

# Assignment 7: The Great Firewall of Santa Cruz

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## 1 Description

In this assignment, we are using bloom filters and hash tables in order to filter out offensive words. The hash tables consists of a bunch of binary search trees which has a bunch of nodes. Our bit vector helps us write our bloom filter. We compile everything and ensure that we have a statistics function that provides us information about our operations.

## 2 Pseudocode

### 2.1 bf.c

#### 2.1.1 bf\_create

Initialize my bloom filter through malloc  
Initialize all other variables  
Return bf

#### 2.1.2 bf\_delete

Delete our bloom filter and free up memory

#### 2.1.3 bf\_insert

Find my primary index by hashing my oldspeak with my primary  
Set my primary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Find my secondary index by hashing my oldspeak with my secondary  
Set my secondary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Find my tertiary index by hashing my oldspeak with my tertiary  
Set my tertiary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Set my primary, secondary and tertiary index to 1 by calling on bv\_set\_bit

#### **2.1.4 bf\_probe**

Find my primary index by hashing my oldspeak with my primary  
Set my primary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Find my secondary index by hashing my oldspeak with my secondary  
Set my secondary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Find my tertiary index by hashing my oldspeak with my tertiary  
Set my tertiary to itself mod the length of my filter  
Use an if statement to check if the primary, secondary, and tertiary index is 1  
If so, return true  
Else, return false

#### **2.1.5 bf\_count**

Make a total variable  
Use a for loop to iterate through my filter  
Use an if statement to check if the bit at each iteration is 1  
If so, increment total by one  
End of if statement  
End of for loop  
Return total

#### **2.1.6 bf\_print**

Use bv\_print to print my filter

### **2.2 ht.c**

#### **2.2.1 ht\_create**

Initialize my hashtable using malloc Initialize all my variables For trees, we will use calloc Return my hashtable

#### **2.2.2 ht\_delete**

Delete my hash table and free up memory

#### **2.2.3 ht\_print**

Debug function that contains print statements that I think I would need

#### **2.2.4 ht\_size**

Return the hash table size

#### **2.2.5 ht\_lookup**

Increment lookups by one  
Hash the oldspeak with my salt to get my index  
Mod my index by the hash table size  
Set a node to my hashtable at my index  
Check if it's Null  
If so, return Null  
Else, return my node

#### **2.2.6 ht\_insert**

Increment lookups by one  
Hash the oldspeak with my salt to get my index  
Mod my index by the hash table size  
Set my hashtable at my index to the node by using bst\_insert

#### **2.2.7 ht\_count**

Set a total variable  
Use a for loop to loop through each binary search tree in my hash table  
Use an if statement to check if the binary search tree at that iteration exists  
If so, increment total by one  
End of if statement  
End of for loop  
Return total

#### **2.2.8 ht\_avg\_bst\_size**

Set a total variable  
Use a for loop to loop through each binary search tree in my hash table  
Increment total by itself plus the size of that binary search tree at that iteration  
End of if statement  
End of for loop  
Divide the total by the count of my hash table  
Return total

### **2.2.9 ht\_avg\_bst\_height**

Set a total variable

Use a for loop to loop through each binary search tree in my hash table

Increment total by itself plus the height of that binary search tree at that iteration

End of if statement

End of for loop

Divide the total by the count of my hash table

Return total

## **2.3 bst.c**

### **2.3.1 bst\_create**

return null

### **2.3.2 bst\_height**

Check if root is null and if so return 0

Recursively find the height by going left and then right

Use an if statement to check if left is bigger than right

If so, return left plus 1

Else,

Return right plus one

### **2.3.3 bst\_size**

Check if root is null and if so return 0

Recursively find the height by going left and then right

Return the right plus the left plus one

### **2.3.4 bst\_find**

Check if root is null and if so return null

Check if the root's oldspeak is equal to the oldspeak passed in and if so return root

Increment branches by one

Use an if statement to check if oldspeak is less than the current root's oldspeak

If so, recursively traverse left

Else,

Recursively traverse right

### **2.3.5 bst\_find**

Check if root is null and if so return null  
Use an if statement to check if oldspeak is less than the current root's oldspeak  
If so,  
Increment branches by one  
recursively traverse left  
End of if statement  
Use an if statement to check if oldspeak is greater than the current root's oldspeak  
If so,  
Increment branches by one  
recursively traverse right  
End of if statement  
Return root

### **2.3.6 bst\_print**

Check if root is null and if so return null  
In an in order traversal, print out our tree

### **2.3.7 bst\_delete**

If our root exists, recursively go in an post order traversal to delete each node of our tree

