

**Part 1: Choose the correct answer from the options, using the template provided above.**

1. Conflict is ..... in human interactions (a) evitable (b) inevitable (c) avoidable (d) b and c
2. Elections usually have a ..... outcome. (a) win /win (b) win-some lose-some (c) zero-sum (d) None
3. Sabongari was created in the North as early as 1911 to ..... contact between the indigenes and non-indigenes. (a) facilitate (b) increase (c) decrease (d) restore
4. .... drew a distinction between positive and negative peace. (a) Jonny Johanes (b) Karl Marx (c) Johan Galtung (d) St Augustin of Hippo
5. .... is a form of violence not instantly perceived in the society (a) direct (b) structural (c) war (d) a and c
6. The assertion that there cannot be peace until all forms of violence is removed was made by (a) Jonny Johannes (b) Karl Marx (c) Johan Galtung (d) St Augustin of Hippo
7. Apartheid is a form of ..... violence (a) Direct (b) Physical (c) Structural (d) none
8. .... submits that peace in its final sense is that which comes from order (a) John Jacques Rousseau (b) Karl Marx (c) St Augustin of Hippo (d) Johan Galtung
9. .... believes that man's depravity is as a result of man's appetite for private property (a) John Locke (b) Thomas Hobbes (c) John Jacques Rousseau (d) Scarborough Lenin
10. Ubuntu is derived from ..... language. (a) Ewe (b) Muguntu (c) Bantu (d) Hindu
11. Peace as Gaia means ..... (a) balance with self (b) balance with the celestial (c) balance with mother goddess (d) balance with the ecosphere
12. .... is an example of intra group conflict. (a) Tiv-Junkun conflict (b) Fagge conflict (c) a and b (d) conflict between various factions of NURTW
13. .... conflict was over the reconstruction of a dilapidated church (a) Tiv-Junkun (b) Ife-Modakeke (c) Congo-Russia (d) Fagge
14. Conflict can have ..... outcome. (a) functional (b) dysfunctional (c) a and b (d) none
15. .... conflict response style is good when the goals of conflict parties are so incompatible. (a) Compromise (b) accommodating (c) confrontation (d) Avoidance denial
15. .... peace is what we have when a ceasefire is declared (a) negative (b) positive (c) structural (d) sustainable
16. In which of these countries was identity cards used to create a clear distinction between ethnic groups. (a) Rwanda (b) Sri Lanka (c) Nigeria (d) Ghana
17. In accommodating style the goal is ..... (a) I Lose/you win (b) I win/you win (c) I win some/ lose some (d) none
18. .... theory explains that there would be violence when there is a difference between what people expect and what they actually get. (a) relative deprivation (b) biological (c) social atavistic (d) structural
19. .... sees conflict as a product of contradictions in capitalist societies. (a) Karl Marx (b) John Burton (c) Cessare Lombroso (d) St Augustine





