# Laporan Tugas Kecil 1 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma

# Penyelesaian Permainan Kartu 24 dengan Algoritma BruteForce

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#### 1. Algoritma BruteForce

Algoritma bruteforce adalah metode untuk menemukan solusi dengan mencoba semua kemungkinan secara berurutan. Ini sering digunakan dalam kriptografi untuk mencoba semua kunci yang mungkin untuk mendekripsi pesan yang dienkripsi. Algoritma ini sangat sederhana, tetapi juga sangat lambat jika jumlah kemungkinan yang harus dicoba cukup besar.

## 1.1 Algoritma Operasi

```
2. char convertop(int op){
3.
       switch (op){
4.
           case 0:
5.
                return '+';
6.
                break;
7.
           case 1:
                return '-';
8.
9.
                break;
10.
           case 2:
11.
                return '*';
12.
                break;
13.
            case 3:
14.
                return '/';
15.
                break;
16.
       }
17.
18.}
19.
20.void operatorr(vector <char> &result){
21.
       int i, j, k;
22.
       for (i = 0; i < 4; i++){}
23.
            for (j = 0; j < 4; j++){}
                for (k = 0; k < 4; k++){}
24.
25.
                        result.push_back(convertop(i));
26.
                        result.push_back(convertop(j));
                        result.push_back(convertop(k));
27.
28.
29.
30.
```

```
31.
32.}
33.
34.float operation (float x, float y, char z){
       switch (z){
           case '+':
36.
37.
                return x + y;
38.
                break;
39.
            case '-':
40.
                return x - y;
41.
                break;
42.
            case '*':
43.
                return x * y;
44.
                break;
45.
46.
                return x / y;
47.
                break;
48.
       }
49.}
```

Pada fungsi ini saya menggunakan penerapan algoritma bruteforce. Dapat dilihat pada fungsi operator, terdapat 3 loop (I,j,k) karena dalam setiap perhitungan solusi pasti hanya terdapat 3 operasi lalu menggunakan looping untuk menemukan semua kombinasi dari 4 operator. Di fungsi ini, saya menyimbolkan + - \* / dengan angka yaitu 0 1 2 3 yang nanti akan dikonversi menjadi char menggunakan fungsi convertop. Karena kombinasi dari operasi masih dalam bentuk char agar bisa menjalankan perhitungan sesuai dengan operasinya, saya membuat fungsi operation yang fungsi ini bertujuan untuk mengoperasikan 2 angka.

# 1.2 Algoritma Kurung dan Pencarian Solusi

```
void solution(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
   float sum = 0;
   for (j = 0 ; j<result.size(); j+=3){
      sum =
   operation(operation(operation(a,b,result[j]),c,result[j+1]),d,result[j+2]);
//((a+b)*c)/d
   if (sum == 24){
      // cout <<"((" << a << result[j] << b << ")" << result[j+1] << c << ")"
<< result[j+2] << d << endl;
      file[*count] = "((" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + inttostring(b) + ")" +
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + ")" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d);
      *x += 1;
      *count += 1;</pre>
```

```
void solution2(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
    float sum = 0;
    for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j += 3){
operation(operation(a,operation(b,c,result[j+1]),result[j]),d,result[j+2]);
    if (sum == 24){
        file[*count] = "(" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + "(" + inttostring(b) +
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + "))" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d);
        *x += 1;
        *count += 1;
    }
void solution3(vector \langle char \rangle result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
    float sum = 0;
    for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j+=3){
    sum =
operation(a,operation(operation(b,c,result[j+1]),d,result[j+2]),result[j]); //
    if (sum == 24){
        file[*count] = inttostring(a) + result[j] + "((" + inttostring(b) +
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + ")" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + ")";
        *x += 1;
        *count += 1;
void solution4(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
```

```
float sum = 0;
    for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j += 3){
operation(a,operation(b,operation(c,d,result[j+2]),result[j+1]),result[j]); //
    if (sum == 24){
        file[*count] = inttostring(a) + result[j] + "(" + inttostring(b) +
result[j+1] + "(" + inttostring(c) + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + "))";
        *x += 1;
        *count += 1;
void solution5(vector \langle char \rangle result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
    float sum = 0;
    for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j += 3){
    sum =
operation(operation(a,b,result[j]),operation(c,d,result[j+2]),result[j+1]);
    if (sum == 24){
        file[*count] = "(" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + inttostring(b) + ")" +
result[j+1] + "(" + inttostring(c) + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + ")";
        *x += 1;
        *count += 1;
```

