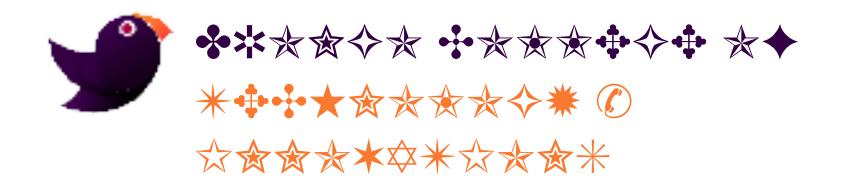


# EXTENSIVE COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAM

# What you'll learn

- A broad and robust understanding of computer science and programming
- How to think algorithmically and solve programming problems efficiently
- Concepts like abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resources management, security, software engineering and web development.
- Familiarity with a number of languages, including C, Python, SQL, and Javascript plus CSS and HTML
- How to engage with a vibrant community of like-minded learners from all levels of experience
- How to develop and present a final programming project to your peers



# **Course description**

This is introduction to the intellectual enterprises of computer science and the art of programming for majors and non-majors alike, with or without prior programming experience. An entry-level course teaches students how to think algorithmically and solve problems efficiently. Topics include abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resource management, security, software engineering, and web development. Languages include C, Python, SQL, and JavaScript plus CSS and HTML. Problem sets inspired by real-world domains of biology, cryptography, finance, forensics, and gaming.

Students who earn a satisfactory score of 80% on all problem sets (i.e., programming assignments) and a final project are eligible for a certificate and a guaranteed internship or at best a full-time job.

# FIRST SEMESTER

## **PART ONE - PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS**

- 1. Week one
  - 1.1 Day one Some fundamentals
    - Programming
    - Higher-Level Languages
    - Operating Systems
    - Compiling Programs
    - Integrated Development Environments
    - Language interpreters
    - Compiling & Running Your First Program
    - Exercise
  - 1.2 Day two Variables, Data Types and Arithmetic Expressions
    - Understanding Data Types and Constants
    - Working with Variables
    - Working with Arithmetic Expressions
    - The Assignment Operator
    - Triangular numbers
    - The for Statement
    - The while Statement
    - The do Statement
    - Exercise
  - 1.3 Day three Making decisions
    - The if Statement
    - Th switch Statement
    - Boolean Variables
    - The Conditional Operator
    - Exercise

#### 1. Week one...continued

- 1.4 Day four Working with Arrays
  - Defining an array
  - Initializing Arrays
  - Character Arrays
  - Exercise
- 1.5 Day five Working with Arrays...continued
  - Multidimensional Arrays
  - Variable Length Arrays
  - Exercise

#### 2. Week two

- 2.1 Day one Working with Functions
  - Defining functions
  - Arguments & Local Variables
  - Exercise
- 2.2 Day two Working with Functions
  - Returning Function Results
  - Functions Calling Functions Calling...
  - Exercise
- 2.3 Day three Working with Functions
  - Top-Down Programming
  - Functions and Arrays
  - Exercise
- 2.4 Day four Working with Functions
  - Global Variables
  - Automatic and Static Variables
  - Recursive Functions
  - Exercise

### 2. Week two...continued

- 2.5 Day five Milestone project
  - Project definition
  - Project evaluation
- 3. Week three
  - 3.1- Day one Working with Structures
    - The Basics of Structures
    - A Structure for Storing the Date
    - Functions and Structures
    - Initializing Structures
    - Arrays of Structures
    - Exercise
- 3.2 Day two Working with Structures
  - Structures Containing Structures
  - Structures Containing Arrays
  - Structure Variants
  - Exercise
- 3.3 Day three Character Strings
  - Revisiting the Basic s of Strings
  - Arrays of Characters
  - Variable-Length Character Strings
  - Escape Characters
  - More on Constant Strings
  - Character Strings, Structures, and Arrays
  - Character Operations
  - Exercise

### 3. Week three...continued

- 3.4 Day four Pointers
  - Pointers and Indirection
  - Defining a Pointer Variable
  - Using Pointers in Expressions
  - Working with Pointers and Structures
  - The Keyword const and Pointers
  - Exercise

