

**Problem 1:** Compute the following sum,

$$\sum_{i=0}^{10} \left( \sum_{j=0}^i \sin(i^2) \cos(j^2) \right)$$

**Hint:** The first sum is from  $i = 0$  to  $i = 10$ , however, the second inner sum is from  $j = 0$  to  $j = i$ . In other words, after you choose a value of  $i$ , the limits of summation are determined for the inner sum. What this means is that you can think of the inner sum as  $S(i)$ , as something that depends on  $i$ . Therefore, the sum is equal to,

$$\sum_{i=0}^{10} S(i) \quad \text{where} \quad S(i) = \sum_{j=0}^i \sin(i^2) \cos(j^2)$$

You will need to write a “*double loop*” i.e. a loop within a loop.

**Answer:** 1.483231

**Problem 2:** Create a function called **ID**. This function takes as an input a vector  $\mathbf{x}$  and arranges the vector into an “*anti-diagonal matrix*”  $\text{ID}(\mathbf{x})$ . Instead of the diagonal matrix going from the upper-left to the lower-right, the anti-diagonal matrix goes from the upper-right to the lower-left.