-t} - te^{-t}) Du_1 = e^{2t}$  $DU_1 = e^{3t} = 7$   $U_1 = \frac{1}{3}e^{3t}$ Duo = -te3t => uo = ge3t - 1 te3t  $X_{7,p,H-} = -\frac{1}{3}te^{2t} + \frac{1}{9}e^{2t} + \frac{1}{3}te^{2t} = \frac{1}{9}e^{2t}$ Хор.н. z (6+4t)et + 1 e2t III Merog Fünefa (ecru Lnx=f(+) ~ Kbayunomunon) 1) con Ln X = P(t) et, TO X1. p. H. = tr Q(t) et, rge · deg P = deg Q · r - xformoers x-vro ruens di oneforaja Ln, korofice wonagaet e D (unane v=0) 2) cony Ln X = (P(+) cospt + P(+) slnpt)e7t, 10 X7.P.H. = tr(QH) cospt + Q(+) s(npt)et, rge · + - enjugemented tax we, kak bn. 1 · deg Q, deg Q = max (deg P, deg P)

Thumb 1) 
$$D^2x - 2Dx - 3x = e^{4t}$$
 $A^2 - 2A - 3 = 0$ 
 $A_1 = -1$ ,  $K_1 = 1$ 
 $A_2 = 3$ ,  $K_2 = 1$ 
 $A_1 = -1$ ,  $K_2 = 1$ 
 $A_2 = 3$ ,  $K_3 = 1$ 
 $A_4 =$ 

DX1.p.H. = 2Ae2t - 2Bslnzt + 2Csoszt

D2x2.p.n. = 4Ae2t -4Bcoszt -4Csluzt

Хорн. = Cousst + Cisinzt )e2+ + 4 e2+ + 10 cosst + 10 sinzt