## 3.5 - Day five - Pointers

- Pointers and Functions
- Pointers and Arrays
- Pointers and Memory Addresses
- Exercise

#### 4. Week four

- 4.1 Day one Operations on Bits
  - The Basics of Bits
  - Bit Operators
  - Bit Fields
  - Exercise

# 4.2 - Day two - The Preprocessor

- The #define Statement
- The #include Statement
- Conditional Compilation
- Exercise

- 4. Week four...continued
  - 4.3 Day three Data Types & Data Type Conversions
    - Enumerated Data Types
    - The typedef Statement
    - Data Type Conversion
    - Exercise
  - 4.4 Day four Working with Larger Programs
    - Dividing Your Program into Multiple Files
    - Communication Between Modules
    - Other Utilities for Working with Larger Programs
    - Exercise
  - 4.5 Day five Input and Output Operations in C
    - Character I/O: getchar() and putchar()
    - Formatted I/O: printf() and scanf()
    - Input and Output Operations with Files
    - Special Functions for Working with Files
    - Exercise

## 5. Week five

- 5.1 Day one Miscellaneous and Advanced Features
  - Miscellaneous Language Statement
  - Working with Unions
  - The Comma Operator
  - Type Qualifiers
  - Command-line Arguments
  - Dynamic Memory Allocation
  - Exercise

- 5. Week five...continued
  - 5.2 Day two Debugging Programs
    - Debugging with the Preprocessor
    - Debugging Programs with gdb
    - Exercise
  - 5.3 Day three Project & milestone evaluation
    - Project definition & preparation
  - 5.4 Day four Project & milestone evaluation
    - Project tasks
    - Project assistance
  - 5.5 Day five Project & milestone evaluation
    - Project evaluation
    - Student and Teacher feedback

### **PART TWO - DATA STRUCTURE & ALGORITHMS IN PYTHON**

#### 6. Week six

- 6.1 Day one Python Primer
  - The Python Interpreter
  - Preview of a Python Program
  - Objects in python
  - Expressions, Operators and Precedence
  - Control Flow
  - Functions
  - Exercise

## 6.2 - Day two - Python Primer

- Simple Input and Output
- Exception Handling
- Iterators and Generators
- Additional Python Conveniences
- Scopes and Namespaces
- Modules and the Import Statement
- Exercise

# 6.3 - Day three - Object Oriented Programming

- Goals, Principles and Patterns
- Software Development
- Class Definations
- Inheritance
- Namespaces & Object Orientation
- Shallow and Deep Copying
- Exercise

### 6. Week six

- 6.4 Day four Algorithm Analysis
  - Experimental Studies
  - Comparing Growth Rates Seven Functions
  - Asymptotic Analysis
  - Simple Justification Technique
  - Exercise

## 6.5 Day five - Recursion

- Illustrative Example
- Analyzing Recursive Algorithms
- Recursion Run Amok
- Further Examples of Recursion
- Designing Recursive Algorithms
- Eliminating Tail Recursion
- Exercise

#### 7. Week seven

- 7.1 Day one Array Based Sequences
  - Python's Sequence Type
  - Low-Level Arrays
  - Dynamic Arrays and Amortization
  - Efficiency of Python's Sequence Types
  - Using Array-Based Sequences
  - Multidimensional Data Sets
  - Exercise

#### 7. Week Seven

- 7.2 Day two Stacks, Queues and Deques
  - Stacks
  - Queues
  - Double-Ended Queues
  - Exercise

### 7.3 Day three - Linked Lists

- Singly Linked Lists
- Circularly Linked Lists
- Doubly Linked Lists
- The Positional List ADT
- Sorting a Positional List
- Case Study Maintaining Access Frequencies
- Link-Based vs Array-Based Sequences
- Exerice

# 7.4 Day four - Trees

- General Trees
- Binary Trees
- Implementing Trees
- Case Study: An Expression Tree
- Exercise

# 7.5 Day five - Priority Queues

- The Priority Queue Abstract Data Type
- Implementing a Priority Queue
- Heaps
- Sorting with a Priority Queue
- Adaptable Priority Queue
- Exercise

