Addis Ababa University Addis Ababa Institute of Technology

Operating Systems

LAB 03

Objective: Understand basic CPU scheduling algorithms

- First Come First Served Example
- Shortest Job First Example
- Round Robin Exercise
- Priority Scheduling Exercise
- Earliest Deadline First Exercise

Exercise 1. First Come First Served Example

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
    int numOfProcess,burstTime[10],waitingTime[10],turnAroundTime[10],averageWaitingTime=0,i,j;
        printf("Number of processes:");
        scanf("%d",&numOfProcess);
        if (numOfProcess>10 || numOfProcess <1)</pre>
            printf("Please enter a process number between 1 and 10 !!!\n");
            printf("\n");
    } while(numOfProcess>10 || numOfProcess <1);</pre>
    printf("\nEnter Burst Times for each Processor\n");
    for(i=0; i<numOfProcess; i++)</pre>
        printf("P(%d):",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&burstTime[i]);
    waitingTime[0]=0;//waiting time first unit is 0
    for(i=1; i<numOfProcess; i++)</pre>
        waitingTime[i]=0;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
            waitingTime[i]+=burstTime[j];
    printf("\nProcess Number
                                                        Waiting Time
                                       Burst Time
                                                                        TurnAround Time");
    for(i=0; i<numOfProcess; i++)</pre>
        turnAroundTime[i]= burstTime[i]+ waitingTime[i];
        averageWaitingTime += waitingTime[i];
        printf("\nP(%d) \t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i+1,burstTime[i],waitingTime[i],turnAroundTime[i]);
    averageWaitingTime /= i;
    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time: %d\n",averageWaitingTime);
```

Exercise 2. Shortest Job First Example

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
    int burstTime[10],p[10],waitingtTime[10],turnAroundTime[10];
    int i,j,k,temp,numOfProcess,total=0;
    float averageWaitingTime;
    do{
        printf("Number of processes:");
        scanf("%d",&numOfProcess);
        if (numOfProcess>10 || numOfProcess <1)</pre>
            printf("Please enter a process number between 1 and 10 !!!\n");
            printf("\n");
  while(numOfProcess>10 || numOfProcess <1);</pre>
  for(i = 0; i < numOfProcess; i++)</pre>
      printf("Enter Burst Time for per Processor P(%d): ",i+1);
      scanf("%d",&burstTime[i]);
      p[i]=i+1;
  }
    for(i=0;i<numOfProcess;i++)</pre>
        for(j=i+1;j<numOfProcess;j++)</pre>
            if(burstTime[j]<burstTime[k])</pre>
                k=j;
        temp=burstTime[i];
        burstTime[i]=burstTime[k];
        burstTime[k]=temp;
        temp=p[i];
        p[i]=p[k];
        p[k]=temp;
    waitingtTime[0]=0;
    for(i=1;i<numOfProcess;i++)</pre>
        waitingtTime[i]=0;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)</pre>
            waitingtTime[i]+=burstTime[j];
        total+=waitingtTime[i];
    averageWaitingTime=(float)total/numOfProcess;
    printf("\nProcess Number\t Burst Time
                                                    Waiting Time
                                                                    \tTurnaround Time");
    for(i=0;i<numOfProcess;i++)</pre>
       turnAroundTime[i]=burstTime[i]+waitingtTime[i];
       total+=turnAroundTime[i];
       printf("\nP(%d)\t\t %d\t\t
                                        %d\t\t%d",p[i],burstTime[i],waitingtTime[i],turnAroundTime[i]);
    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time=%.2f",averageWaitingTime);
    printf("\n");
```

Exercise 3. Write a code for

- Round Robin Exercise
- Shortest Job First Exercise
- Priority Scheduling Exercise
- Earliest Deadline First Exercise