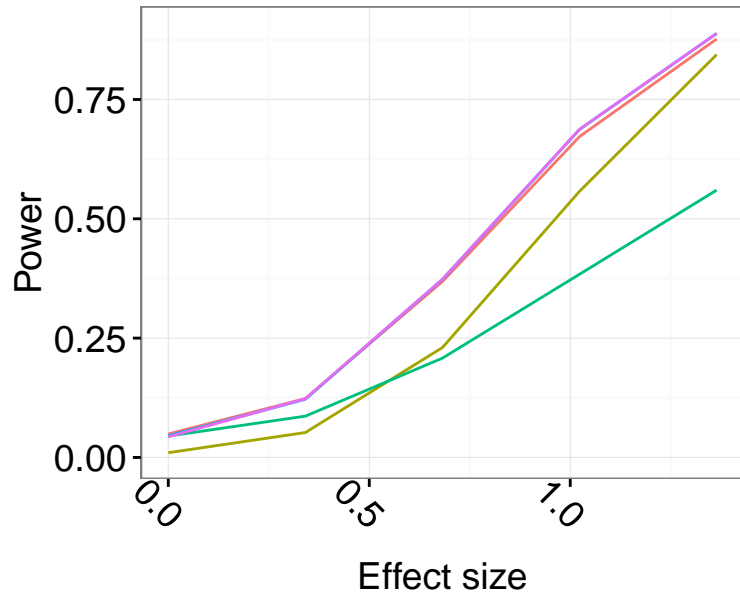
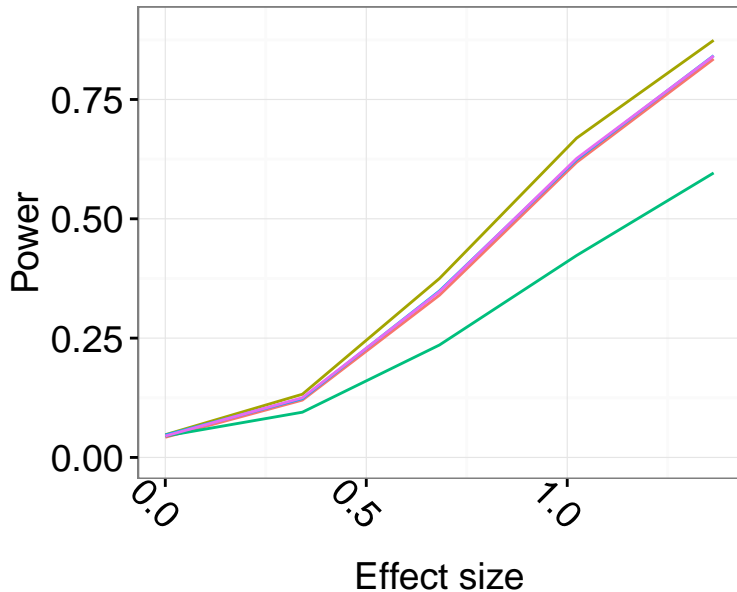


Constant Treatment Effect

Heterogeneous Treatment Effect



Method

— ANCOVA

— LM Permutation

— Stratified Permutation

— Freedman-Lane

— Differenced Permutation