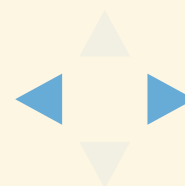


HELLO

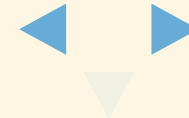
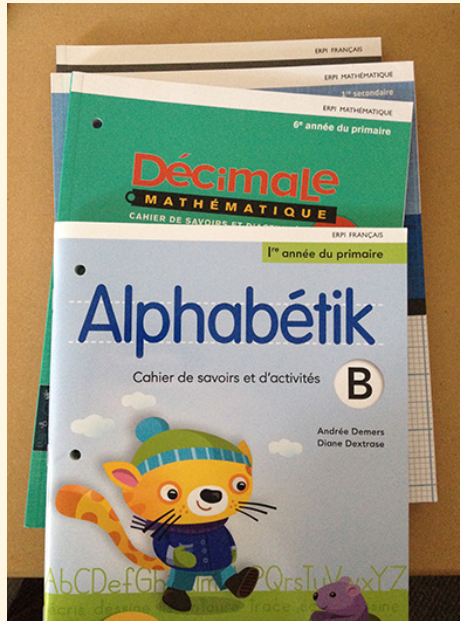
Front-End Web Developer at

CREATIVE SOAPBOX™



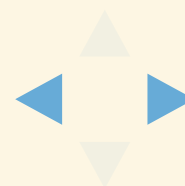
FOR THE PAST 2 YEARS

Building an educational application for Pearson ERPI in Canada.



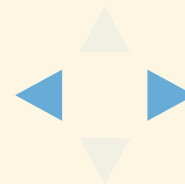
DEMO

<http://erpi.dev/alphabetik/>



OVERVIEW

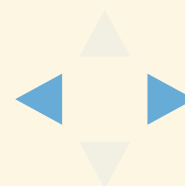
- Demo
- What is Canvas
- What is Fabric.js
- Advantages of Fabric.js



NATIVE CANVAS

The canvas element provides scripts with a resolution-dependent bitmap canvas, which can be used for rendering graphs, game graphics, art, or other visual images on the fly.

Canvas is a rectangle on the page where you can use Javascript to draw stuff.



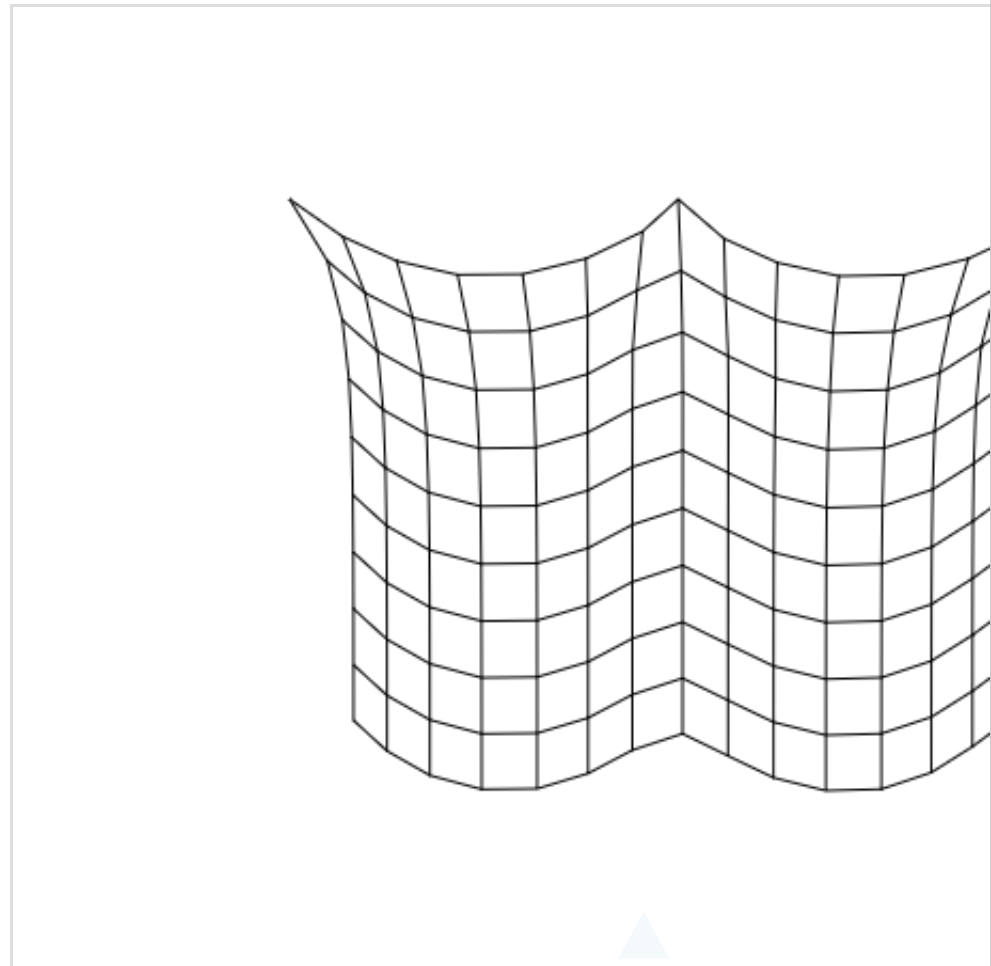
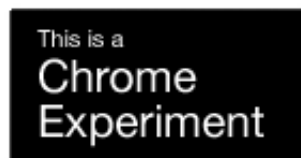
CANVAS EXPERIMENT

<http://andrew-hoyer.com/experiments/cloth/>

The Cloth Simulation

[Home](#) / [Experiments](#)

Every line in the cloth simulation is technically called a constraint and every point is a point mass (an object with no dimension, just location and mass). All the constraints do is control the distance between each point mass. If two points move too far apart, it will pull them closer. If two points are too close together, it will push them apart. The cloth is really then just a collection of constraints and point masses in a never ending struggle.



