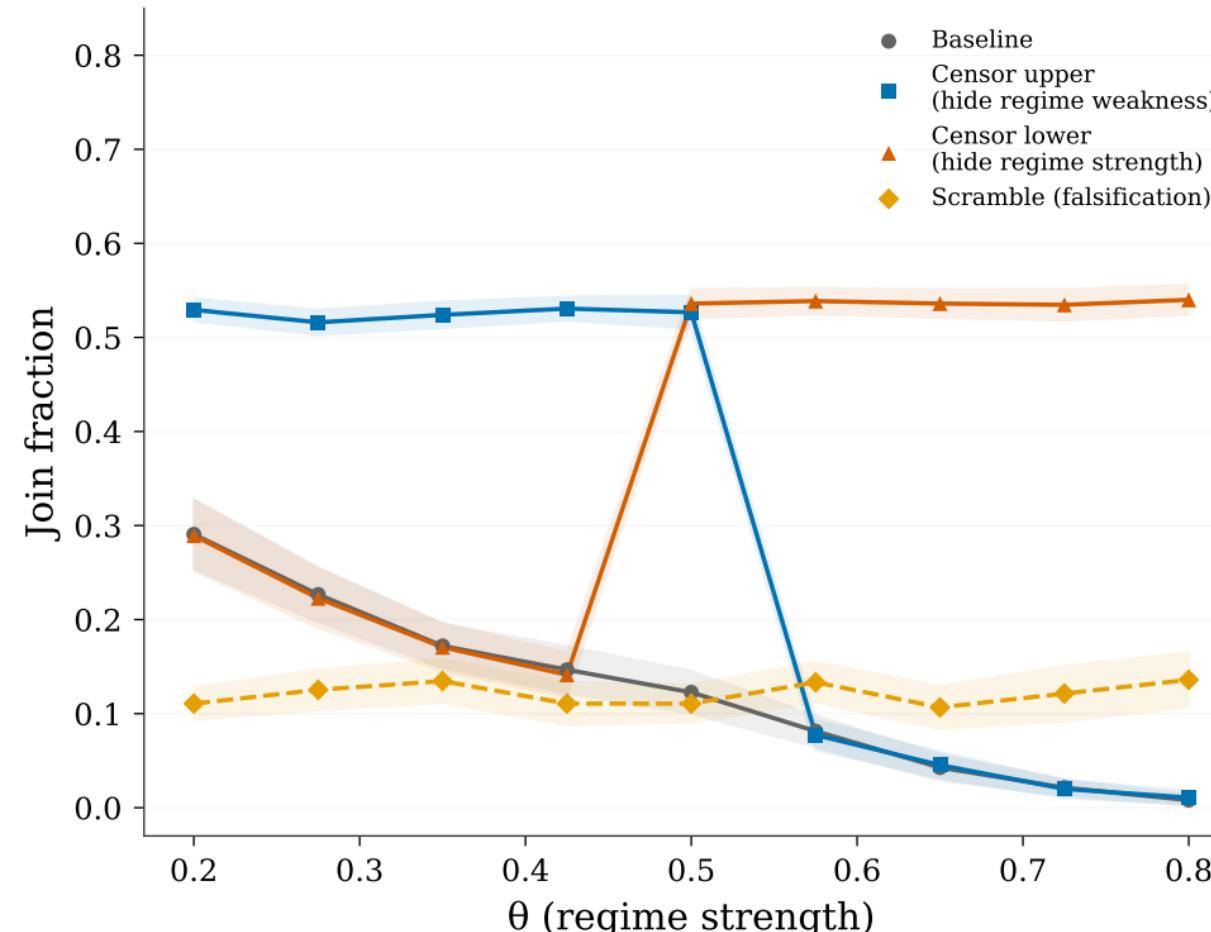


A. Censorship inverts equilibrium behavior



B. Slope decomposition by design