Fungsi ini saya buat untuk mencari hasil dari perhitungan dengan menggabungkan mutasi angka dan kombinasi serta kemungkinan letak kurung yang dapat dioperasikan. Pada fungsi solution, a b c d merupakan angka yang akan di operasikan lalu saya memasukan satu persatu ke dalam fungsi operation untuk menghitung angka dengan kombinasi operasi yang telah dimasukan kedalam vector menggunakan loop.

```
int j = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < numb1.size(); i += 4){
        solution(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);</pre>
```

Lalu saya menggunakan algoritma bruteforce pada angka di bagian diatas pada main program. Jika digabungkan, program akan menjalankan semua kemungkinan dari urutan angka, urutan operasi dan kurung untuk mendapatkan hasil 24 lalu memasukkannya kedalam array of string.

### 2. Source Code Program

### 2.1 24CardGame.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <chrono>
#include <fstream>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include "function.cpp"
using namespace std;
int main()
   using Clock = chrono::high_resolution_clock;
   string file[1000];
   cout <<
=======" << endl;
   cout <<".----.
----.." << endl ;
   cout <<"|2.--. ||4.--. |.-. |C.--. ||A.--. ||R.--. ||D.--. |.-. |G.--.
||A.--. ||M.--. ||E.--. |" << endl;
   cout <<"| (\\/) || :/\\: ((5)) | :/\\: || (\\/) || :(): || :/\\: ((5)) |
:/\\: || (\\/) || (\\/) || (\\/) |" << endl ;
   cout <<"| :\\/: || :\\/: || :\\/: || ()() || (__) |'-.-.| :\\/:
|| :\\/: || :\\/: || :\\/: |" << endl ;
   '--'A|| '--'M|| '--'E|" << endl ;
  -'`----'`----'" << endl ;
```

```
cout <<
=======" << endl;
   cout << "
                                          WELCOME";
   cout << " TO";
   cout << " 24 CARD GAME" << std::endl;</pre>
=======" << endl;
   cout << " PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT" << std::endl;</pre>
   cout << " 1. MANUAL" << std::endl;</pre>
   cout << " 2. RANDOM" << std::endl;</pre>
   cout << " 3. EXIT" << std::endl;</pre>
   vector <char> op;
   vector <int> numb1;
   vector <int> temp;
   int count;
   int choice;
   cin >> choice;
   double numb[4];
   switch (choice) {
       case 1:{
          cout << " MANUAL" << std::endl;</pre>
          string card[4];
          bool check = false;
          while(check == false){
              cout << " ENTER 4 NUMBERS" << std::endl;</pre>
              cin >> card[0] >> card[1] >> card[2] >> card[3];
          if(
          card[0] == "A" || card[1] == "A" || card[2] == "A" || card[3] == "A"
          card[0] == "2" || card[1] == "2" || card[2] == "2" || card[3] == "2"
          card[0] == "3" || card[1] == "3" || card[2] == "3" || card[3] == "3"
          card[0] == "4" || card[1] == "4" || card[2] == "4" || card[3] == "4"
          card[0] == "5" || card[1] == "5" || card[2] == "5" || card[3] == "5"
          card[0] == "6" || card[1] == "6" || card[2] == "6" || card[3] == "6"
          card[0] == "7" || card[1] == "7" || card[2] == "7" || card[3] == "7"
```

```
card[0] == "8" || card[1] == "8" || card[2] == "8" || card[3] == "8"
            card[0] == "9" || card[1] == "9" || card[2] == "9" || card[3] == "9"
            card[0] == "10" || card[1] == "10" || card[2] == "10" || card[3] ==
"10" ||
            card[0] == "J" || card[1] == "J" || card[2] == "J" || card[3] == "J"
            card[0] == "Q" || card[1] == "Q" || card[2] == "Q" || card[3] == "Q"
            card[0] == "K" || card[1] == "K" || card[2] == "K" || card[3] ==
"K"||
            card[0] != card[1] || card[0] != card[2] || card[0] != card[3] ||
card[1] != card[2] || card[1] != card[3] || card[2] != card[3] )
                check = true;
            }
            else
            {
                cout << " INVALID INPUT" << std::endl;</pre>
            }
            }
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
                if (card[i] == "A"){
                    numb[i] = 1;
                else if (card[i] == "J"){
                    numb[i] = 11;
                else if (card[i] == "Q"){
                    numb[i] = 12;
                else if (card[i] == "K"){
                    numb[i] = 13;
                }
                else {
                    numb[i] = stoi(card[i]);
            break;
        }
        case 2:
            cout << " RANDOM" << std::endl;</pre>
```