Click and drag to move points. Hold down any key to p

☒ Draw Lines ☐ Draw Points

CANVAS CHARTS: CHARTJS.ORG

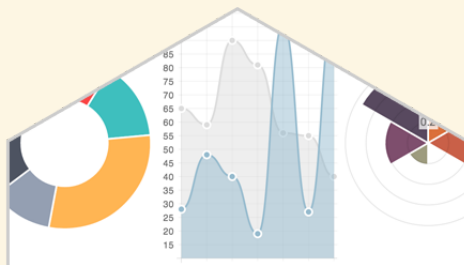
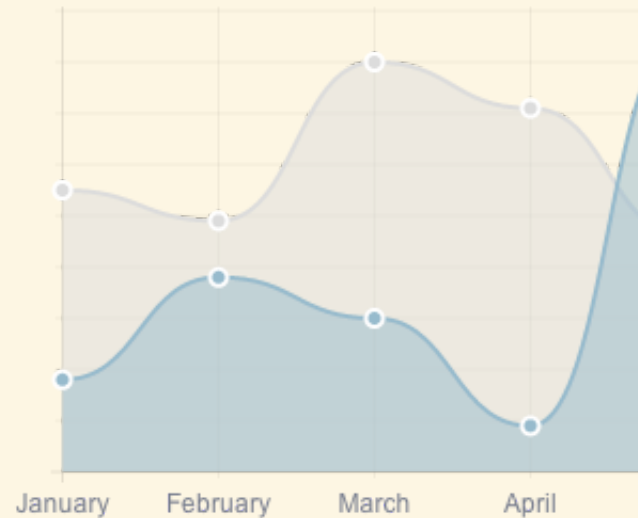
<http://www.chartjs.org/>

Chart.js

Easy, object oriented client side graphs for designers and developers

Documentation

Download



```
<h1>Chart.js</h1>
<h2>Easy, object orient
</hgroup>

<canvas id="introChart" wid
```

CANVAS GRAPHICS EXAMPLE

<http://hakim.se/experiments/html5/404/netmag.html>

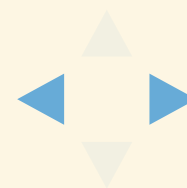
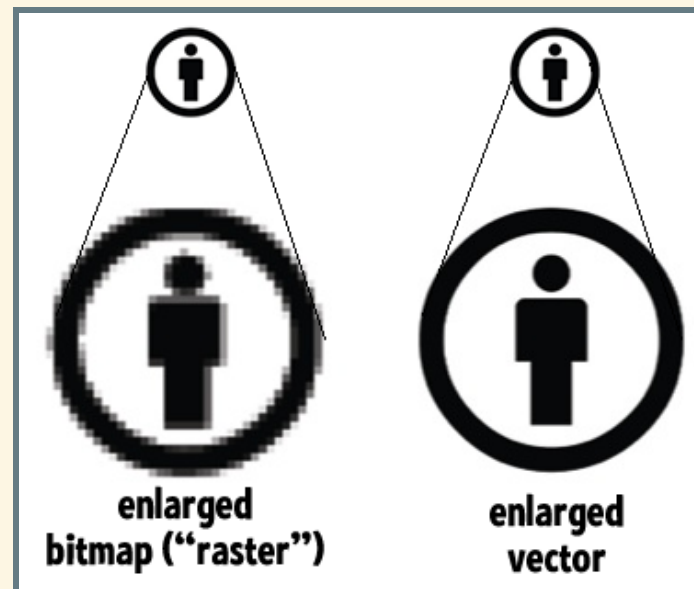


The world's best-selling magazine
for web designers and developers
Since 1994

HOME NEWS TUTORIALS FEATURES INTERVIEWS OPINIONS SHOP PREMIUM



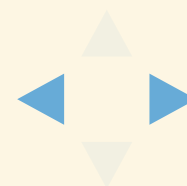
BITMAP ^{vs.} VECTOR



CANVAS API

SAMPLE ATTRIBUTES & METHODS

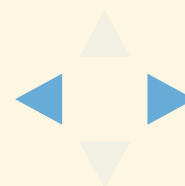
- `strokeStyle`
- `fillStyle`
- `fillRect(x, y, width, height)`
- `strokeRect(x, y, width, height)`
- `clearRect(x, y, width, height)`
- `beginPath()`
- `closePath()`
- `lineTo(x,y)`
- `moveTo(x,y)`
- `save()`
- `restore()`



JUST THE CANVAS

HTML

```
<canvas id="myCanvas" width="300" height="200" style="border:1px solid black; background-color: orange;"></canvas>
```



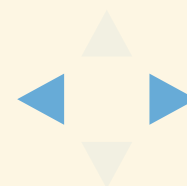
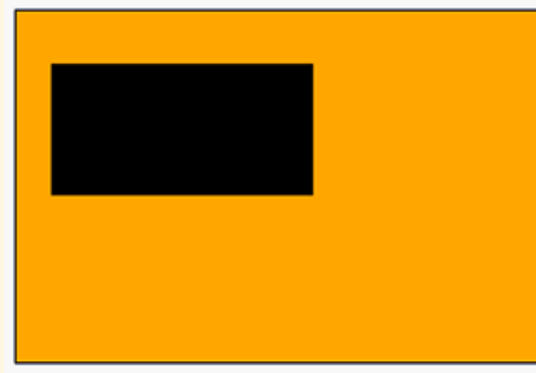
SIMPLEST CANVAS EXAMPLE

HTML

```
<canvas id="myCanvas" width="300" height="200" style="border:1px solid black; background-color: orange;"></canvas>
```


JS

```
var myCanvas = document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx = myCanvas.getContext("2d");  
// (x, y, width, height)  
ctx.fillRect(20, 30, 150, 75);
```



NATIVE CANVAS

SIMPLE RECTANGLE

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

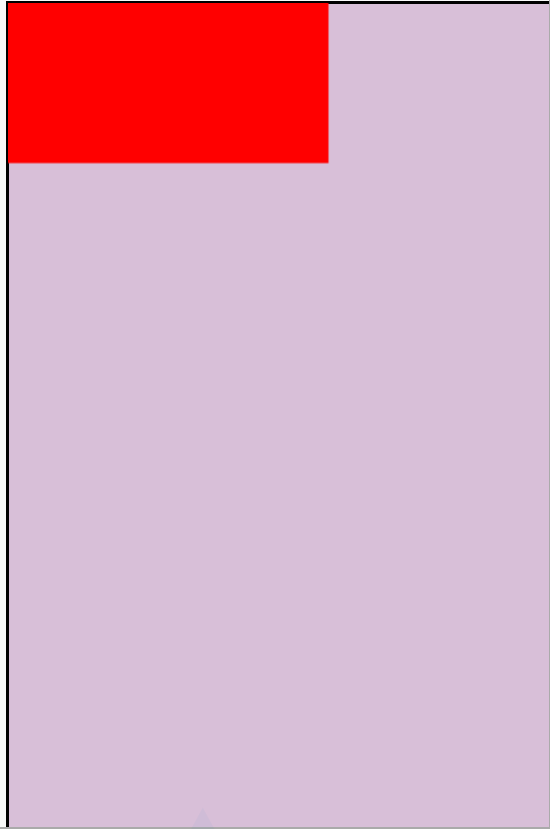
HTML ▾

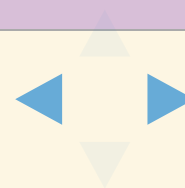
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta name="description"
content="simple rectangle" />
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>JS Bin</title>
</head>
<body>
  <canvas id="myCanvas"
width="300" height="400"
style="border:1px solid black;
background-color: thistle;">
</canvas>
</body>
</html>
```

JavaScript ▾

