Problem 9:

- A. $(((a * b)^1 1)^2 + c)^3$
- B. $(((a * (b 1)^1)^2 / c)^3 \mod d)^4$
- C. $(((a b)^1 / c)^5 & (((d * e)^2 / a)^3 3)^4)^6$
- D. $((-a)^1$ or $((c = d)^2$ and $(e)^3)^4$
- E. (((a > b)1 xor c)3 or (d <= 17)2)4
- F. (-(a + b)1)2

Problem 13:

A. Left to Right:

Sum1 =
$$(10/2)$$
 + fun(&i) { i = 10 }

Sum1 =
$$5 + [3 * 14 - 1] \{ i = 14 \}$$

$$Sum1 = 5 + [41] { i = 14 }$$

$$Sum1 = 46$$

$$Sum2 = fun(\&j) + (j/2) \{ j = 10 \}$$

$$Sum2 = (41) + (14 / 2) \{ j = 14 \}$$

$$Sum2 = (41) + (7) \{ j = 14 \}$$

$$Sum2 = 48$$

B. Right to Left:

$$Sum1 = (i/2) + fun(&i) { i = 10 }$$

$$Sum1 = (14/2) + [3 * 14 - 1] {i = 14}$$

$$Sum1 = (7) + [39] \{ i = 14 \}$$

$$Sum1 = 46$$

$$Sum2 = fun(\&j) + (10 / 2) \{ j = 10 \}$$

Sum2 =
$$(3 * 14 - 1) + (5) \{ j = 14 \}$$

$$Sum2 = (39) + (5) {j = 14}$$

$$Sum2 = 44$$

Problem 20:

A. Left to Right:

$$x = x + fun(&x){x = 3}$$

= 3 + [4]{ x = 8}
x = 7

B. Right to Left:

$$x = x + \text{fun(\&x)} \{ x = 3 \}$$

= 8 + [4]{ x = 8}
x = 12