## **Summary Chart**

| Tense                         | Formula                                    | Example   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Present Simple</b>         | Subject + Base Verb (+ s/es)               | She works every day.                                    |
| <b>Present Continuous</b>     | Subject + am/are/is + Verbing              | I am eating lunch now.                                  |
| <b>Present Perfect</b>        | Subject + have/has + Past<br>Participle    | They <b>have finished</b> the work.                     |
| Present Perfect<br>Continuous | Subject + have/has + been + Verb-ing       | She has been reading for two hours.                     |
| Past Simple                   | Subject + Past Verb                        | I went to the store yesterday.                          |
| <b>Past Continuous</b>        | Subject + was/were + Verbing               | He was running when it started raining.                 |
| Past Perfect                  | Subject + had + Past<br>Participle         | She <b>had left</b> before I arrived.                   |
| Past Perfect<br>Continuous    | Subject + had + been + Verbing             | We <b>had been working</b> for hours when they called.  |
| <b>Future Simple</b>          | Subject + will + Base Verb                 | I will call you later.                                  |
| <b>Future Continuous</b>      | Subject + will + be + Verbing              | They <b>will be studying</b> at 8 PM tomorrow.          |
| <b>Future Perfect</b>         | Subject + will + have + Past<br>Participle | She <b>will have completed</b> the project by tomorrow. |
| Future Perfect<br>Continuous  | Subject + will + have + been<br>+ Verb-ing | By 2025, they will have been working here for 10 years. |