```
var
c=document.getElementById("myCa
nvas");
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");

ctx.fillStyle = "red";
ctx.fillRect(0,0,150,75);
```





NATIVE CANVAS

SAVE STATE, ROTATE, RESTORE

JS Bin

Save

HTML

CSS

JavaScript

Console

Output

Help

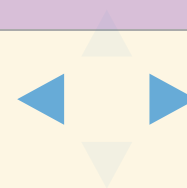
JavaScript ▾

```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");

ctx.fillStyle = "red";
ctx.fillRect(0,0,150,75);


// save red style, no rotation
ctx.save();
// create yellow rectangle
ctx.fillStyle = "blue";
// move x, y
ctx.translate(100, 100);
// 1 radian = 57.2957795 degrees
// Math.PI / 180 * degrees
// rotate 45 degrees
ctx.rotate(Math.PI / 180 * 45);
// x: 100, y: 100 from translate line
ctx.fillRect(0, 0, 60, 60);
// restore to red, no rotation
ctx.restore();

ctx.fillRect(100, 200, 100, 100);
```



NATIVE CANVAS

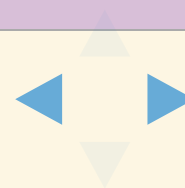
CLEAR RECTANGLE

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help


JavaScript ▾

```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");  
  
ctx.fillStyle = "red";  
ctx.fillRect(0,0,150,275);  
  
ctx.fillStyle = "green";  
ctx.fillRect(50,50,150,100);  
  
ctx.clearRect(20,20,100,50);
```



NATIVE CANVAS

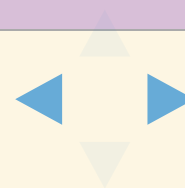
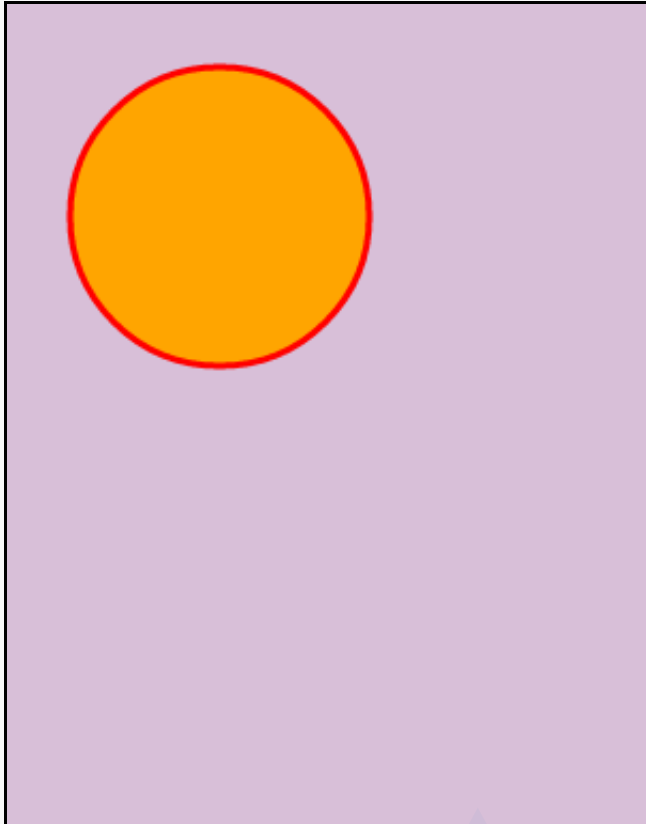
CIRCLE

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help


JavaScript ▾

```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");  
  
ctx.beginPath();  
// arc(x, y, radius, startAngle, endAngle,  
// counterClockwise);  
ctx.arc(100, 100, 70, 0, 2 * Math.PI, false);  
ctx.fillStyle = 'orange';  
ctx.fill();  
ctx.lineWidth = 3;  
ctx.strokeStyle = 'red';  
ctx.stroke();
```



NATIVE CANVAS

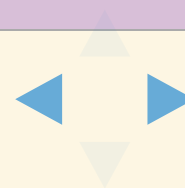
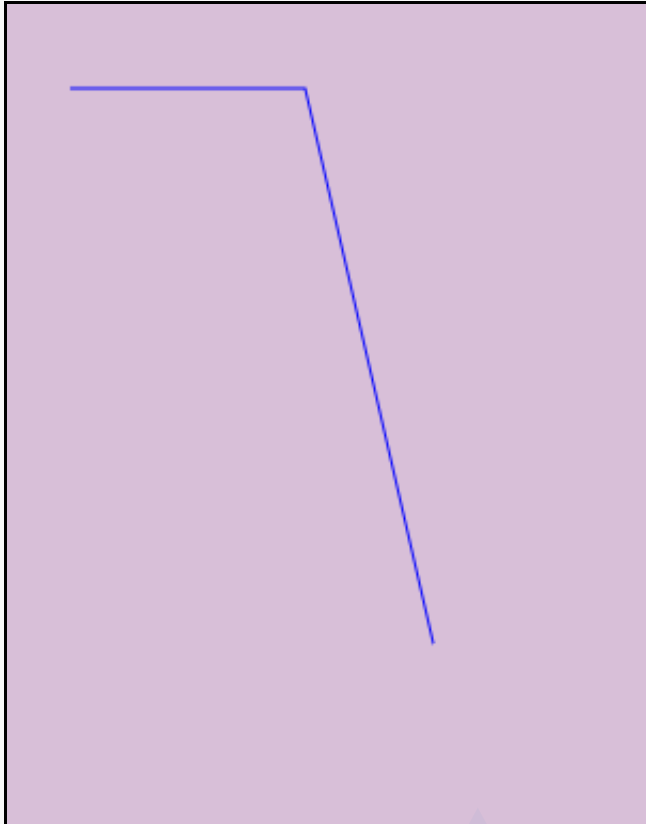
LINE

 **JS Bin** Save


HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");  
  
ctx.beginPath();  
ctx.moveTo(30, 40);  
ctx.lineTo(140, 40);  
ctx.lineTo(200,300);  
ctx.strokeStyle = 'blue';  
ctx.stroke();
```



