The Blood of Christ Compels Them: State Religiosity and State Population Mobility During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic

Terrence Hill, Kelsey Gonzalez, Amy Burdette

April 15, 2020

% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu % Date and time: Mon, Jun 29, 2020 - 9:34:13 AM % Requires LaTeX packages: dcolumn

FIGURE 1: Adjusted State Mobility Trends by State Religiosity

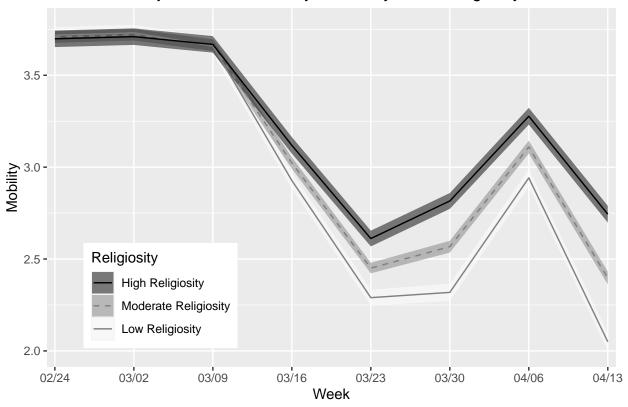


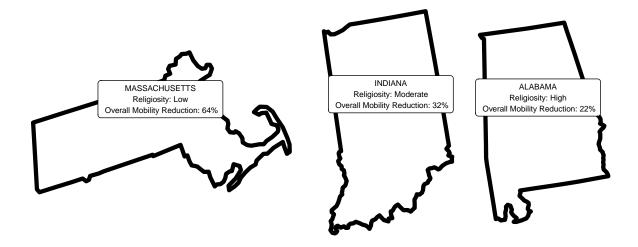
Table 1: Robust Regression Results for State Mobility, controlling for week

| | Dependent variable: | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| _ | mobility | | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | | |
| 03/02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | | |
| 03/09 | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.04 | | |
| 03/16 | (0.08) $-0.69***$ | (0.05) $-0.69***$ | (0.04) $-0.68***$ | (0.03) $-0.69***$ | | |
| | -0.09 (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | -0.09 (0.03) | | |
| 03/23 | -1.42^{***} | -1.40^{***} | -1.23^{***} | -1.26*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| 03/30 | -1.37*** | -1.35*** | -1.08*** | -1.14*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | | |
| 04/06 | -0.86^{***} | -0.86*** | -0.52^{***} | -0.60^{***} | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | | |
| 04/13 | -1.53*** | -1.51*** | -1.19*** | -1.31*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | | |
| Religiosity Index | | 0.15^{***} | 0.11*** | -0.01 | | |
| | | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | | |
| Median Age | | 0.02** | 0.02*** | 0.01** | | |
| Percent Black | | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.004) | | |
| | | 0.18 | 0.40* | 0.29* | | |
| Unemployment Rate | | (0.20) | (0.18) | (0.12) | | |
| | | -0.08*** | -0.04* | -0.03*** | | |
| Population Density | | (0.02) $-0.0003***$ | (0.02) $-0.0002***$ | (0.01) $-0.0002***$ | | |
| | | (0.0003) | (0.0002) | -0.0002 (0.0000) | | |
| Mobility Lag | | 0.21*** | 0.20*** | 0.21*** | | |
| Woomity Lag | | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | | |
| Days under stay-at-home order | | (0.02) | -0.06*** | -0.05*** | | |
| Days under stay-at-nome order | | | (0.01) | (0.004) | | |
| Republican Governor | | | 0.03 | 0.02 | | |
| | | | (0.03) | (0.02) | | |
| 03/02 x Religiosity | | | , | -0.001 | | |
| | | | | (0.03) | | |
| 03/09 x Religiosity | | | | 0.01 | | |
| | | | | (0.03) | | |
| 03/16 x Religiosity | | | | 0.11*** | | |
| 03/23 x Religiosity | | | | (0.03) | | |
| | | | | 0.18*** | | |
| 03/30 x Religiosity | | | | (0.03) | | |
| | | | | 0.27*** | | |
| 04/06 x Religiosity | | | | (0.03) | | |
| | | | | 0.18*** | | |
| 04/13 x Religiosity | | | | $(0.03) \\ 0.37^{***}$ | | |
| | | | | (0.03) | | |
| Constant | 3.82*** | 3.82*** | 3.80*** | 3.81*** | | |
| | (0.06) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | | |
| Observations | 384 | 384 | 384 | | | |
| Observations | 304 | 304 | 304 | 384 | | |

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

FIGURE 2: Percent Change in Mobility (2/24 to 4/13) by Religious Exemplar Sta



[%] Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu

[%] Date and time: Mon, Jun 29, 2020 - 9:34:20 AM % Requires LaTeX packages: dcolumn

Table 2: Robust Regression Results for State Mobility, controlling for week

| | Dependent variable: mobility | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | | |
| 03/02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| 03/09 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.04 | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| 03/16 | -0.69*** | -0.69*** | -0.68*** | -0.67^{***} | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| 03/23 | -1.42*** | -1.40*** | -1.23*** | -1.19^{***} | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | | |
| 03/30 | -1.37^{***} | -1.35*** | -1.08*** | -1.03*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | | |
| 04/06 | -0.86*** | -0.86*** | -0.52*** | -0.51*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | | |
| 04/13 | -1.53*** | -1.51*** | -1.19^{***} | -1.20*** | | |
| | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | | |
| Religiosity Index | , | 0.15*** | 0.11*** | 0.03^{*} | | |
| | | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | | |
| Median Age | | 0.02** | 0.02*** | 0.02*** | | |
| | | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.004) | | |
| Percent Black | | 0.18 | 0.40* | 0.34* | | |
| | | (0.20) | (0.18) | (0.13) | | |
| Unemployment Rate | | -0.08^{***} | -0.04^{*} | -0.04^{**} | | |
| | | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | | |
| Population Density | | -0.0003*** | -0.0002*** | -0.0002*** | | |
| | | (0.0001) | (0.0000) | (0.0000) | | |
| Mobility Lag | | 0.21*** | 0.20*** | 0.21*** | | |
| | | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | | |
| Days under stay-at-home order | | , | -0.06^{***} | -0.06^{***} | | |
| | | | (0.01) | (0.004) | | |
| Republican Governor | | | $0.03^{'}$ | 0.02 | | |
| | | | (0.03) | (0.02) | | |
| Days under SAH x Religiosity | | | ` / | 0.04*** | | |
| | | | | (0.003) | | |
| Constant | 3.82*** | 3.82*** | 3.80*** | 3.80*** | | |
| | (0.06) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | | |
| Observations | 384 | 384 | 384 | 384 | | |
| Ubservations | 304 | 304 | 304 | 304 | | |

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

FIGURE 3: Adjusted State Mobility by Days under Stay-at-Home Order and State Religiosity

