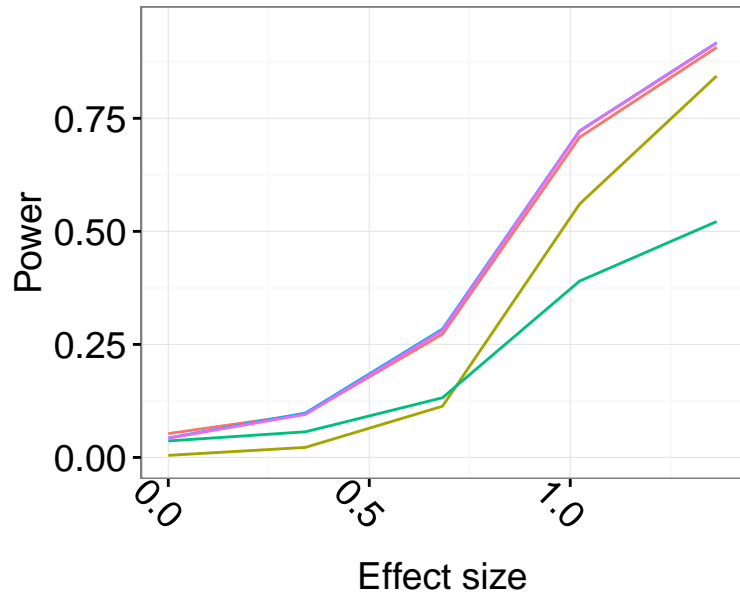
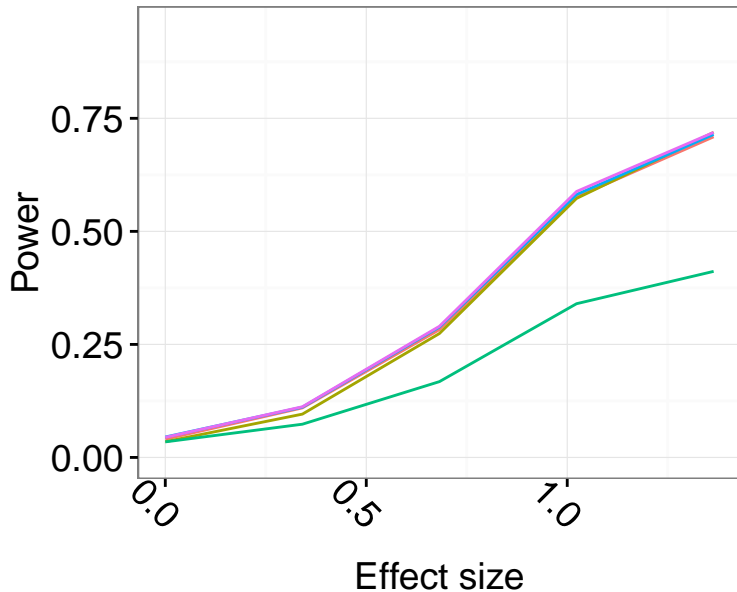


### Constant Treatment Effect

### Heterogeneous Treatment Effect



Method

— ANCOVA

— LM Permutation

— Stratified Permutation

— Freedman-Lane

— Differenced Permutation