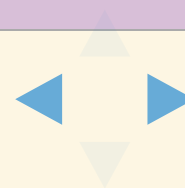
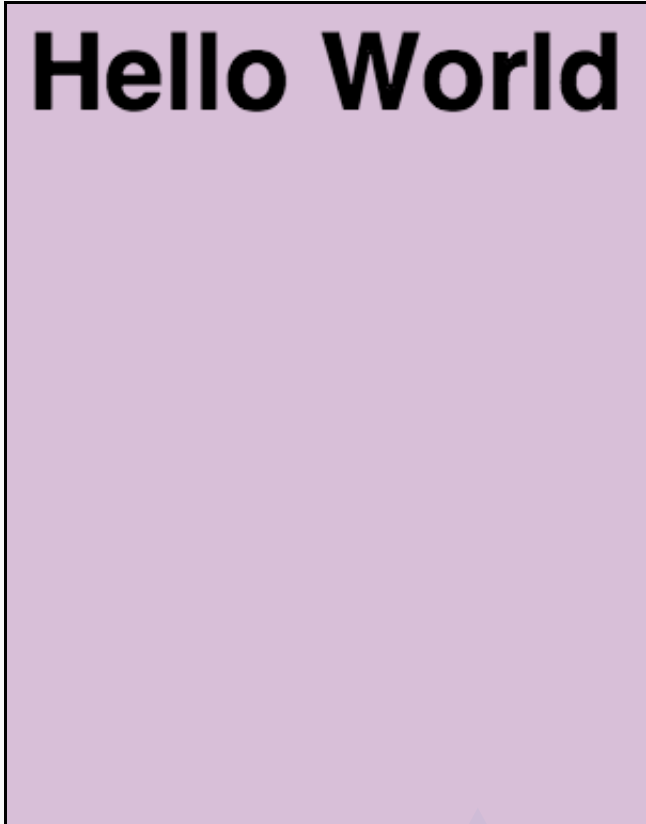
NATIVE CANVAS TEXT

 **JS Bin** Save


HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");  
  
ctx.font = "bold 50px Helvetica";  
// (textToDraw, x, y)  
ctx.fillText("Hello World", 10, 50);
```




NATIVE CANVAS IMAGE

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

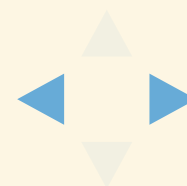
```
var c=document.getElementById("myCanvas");  
var ctx=c.getContext("2d");  
  
var imageObj = new Image();  
imageObj.onload = function() {  
  ctx.drawImage(imageObj, 10, 10);  
};  
imageObj.src =  
'https://c2.staticflickr.com/6/5541/11041656793_e29178d393_n.jpg';
```



FABRIC.JS

Fabric.js is a powerful and simple Javascript HTML5 canvas library.

Fabric provides interactive object model on top of canvas element.



SIMPLEST FABRIC.JS EXAMPLE

ADD FABRIC SCRIPT IN HTML

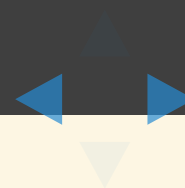
```
<script src="js/fabric.min.js"></script>
```

HTML

```
<canvas id="myCanvas" width="300" height="200" style="border:1px solid black;"></canvas>
```


JS

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");  
var rect = new fabric.Rect({  
  top: 100,  
  left: 10,  
  fill: "red",  
  width: 180,  
  height: 100  
});  
canvas.add(rect);
```



FABRIC.JS

SIMPLE RECTANGLE

 **JS Bin** Save

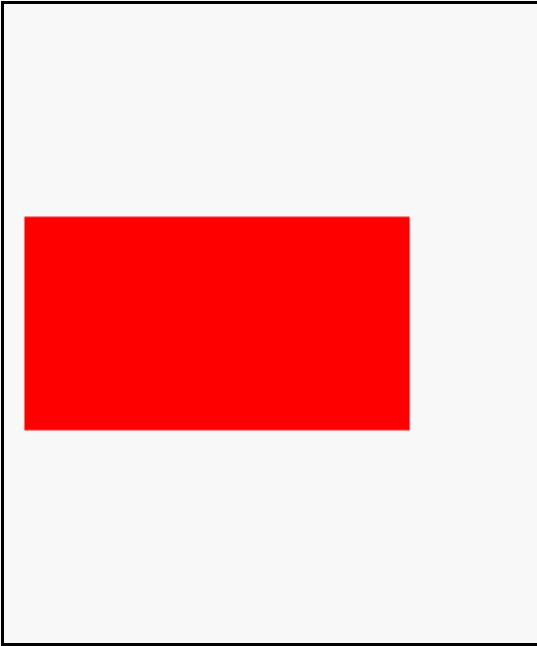
HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

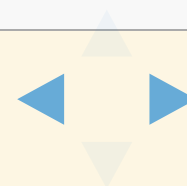
HTML ▾

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<script
src="http://127.0.0.1:8000/js/fabric.min.js"></script>
<meta name="description"
content="fabric - simple rectangle" />
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>JS Bin</title>
</head>
<body>
  <canvas id="myCanvas"
width="250" height="300"
style="border:1px solid black">
</canvas>
</body>
</html>
```

JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new
fabric.Element("myCanvas");
var rect = new fabric.Rect({
  top: 100,
  left: 10,
  fill: "red",
  width: 180,
  height: 100
});
canvas.add(rect);
```





FABRIC CREATES 2 CANVASES

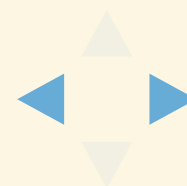
INITIAL HTML

```
<canvas id="myCanvas" width="300" height="200"></canvas>
```

BECOMES 2 ABSOLUTELY-POSITIONED, OVERLAYING CANVASES


```
<div class="canvas-container">  
  <!-- Group selection -->  
  <canvas id="myCanvas" width="250" height="300" class="lower-canvas"></canvas>  
  <!-- Rendering -->  
  <canvas class="upper-canvas" width="250" height="300"></canvas>  
</div>
```

This keeps group selection fast no matter how many objects are currently rendered on canvas.



FABRIC.JS

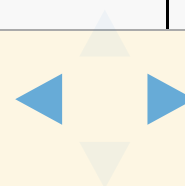
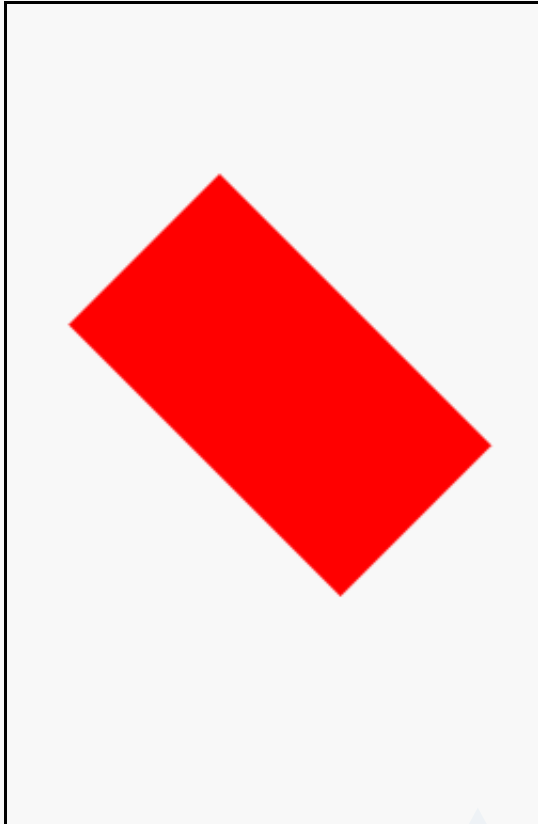
SIMPLE RECTANGLE - ROTATED