# 8. Week Eight

- 8.1 Day one Maps, Hash Tables, and Skip Lists
  - Maps and Dictionaries
  - Hash Tables
  - Sorted Maps
  - Skip Lists
  - Sets, Multisets, and Multimaps
  - Exercise
- 8.2 Day two Search Trees
  - Binary Search Trees
  - Balanced Search Trees
  - AVL Trees
  - Exercise
- 8.3 Day three Search Trees
  - Splay Trees
  - (2,4) Trees
  - Red-Black Trees
  - Exercise
- 8.4 Day four Sorting and Selection
  - Merge Sort
  - Python's built in Sorting Algorithms
  - Studying Sorting Through an Algorithmic Lens
  - Exercise
- 8.5 Day five Sorting and Selection
  - Quick Sort
  - Selection
  - Comparing Sorting Algorithms
  - Exercise

### 9. Week Nine

- 9.1 Day one Graph Algorithms
  - Graphs
  - Data Structure for Graphs
  - Exercise
- 9.2 Day two Graph Algorithms
  - Graph Traversals
  - Transitive Closure
  - Directed Acyclic Graphs
  - Exercise
- 9.3 Day three Graphs Algorithms
  - Shortest Paths
  - Minimum Spanning Trees
  - Exercise
- 9.4 Day four Memory Management and B-Trees
  - Memory Management
  - Memory Hierarchies and Caching
  - Exercise
- 9.5 Day five Memory Management and B-Trees
  - External Searching and B-Trees
  - External-Memory Sorting
  - Exercise
- 9.6 Day six Usefull Mathematics facts
  - Logarithms and Exponens
  - Integer Functions and Relations
  - Basic Probability
  - Useful Mathematical Technique

# 10. Week Ten

10.1 - Day one - Project

10.2 - Day two - Project

10.3 - Day three - project

10.4 - Day four - project

10.5 - Day five - project

## 11. Week Eleven

- 11.1 Day one Project
- 11.2 Day two Project
- 11.3 Day three project
- 11.4 Day four project
- 11.5 Day five project

### **PART THREE - WEB DEVELOPMENT**

### 12. Week Twelve

- 12.1 Day one Introduction to HTML
  - Anatomy of an HTML Tag
  - The HTML boilerplate
  - Text structure in HTML
  - HTML Image Elements
  - HTML Links and Anchor
  - HTML Tables
  - Challenge
- 12.2 Day two Intermediate HTML & CSS
  - HTML forms
  - Inline CSS
  - Internal & External CSS
  - CSS Selectors, Classes and Ids
  - CSS Selectors, Classes and Ids
  - Favicons, Divs, CSS display
  - Static, Relative and Absolute positioning
  - Centering Elements, Font Styling and CSS sizing
  - Challenge
- 12.3 Day three Introduction to Bootstrap
  - Introduction and Installing Bootstrap
  - Wireframing
  - Navigation Bar
  - Grid Layout
  - Bootstrap Containers
  - Bootstrap Buttons & Front Awesome
  - Bootstrap Buttons & Front Awesome
  - Challenge

#### 12. Week Twelve ... Cont...

- 12.4 Day four Intermediate Bootstrap
  - Bootstrap Carousel
  - Bootstrap Cards
  - The CSS Z-Index and Stacking Order
  - Media Query Breakpoints
  - Selector Priority
  - Combining Selectors
  - Challenge

## 12.5 Day five - Web Design

- Introduction to Web Design
- Understanding Color Theory
- Manage Attention with effective User Interface (UI) Design
- Project

#### 13. Week thirteen

- 13.1 Day one Introduction to Javascript
  - Introduction to JavaScript
  - Javascript Alerts
  - Data Types, Variables & Naming Conventions
  - String Manipulations
  - JS Arithmetics
  - Functions
  - Challenge

### 13.2 Day two -Intermediate Javascript

- Random number Generation
- Control Statements
- Comparators
- Javascript Arrays
- Challenge

## 13.3 Day three - Document Object Model (DOM)

- Introduction to DOM
- Selecting Elements with Javascript
- DOM manipulation
- Separation of Concerns: Structure vs Style vs Behavior
- Challenge