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20. The most common form of armed conflict is (a) non international (b) international (c) global (d) b and c
21. These countries produced about 58% of the world's refugee in 2018 (a) South Sudan, Ghana and Syria (b) Syria Afghanistan and Sri Lanka (c) South Sudan, Syria and Mali. (d) South Sudan, Afghanistan and Syria.
22. The refusal of ..... to give up her seat began the activism against segregation in the United States. (a) Rita Parks (b) Rosa Parks (c) David Louisa (d) Mrs. Martin Luther King
23. Mary tries as much as possible to avert hard feelings by keeping her disagreements with others to herself. Her conflict style is.... (a) Collaborating (b) Avoidance (c) Accommodating (d) Compromising
24. I generally argue my case and insist on the merits of my point of view, so my dominant conflict response style is..... (a) Collaborating (b) Avoidance (c) competing (d) Compromising
25. In mediation the consent of conflict parties is .....for the process (a) not necessary (b) necessary (c) not put into consideration (d) none
26. In mediation the mediator proffers and gives solution to conflict (a) true (b) false (c) a and b (d) absolutely true
27. The Court of Arbitration for Sports is in ..... (a) Switzerland (b) Ireland (c) Netherland (d) Nigeria
28. The International Court of Justice ... (a) handles all cases (b) handles only criminal cases (c) handles only war crimes (d) None
29. In which of these conflict management strategies, do conflict parties lose control over the outcome of the conflict (a) litigation (b) mediation (c) Arbitration (d) a and c
30. The stage at which all agreements are put to work in conflict cycle is known as ... (a) post conflict peace building (b) deadlock (c) negotiation (d) de-escalation
31. Conflict transformation was introduced by (a) Johan Galtung (b) John Habib (c) John Paul Lederack (d) Abraham Maslow
32. Which of these agreements is very important for there to be a successful peace process (a) Preliminary (b) Framework (c) ceasefire (d) implementation
33. ....refers to the activities put in place to bring hostile parties to agreement through nonviolent means. (a) nonviolence (b) peacemaking (c) peacekeeping (d) peace building
34. The United Nations was founded in ....to succeed .... (a) 1945, League of Nations (b) 1935, League of Nations (c) 1955, European Union (d) 1945, European Union
35. The method of conflict analysis that gives a bird eye view of a conflict is.... (a) fact finding (b) analysis meeting (c) case study (d) a and b
36. Whenever there is a disagreement between Tunde and John, John usually gather as much information as he can to keep the lines of communication open. John uses.....style. (a) Collaborating (b) Competing (c) Accommodating (d) Compromising
38. Ada may not get what she wants, but she feels it is a small price to pay for keeping the peace. She uses .....style. (a) Collaborating (b) Avoidance (c) Accommodating (d) Compromising
39. ....explains that the society is like a living organism with many parts. (a) Karl Marx (b) Fredrick Engels (c) Emile Durkeim (d) Mao Tse Tung



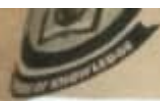
40. Dialectical materialism is associated with the..... (a) Karl Marx  
(b) Friedrich Engels (c) Plato (d) a and b

**Part 2. Fill in the Correct Answers in the space(s) provided**

1. What are the two criteria to be met for there to be a non-international Armed Conflict?  
i.....  
ii.....
2. List the four values of peacekeeping  
i.....  
ii.....  
iii.....  
iv.....
3. The principles of mediation are i.....  
ii.....  
iii.....  
iv.....  
v.....
- 4a. State three organs of the United Nations. i.....  
ii.....  
iii.....
- 4b. The only principal judicial organ of the UN is .....
- 5a. What are the major committees through which the South African Truth and Reconciliation Committee performed its tasks i.....  
ii.....  
iii.....
- 5b. I try to negotiate and adopt a "give-and-take" approach to problem situations. My dominant style is .....
- 6a. Draw and label the onion/doughnut conflict analysis tool

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6b. The first stage of conflict cycle is..... 6c. The last stage of conflict cycle is.....

7a. List the actors involved in these tracks. Track 3.....  
Track 9..... Track 2.....

7b. In which of the violent conflicts (in Africa) discussed in this course did the media play a significant role in driving violence.....

8. Mention three major causes of conflict. i.....  
ii.....

9. The war raged for about three years as South Eastern region of Nigeria attempted to secede and to formally proclaim the Republic of Biafra. The Biafra forces was able to push the Nigerian army back but this was just for a while. There was a deadlock after a year of the fighting. This was followed with Nigeria blocking food supplies from entering Biafra. This of course led to humanitarian issues and the battle ended with Nigeria gaining victory

9a. The primary parties in this violent conflict are .i.....  
ii.....

9b. Use conflict mapping to show the relationship between the parties.

10.a .Lewis Coser defines conflict as.....  
.....  
.....

0b. Three examples of indirect violence are i.....  
.....  
.....iii.....