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help


JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");
var rect = new fabric.Rect({
  top: 80,
  left: 100,
  fill: "red",
  width: 180,
  height: 100,
  // new line - in degrees
  angle: 45
});
canvas.add(rect);
```



FABRIC.JS

SIMPLE RECTANGLE - REMOVED

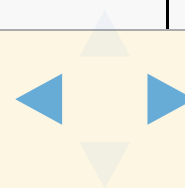
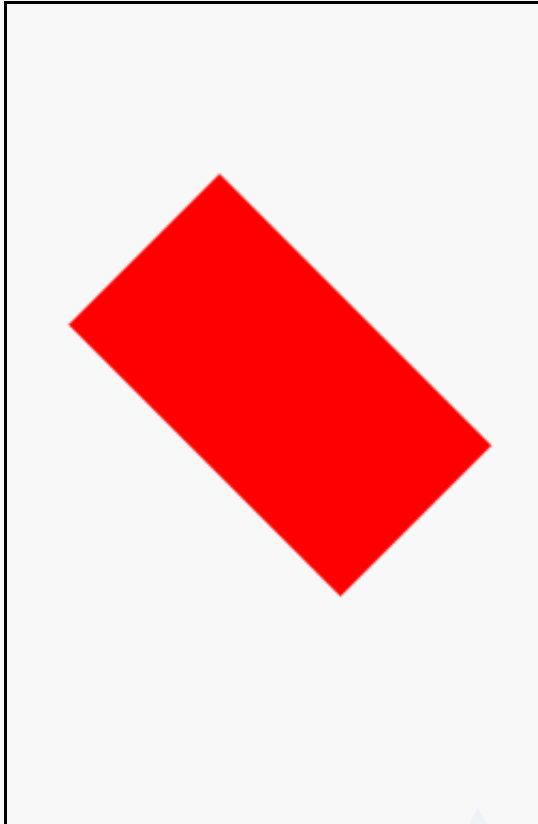
 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾


```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");
var rect = new fabric.Rect({
  top: 80,
  left: 100,
  fill: "red",
  width: 180,
  height: 100,
  // new line - in degrees
  angle: 45
});
canvas.add(rect);

//canvas.remove(rect);
```



FABRIC.JS

SHAPES

 **JS Bin** Save

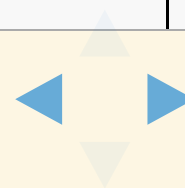
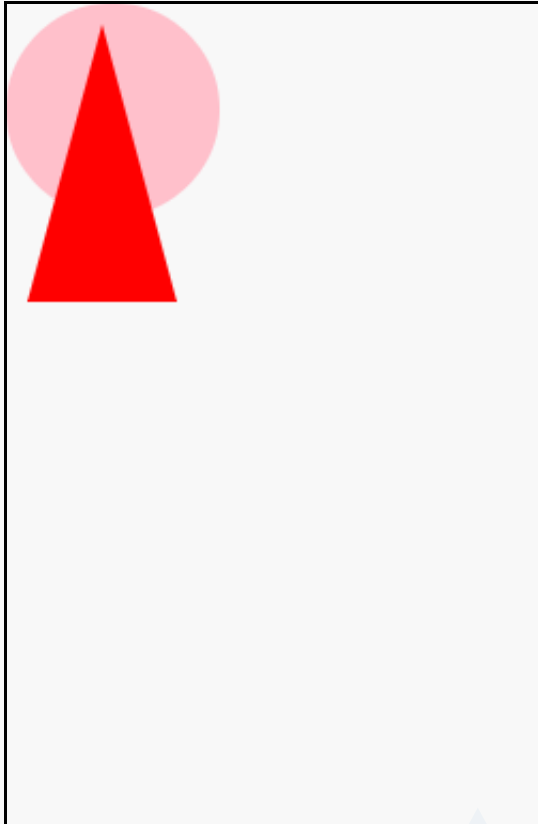
HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");
var circle = new fabric.Circle({
  radius: 50,
  fill: 'pink',
  left: 0,
  top: 0
});


var triangle = new fabric.Triangle({
  width: 70,
  height: 130,
  fill: 'red',
  left: 10,
  top: 10
});

canvas.add(circle, triangle);
```



FABRIC.JS

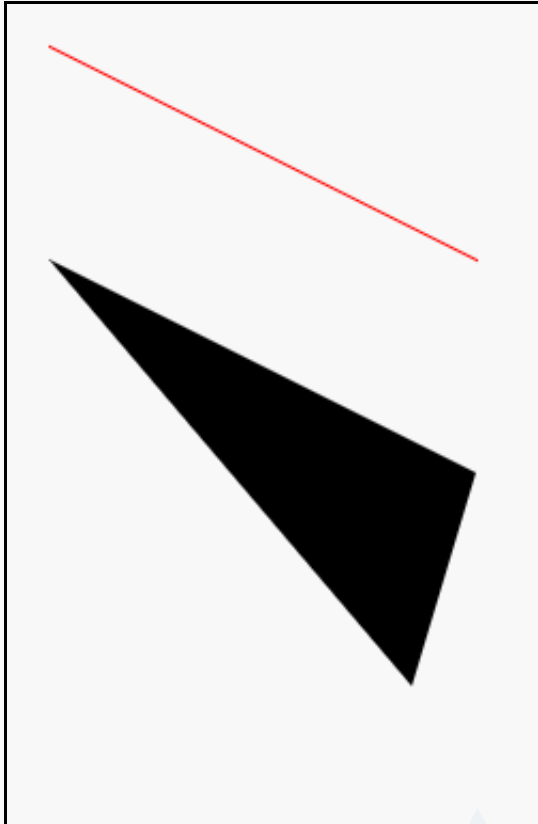
CUSTOM SHAPES, LINES

 **JS Bin** Save

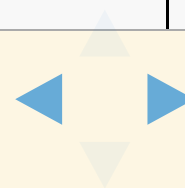
HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");  
var customShape = new fabric.Path('M 0 0 L 200  
100 L 170 200 z');  
customShape.set({ left: 20, top: 120 });  
  
var line = new fabric.Line([0, 0, 200, 100], {  
  left: 20,  
  top: 20,  
  stroke: 'red'  
});  
  