## **2.4 node.c**

### **2.4.1 node\_create**

Create a new and old char pointer  
If newspeak isn't null, create a copy using strdup and set it to new  
Else, set new to null  
If oldspeak isn't null, create a copy using strdup and set it to old  
Else, set old to null  
Initialize everything  
Set our oldspeak to old and our newspeak to new  
Set our left and right to null  
return our initialization of node

### **2.4.2 node\_delete**

Delete our node and free up memory

### 2.4.3 node\_print

Use an if statement to check if our node's oldspeak and newspeak isn't null  
If so, print out our node's oldspeak and newspeak  
Use an if statement to check if our node's oldspeak isn't node and our node's newspeak exists  
If so, print out our node's oldspeak

## 2.5 banhammer.c

I will use getopt for my switch cases.  
Then I will open my files using fopen while testing for errors.  
I will set my regex while testing for errors.  
I will read in my files line by line and setting it as directed to my bloomfilter and hashtable  
I will create a while loop for while words exists,I will read from my stdin file word by word with my regex filter  
Set my current word to all lowercase  
Create a badlist variable and an oldlist variable to hold my badspeak and my oldspeak/newspeak transitions  
Create boolean variables for flagone for thoughtcrime and flagtwo for counseling  
Use an if statement to check if that word is in my badspeak list(outter if statement)  
If so,  
Look up my word  
Use an if statement to check if my word exists and if it's newspeak is null,(inner if statement 1)  
If so,  
Set flag one to true  
Insert my word into my badlist  
End of inner if statement 1 Use an if statement to check if my word exists and if it's newspeak exists, (inner if statement 2)  
If so,  
Set flag two to true  
Insert my word and it's translation into oldlist  
End of inner if statement 2  
End of outter if statement  
End of while loop  
If user calls on stats function, print out the respective statistics and exit  
Use an if statement to check if user is flagged for thoughtcrime and counseling  
If so,  
Print out my mixspeak message and my badlist and oldlist  
End of if statement  
Use an if statement to check if user is flagged for thoughtcrime  
If so,

Print out my badspeak message and my badlist  
End of if statement  
Use an if statement to check if user is flagged for counseling  
If so,  
Print out my goodspeak message and my oldlist  
End of if statement  
Free and close everything

## 2.6 bv.c

My `bv_create` was provided by Professor Long in the code comments repository. The rest of the file is taken from my own code in my `code.c` file in Assignment 5.

## 3 Error Handling

1. There were a lot of parts where I was super careless because I didn't read the assignment document carefully enough.  
2. There were times where I copied the header file into my source file to get the different functions, I would error out because there were some header syntax I did not need. 3. I had a lot of errors because I forgot to include certain files. 4. I also had a lot of errors because I forgot to include certain libraries. 5. I had an error compiling because I forgot to include the math library flag when I was running my `banhammer.c` since that uses my math library. 6. I had an error in my print statement in my `bst` file because I didn't traverse correctly. 7. I had a bunch of syntax errors which was easily fixed when I saw the errors when I compiled. 8. I had an issue with `valgrind` because I forgot to free something in my `ht` file.

## 4 Files

parser.c- A source file for implementing my regex parsing module.

parser.h- A header file that defines the interface for `parser.c`.

bv.c- A source file for implementing my bit vector ADT.

bv.h- A header file that defines the interface for `bv.c`.

bf.c- A source file for implementing my Bloom filter ADT.

bf.h- A header file that defines the interface for `bf.c`.

banhammer.c- A source file that has my main function.

messages.h- A header file for my `banhammer.c` file.

salts.h- A header file that defines my `mixspeak`, `secondary`, and `tertiary` salts functions.

speck.c- A source file for implementing my SPECK cipher.

speck.h- A header file that defines the interface for `speck.c`.

ht.c- A source file for implementing my hash table ADT.  
ht.h- A header file that defines the interface for ht.c.  
bst.c- A source file for implementing my binary search tree ADT.  
bst.h- A header file that defines the interface for bst.c.  
node.c- A source file for implementing my node ADT.  
node.h- A header file that defines the interface for node.c.  
Makefile- This allows us to use clang and compile our program.  
README.md- In markdown format, it tells us how to run the program and how the program was made.  
WRITEUP.pdf- A PDF considering graphs made by UNIX tool displaying my results and my thoughts on them.  
DESIGN.pdf- This is how I started thinking about how to code the program.

## 5 Credit

1. Professor Long has provided pseudocode in the Assignment description PDF for our files as well as describing specific things that we should be doing.
2. Professor Long has provided us with a few files in the resources folder in Assignment 7.
3. I used Professor Long's bv16.h in order to write my bv\_ create.
4. I found that my code.c file in Assignment 5 can be used for my bv file as long as I tweaked it a bit.