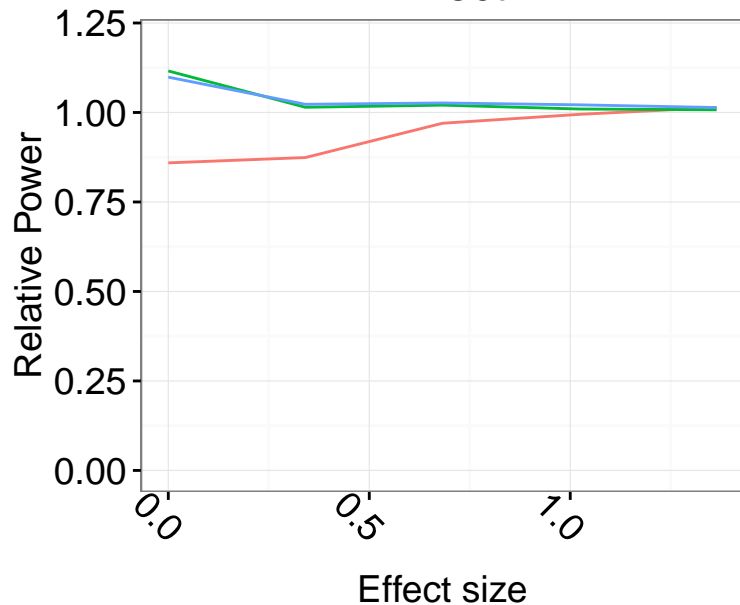
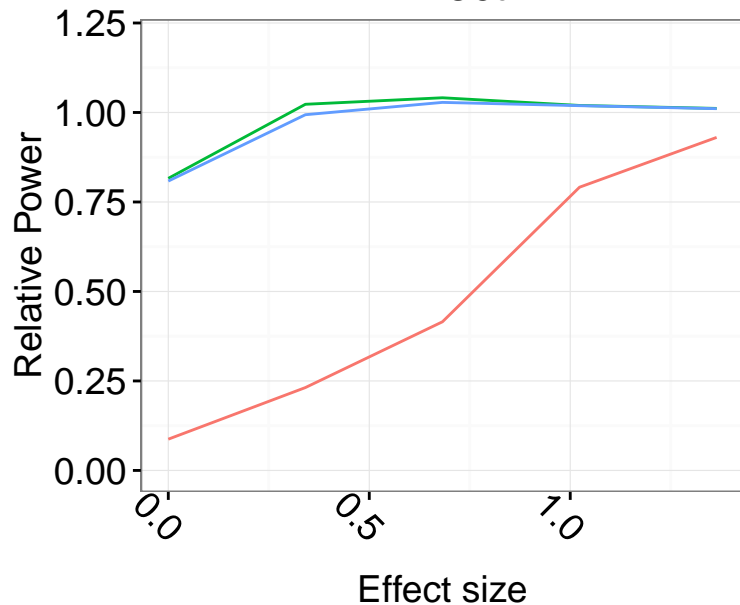


Constant Treatment Effect



Heterogeneous Treatment Effect



Method

— Stratified Permutation — LM Permutation — Freedman-Lane