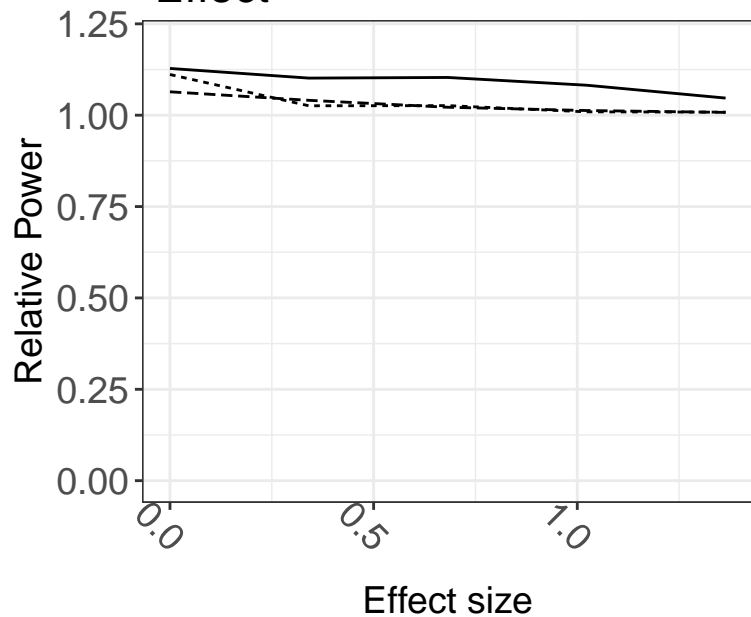
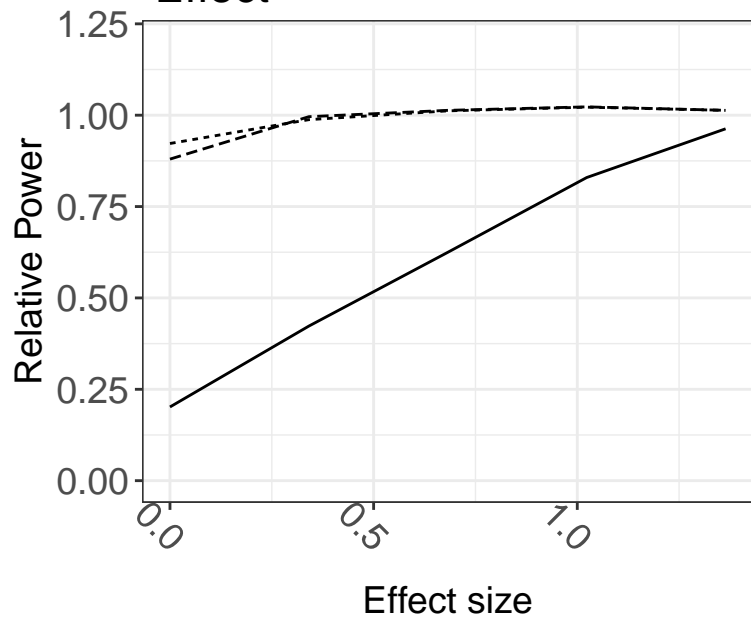


Constant Treatment Effect



Heterogeneous Treatment Effect



Method

— Stratified Permutation ··· LM Permutation --- Freedman-Lane