## 13.4 Day four - Advanced JS and jQuery

- Higher Order Function and Passing Functions as Arguments
- Javascript Objects Deeper understanding
- Introduction to jQuery
- Selecting Elements with jQuery
- Manipulating styles, Text and Attributes with jQuery
- Event Listeners with jQuery
- Animations with jQuery

#### 13. Week thirteen ... cont...

# 13.5 Day five - Project

- The Dicee Game
- The Simon Game

#### 14. Week fourteen

## 14.1 Day one - Vue Javascript

- Introduction to Vue.js
- Creating and Connecting Vue App Instances
- Interpolation & Data Binding
- Understanding "Methods" in Vue Apps
- Working with Data inside of a Vue App
- Raw HTML Content with v-html
- Understanding Event Binding
- Working with Event Arguments
- Using the Native Event Object
- Classes & Computed Properties
- Challenge

# 14.2 Day two - Rending Conditional Contents & Lists

- v-if, v-else, v-else-if
- Using v-show instead of v-if
- Rending Lists of Data
- Challenge The Monster Slayer Game

# 14.3 Day three - Introducing Components

- Introducing Components
- Component Communication
- Global vs Local Components
- Challenge

### 14. Week fourteen...cont...

# 14.4 Day four - Forms

- v-model & Inputs
- v-model & Dropdowns
- Using v-model with Checkboxes and Radiobuttons
- Basic Form Validation
- Custom Control Components
- Raw HTML Content with v-html
- Understanding Event Binding
- Working with Event Arguments
- Challenge

# 14.5 Day five - Sending Http Requests

- Sending a POST Request
- Getting Data (GET Request)
- Handling Error Responses
- Challenge

#### 15. Week fifteen

### 15.1 Day one - Database

- CREATE and INSERT Data
- SQL Commands: READ, SELECT and WHERE
- Updating Single Values and Adding Columns in SQL
- SQL Commands: DELETE
- Challenge

## 15.2 Day two - Database

- Indexing Tables
- Metadata with SHOW and INFORMATION\_SCHEMA
- Challenge

## 15.3 Day three - Database

- The Inner Join
- Left and Right (Outer) Joins
- Challenge

## 15.4 Day four - Database

- Subqueries with Relative Comparison Operators
- IN and NOT IN Subqueries
- ALL, ANY, and SOME subqueries

## 15.5 Day five - Database

- Project & Challenges

### 15. Week fifteen

## 15.1 Day one - Database

- CREATE and INSERT Data
- SQL Commands: READ, SELECT and WHERE
- Updating Single Values and Adding Columns in SQL
- SQL Commands: DELETE
- Challenge

## 15.2 Day two - Database

- SQL Relationships, Foreign Keys
- Inner Join
- Outer Join
- Left Join
- Right Join
- Challenge

### PART FOUR: API DEVELOPMENT WITH FASTAPI

#### 16. Week sixteen

### 16.1 Day one - RESTful API with FastAPI

- First endpoint and running it
- Path parameters
- Query parameters
- The request body
- Form data and file uploads
- Headers and Cookies
- The request object
- Challenge

### 16.2 Day two - Customizing the response

- Path operation parameters
- The response parameter
- Raising HTTP errors
- Building a custom response
- Structuring a bigger project with multiple routers
- Challenge

## 16.3 Day three - Managing Pydantic Data Models in FastAPI

- Standard field types
- Optional fields and default values
- Validating email addresses and URLs with Pydantic types
- Creating model variations with class inheritance
- Challenge

- 16. Week sixteen...cont...
  - 16.4 Day four Custom data validation with Pydantic
    - Applying validation at a field level
    - Applying validation at an object level
    - Applying validation before Pydantic parsing
    - Challenge
  - 16.5 Day five Working with Pydantic objects
    - Converting an object into a dictionary
    - Creating an instance from a sub-class object
    - Updating an instance with a partial one
    - Challenge
- 17. Week seventeen
  - 17.1 Day one Dependency Injection
    - Creating and using a function dependency
    - Parameterized dependency with a class
    - Using dependencies as a path, router, and global level
    - Challenge
  - 17.2 Day two Database and Asynchronous ORMs
    - Overview or relational and NoSQL databases
    - Communicating with SQL database with SQLAlchemy
    - Challenge
  - 17.3 Day three Database and Asynchronous ORMs
    - Communicating with a SQL database with Tortoise ORM
    - Communicating with a MongoDB database using Motor 200
    - Challenge