canvas.add(customShape, line);
```




The canvas displays two elements: a black custom shape defined by the path 'M 0 0 L 200 100 L 170 200 z' and a red line defined by the coordinates [0, 0, 200, 100]. The custom shape is positioned with its top-left corner at (20, 120), and the red line is positioned with its top-left corner at (20, 20).



FABRIC.JS

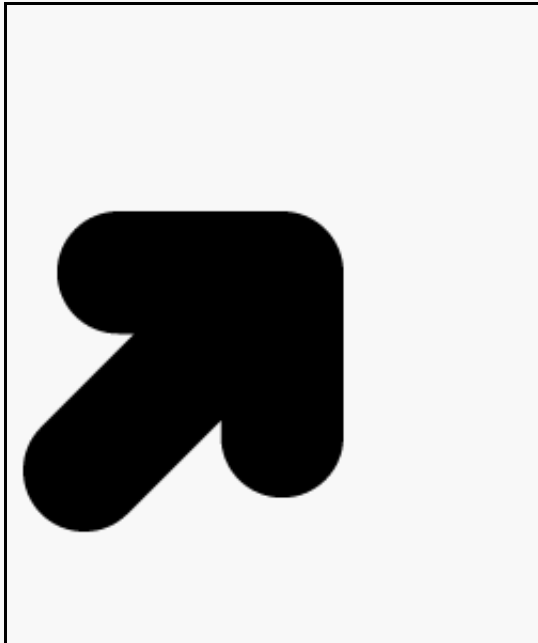
SVG PARSING

 JS Bin Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");  
/*  
fabric.loadSVGFromURL('http://localhost:3000/images/awesome_tiger.svg', function(objects) {  
    var group = new fabric.PathGroup(objects, {  
        left: 165,  
        top: 100,  
        width: 295,  
        height: 211  
    });  
    canvas.add(group);  
    canvas.renderAll();  
}); */  
  
var path = new  
fabric.Path('M121.32,0L44.58,0C36.67,0,29.5,3.2  
2,24.31,8.41c-5.19,5.19-8.41,12.37-  
8.41,20.28c0,15.82,12.87,28.69,28.69,28.69c0,0,  
4.4,0,7.48,0C36.66,72.78,8.4,101.04,8.4,101.04C  
2.98,106.45,0,113.66,0,121.32c0,7.66,2.98,14.87  
,8.4,20.29l0,0c5.42,5.42,12.62,8.4,20.28,8.4c7.  
66,0,14.87-2.98,20.29-8.4c0,0,28.26-  
28.26,12.62-66
```



FABRIC.JS

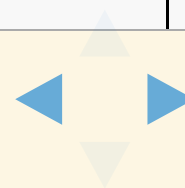
TEXT

 JS Bin Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help


JavaScript ▾

```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");  
var text = new fabric.Text('Hello World', {  
  left: 10,  
  top: 100,  
  fontFamily: "Helvetica",  
  fontWeight: "bold",  
  shadow: 'rgba(0,0,0,0.3) 5px 5px 5px',  
  angle: -20,  
  backgroundColor: "yellow"  
});  
canvas.add(text);
```



FABRIC.JS

IMAGE

 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾


```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");

fabric.Image.fromURL('http://localhost:3000/images/logo.png', function(img) {
  // add filter
  //img.filters.push(new
  fabric.Image.filters.Sepia2());

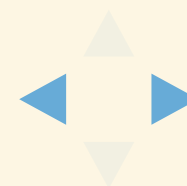
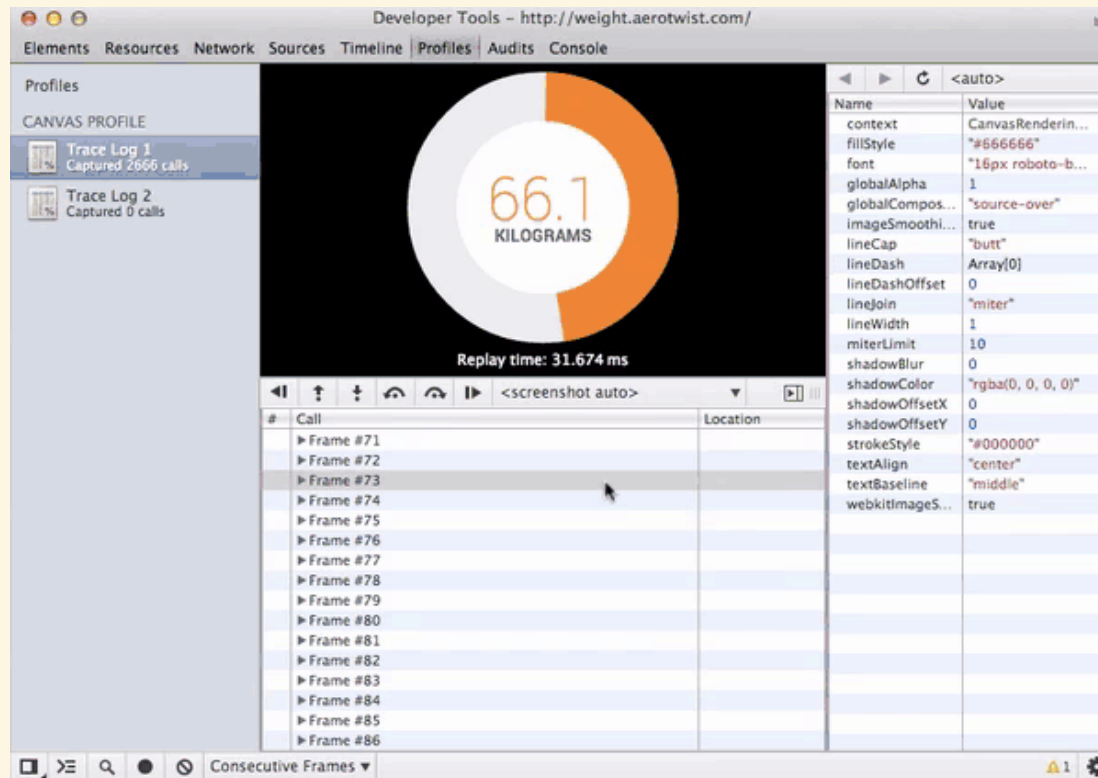
  // apply filters and re-render canvas when
  done

  //img.applyFilters(canvas.renderAll.bind(canvas
  ));

  // add image onto canvas
  canvas.add(img);
});
```



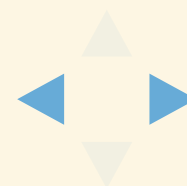
CANVAS PROFILER



PROTOTYPAL INHERITENCE

FABRIC.OBJECT

- fabric.Line
- fabric.Circle
- fabric.Rect
- fabric.Group
- fabric.Text
- fabric.Ellipse
- fabric.Image
- fabric.Polyline
- fabric.Polygon
- fabric.Path

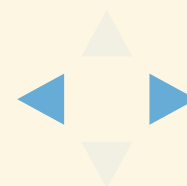


PROPERTIES

- angle
- fill
- hasControls
- lockRotation
- opacity

METHODS

- .bringToFront()
- .clone()
- .getBoundingRect()
- .getStroke()
- .moveTo()

