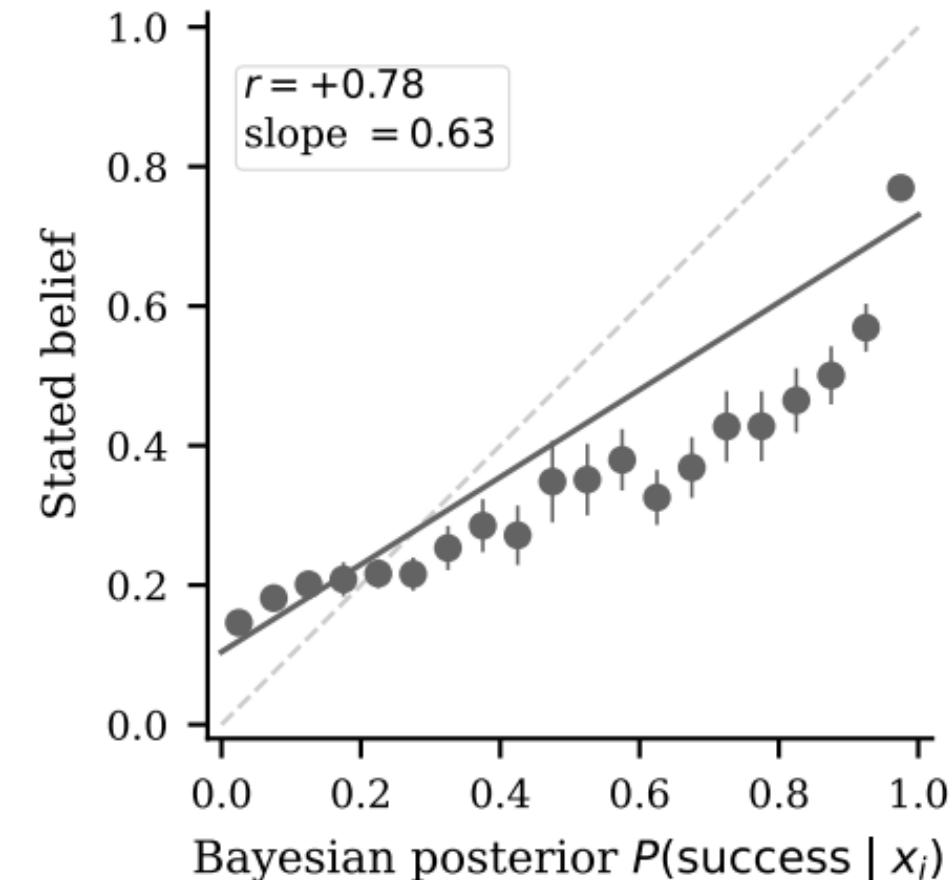


(a) Beliefs track Bayesian posterior



(b) Preference falsification under surveillance

