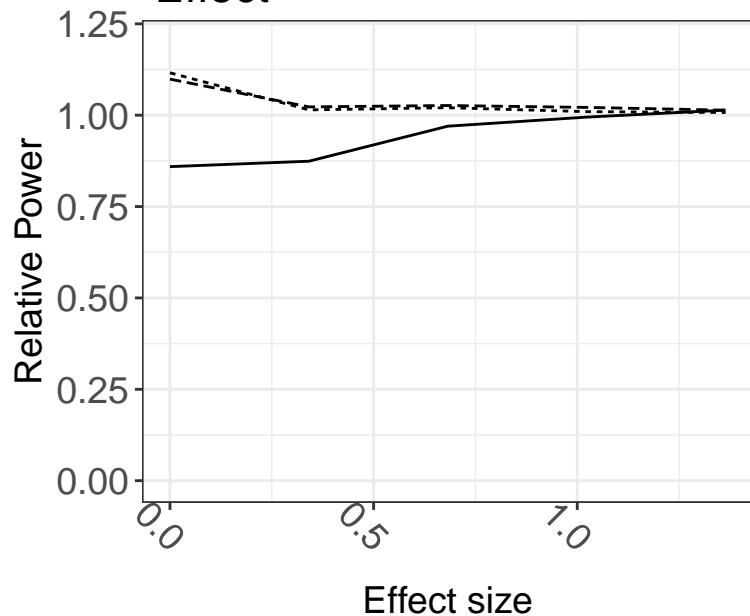
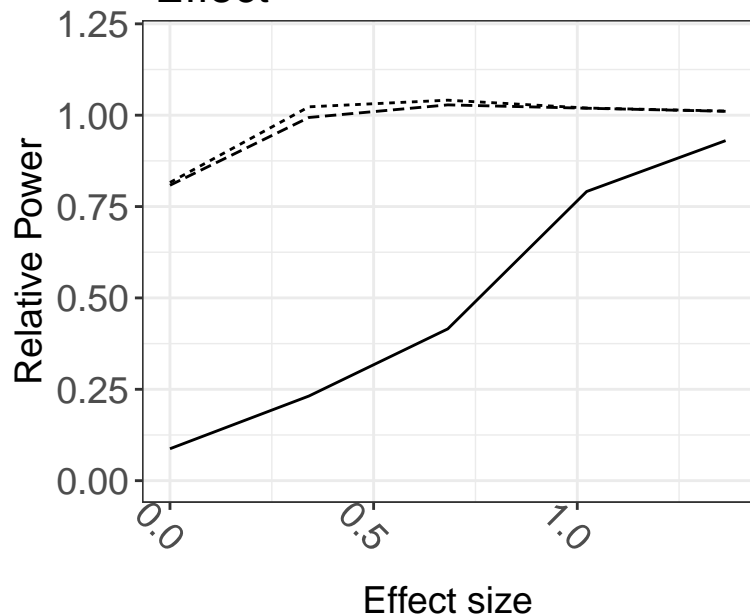


Constant Treatment Effect



Heterogeneous Treatment Effect



Method

— Stratified Permutation    ··· LM Permutation    -·- Freedman-Lane