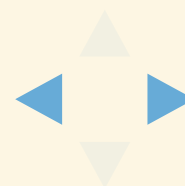


GETTERS


```
rect.getWidth();  
  
rect.getLeft();  
rect.getTop();  
  
rect.getFill(); // rgb(0,0,0)  
rect.getStroke();  
  
rect.getOpacity(); // 1
```

SETTERS

```
var rect = new fabric.Rect();  
rect.set({ width: 10, height: 20, fill: '#f55', opacity: 0.  
7 });
```



ANIMATION

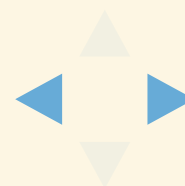
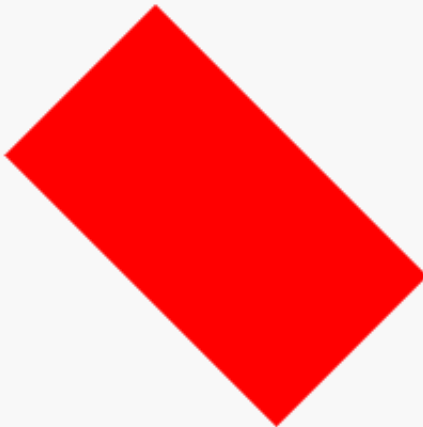
 **JS Bin** Save

HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output Help

JavaScript ▾

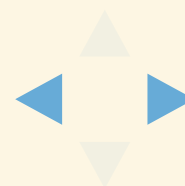
```
var canvas = new fabric.Element("myCanvas");
var rect = new fabric.Rect({
  top: 0,
  left: 100,
  fill: "red",
  width: 180,
  height: 100,
  // new line - in degrees
  angle: 45
});
canvas.add(rect);

rect.animate('top', '+=202', {
  onChange: canvas.renderAll.bind(canvas),
  duration: 5000,
  easing: fabric.util.ease.easeOutBounce
});
```



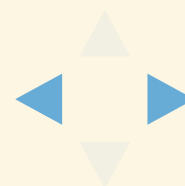
GROUPS

```
var text = new fabric.Text('hello world', {  
  fontSize: 30  
});  
var circle = new fabric.Circle({  
  radius: 100,  
  fill: '#eef',  
  scaleY: 0.5  
});  
var group = new fabric.Group([ text, circle ], {  
  left: 150,  
  top: 100,  
  angle: -10  
});  
canvas.add(group);
```



EVENTS

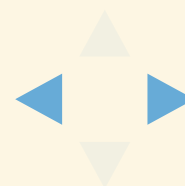
```
canvas.on('object:moving', function(e) {  
  var activeObj = e.target;  
  console.log(activeObj.get('left'), activeObj.get('top'));  
});  
  
// attach an event to an object  
rect.on("mousedown", closeTool);
```



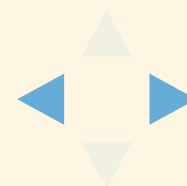
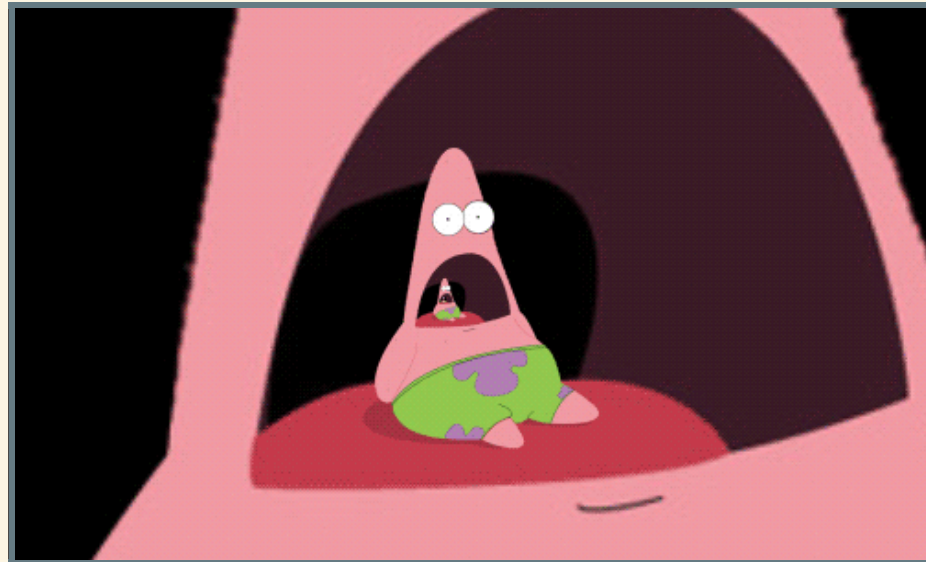
SUBCLASSING

```
var LabeledRect = fabric.util.createClass(fabric.Rect, {  
  type: 'labeledRect',  
  
  initialize: function(options) {  
    options || (options = { });  
  
    this.callSuper('initialize', options);  
    this.set('label', options.label || '');  
  },  
  
  toObject: function() {  
    return fabric.util.object.extend(this.callSuper('toObject'), {  

```



OTHER AWESOMENESS



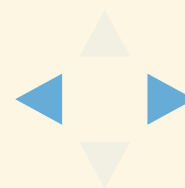
FAST

Benchmarks

150 random objects:

Initialization: 151ms Rendering: 79ms Total time: 230ms

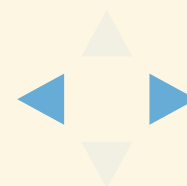
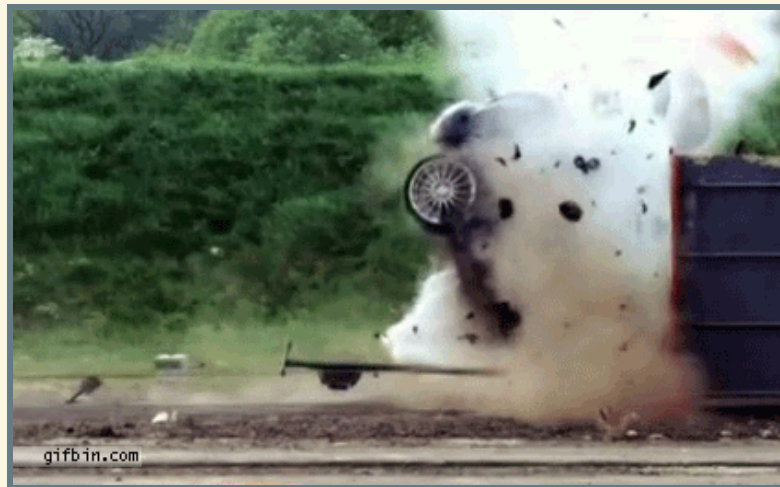
```
canvas.renderOnAddRemove = false
```