### 17. Week seventeen...cont...

- 17.4 Day four Authentication and Security in FastAPI
  - Security dependencies in FastAPI
  - Storing a user and their password securely in a database
  - Retrieve a user and generating an access token
  - Securing endpoints with access tokens
  - Configure CORS and Protecting against CSRF attacks
  - Challenge
- 17.5 Day five Project
  - Project

# 18. Week eighteen

- 18.1 Day one WebSockets in FastAPI
  - Principles of two-way communication with WebSockets
  - Creating a WebSocket with FastAPI
  - Handling multiple WebSocket connections
  - Handling broadcasting messages
  - Challenge
- 18.2 Day two Testing Asynchronously with Pytest & HTTPX
  - Unit testing with Pytest
  - Setting up testing tools for FastAPI with HTTPX
  - Challenge
- 18.3 Day three Testing Asynchronously with Pytest & HTTPX
  - Writing tests for REST API endpoints
  - Writing tests for WebSocket endpoints
  - Challenge
- 18.4 Day four Deploying a FastAPI Project
  - Setting and using environment variables
  - Managing Python dependencies
  - Deploying a FastAPI application on a server less platform
  - Deploying a FastAPI application with Docker
  - Deploying a FastAPI application on a traditional server
- 18.5 Day five Project
  - Project

#### PART FIVE: BUILD DATA SCIENCE API WITH FASTAPI

#### 19. Week nineteen

- 19.1 Day one Introduction to NumPy
  - Getting started with NumPy
  - Manipulating array with NumPy
  - Challenge
- 19.2 Day two Introduction to Pandas
  - Using pandas Series for one-dimensional data
  - Using pandas DataFrames for multi-dimensional data
  - Importing and exporting CSV data
  - Challenge
- 19.3 Day three Introduction to Machine Learning
  - Supervised versus unsupervised learning
  - Model validation
  - basic of scikit-learn
  - Challenge
- 19.4 Day four Classifying data with Naive Bayes models
  - Intuition
  - Classifying data with Gaussian Naive Bayes
  - Classifying data with Multinomial Naive Bayes
  - Challenge
- 19.5 Day five Classifying data with support vector machines
  - Intuition
  - Using SVM in scikit-learn
  - Finding the best parameters
  - Challenge

## 20. Week twenty

- 20.1 Day one Persisting a trained model with Joblib
  - Dumping a trained model
  - Loading a dumped model
  - Implementing an efficient prediction endpoint
  - Caching results Joblib
  - Choosing between standard or async functions
  - Challenge
- 20.2 Day two Getting Started with OpenCV
  - Introduction to OpenCV
  - Implementing an HTTP endpoint to perform face detection
  - Challenge
- 20.3 Day three WebSocket with FastAPI and OpenCV
  - Websocket for face detection on a stream of images
  - Challenge
- 20.4 Day four WebSocket with FastAPI and OpenCV...cont...
  - Websocket for face detection on a stream of images
  - Challenge
- 20.5 Day five WebSocket with FastAPI and OpenCV...cont...
  - Websocket for face detection on a stream of images
  - Challenge

# 21. Week twenty one

- 21.1 Day one Project
- 21.2 Day two Project
- 21.3 Day three Project
- 21.4 Day four Project
- 21.5 Day five Project

## 22. Week twenty two

- 22.1 Day one Project
- 22.2 Day two Project
- 22.3 Day three Project
- 22.4 Day four Project
- 22.5 Day five Project

## 23. Week twenty three

- 23.1 Day one Project
- 23.2 Day two Project
- 23.3 Day three Project
- 23.4 Day four Project
- 23.5 Day five Project

## 24. Week twenty four

- 24.1 Day one Project
- 24.2 Day two Project
- 24.3 Day three Project
- 24.4 Day four Project
- 24.5 Day five Project