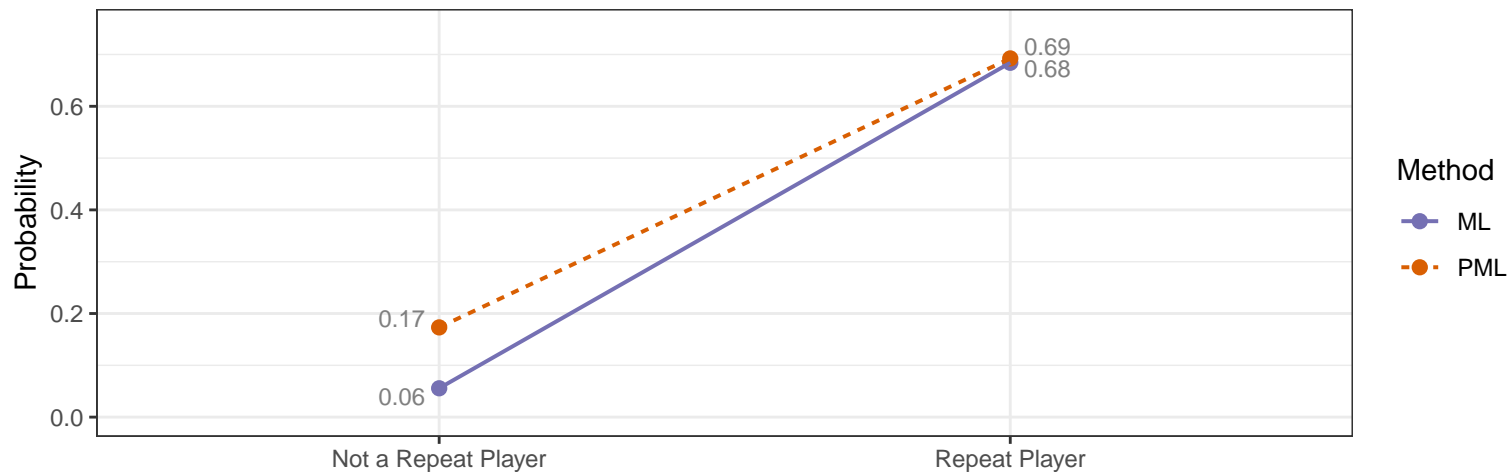
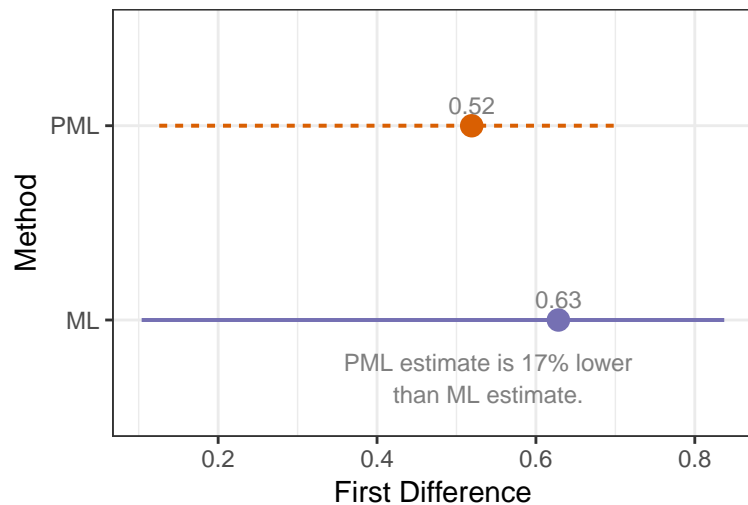


# Probability of a Conservative Decision



## First Difference



## Risk Ratio