TEST-DRIVEN

2400+ tests

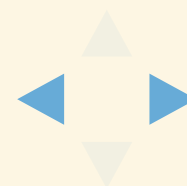
Unit, functional, import/export



BROWSER SUPPORT

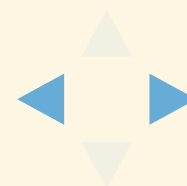
- Firefox 2+
- Safari 3+
- Opera 9.64+
- Chrome (all versions should work)
- IE9, IE10, IE11

If you are brave, there is some IE<9 support with excanvas



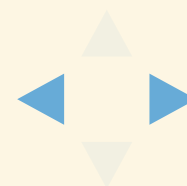
IN DEVELOPMENT

- Currently in development, new features all the time
- Great docs
- responsive community (Google Group)



SAVE/RESTORE 3.0

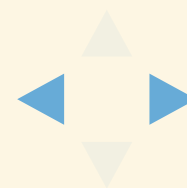
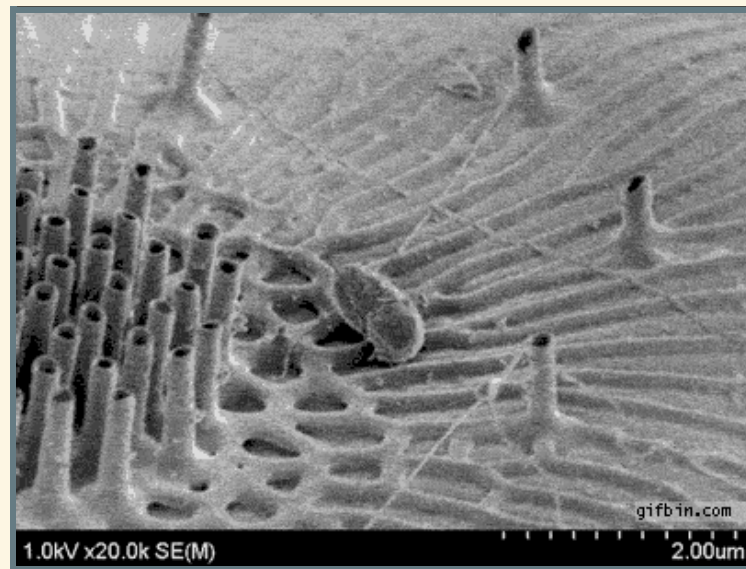
Canvas can be serialized to JSON or SVG and restored



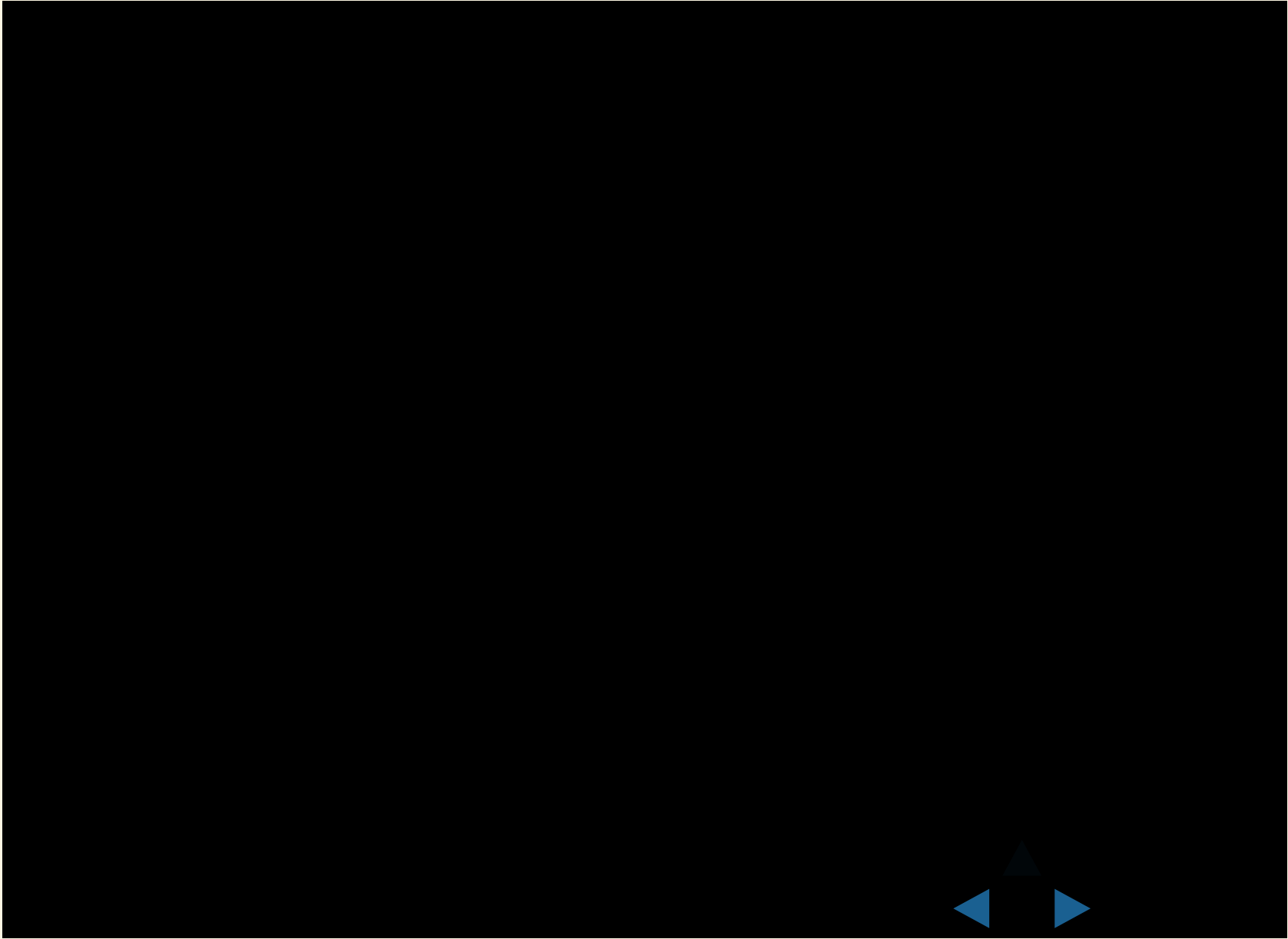
MODULAR

(60 SMALL CLASSES, MODULES, MIXINS)

```
node build.js modules=text,serialization,parser
```



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IMtjczxTSjU>



THANKS

KELLY PACKER / @KELLYPACKER

REFERENCES

- 4 part tutorial: <http://fabricjs.com/articles/>
- Docs: <http://fabricjs.com/docs/>
- Demos: <http://fabricjs.com/demos/>
- Introduction to Canvas: <http://diveintohtml5.info/canvas.html>
- Canvas Inspection using Chrome DevTools
<http://www.html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/canvas/inspection/>