```
srand(time(0));
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                numb[i] = rand() \% 13 + 1;
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                if (numb[i] == 1){
                     cout << "A ";
                else if (numb[i] == 11){
                     cout << "J ";
                else if (numb[i] == 12){
                     cout << "Q ";
                else if (numb[i] == 13){
                     cout << "K ";
                 }
                else {
                     cout << numb[i] << " ";</pre>
            cout << std::endl;</pre>
            break;
        case 3:
            cout << " LETS PLAY AGAIN SOMETIME... :(" << std::endl;</pre>
            return 0;
            break;
    auto start = chrono::steady_clock::now();
    mutasi(numb, temp);
    validmutasi(numb1, temp);
    operatorr(op);
    int x = 0;
    int j = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < numb1.size(); i += 4){
            solution(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);
            solution2(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);
```

```
solution3(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);
            solution4(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);
            solution5(op,numb1[i], numb1[i+1], numb1[i+2], numb1[i+3], &x , j,
file, &count);
            j += 3;
        auto end = chrono::steady clock::now();
        cout << x << " Solution found" << std::endl;</pre>
        cout << endl;</pre>
        for (int i=0; i < count;i++){</pre>
            cout << file[i] << std::endl;</pre>
        double ms = chrono::duration cast<chrono::microseconds>(end -
start).count()*0.001;
        cout << " Time taken by program is : " << ms << " ms" << std::endl;</pre>
        string save;
        string name;
        while (true) {
        cout << " DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (yay/nay) : ";</pre>
        cin >> save;
        if (save == "yay"){
            cout << " FILE NAME : ";</pre>
            cin >> name;
            name += ".txt";
            ofstream myfile;
            myfile.open("test/"+name);
            myfile << "Card :";</pre>
            for (int i=0; i<4; i++){
                myfile << " " << numb[i];</pre>
            myfile << std::endl;</pre>
            myfile << " " << x << " Solution" << std::endl;</pre>
            for (int i=0; i<count; i++){</pre>
                myfile << " " << file[i] << std::endl;</pre>
            myfile.close();
            cout << " FILE SAVED" << std::endl;</pre>
            break;
        else if (save == "nay"){
            cout << " SIPSIP" << std::endl;</pre>
```

```
break;
else {
    cout << " INVALID INPUT" << std::endl;</pre>
string again;
while (true){
cout << " DO U WANT TO PLAY AGAIN ? (yay/nay) : ";</pre>
cin >> again;
if (again == "yay"){
    cout << " LETS PLAY AGAIN" << std::endl;</pre>
    main();
    break;
else if (again == "nay"){
    cout << " BYE BYE" << std::endl;</pre>
    break:
else {
    cout << " INVALID INPUT" << std::endl;</pre>
}
}
```

### 2.2 fungsion.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <ctime>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

void validmutasi(vector <int> &result, vector <int> old){
   bool check = false;
   result.push_back(old[0]);
   result.push_back(old[1]);
   result.push_back(old[2]);
   result.push_back(old[3]);
   // cout << result[0] << result[1] << result[2] << result[3] << endl;
   // cout << old[0] << old[1] << old[2] << old[3] << endl;
   for (int i = 4; i<old.size();i+=4){
        for (int j = 0; j<result.size();j+=4){</pre>
```

```
if (old[i] != result[j] || old[i+1] != result[j+1] || old[i+2] !=
result[j+2] ||old[i+3] != result[j+3]){
                check = true;
            else{
                check = false;
                break;
            }
        if (check == true){
            result.push back(old[i]);
            result.push_back(old[i+1]);
            result.push back(old[i+2]);
            result.push_back(old[i+3]);
        }
void mutasi(double arr[], vector <int> &result) {
    for (int i=0; i<4; i++){
        for (int j=0; j<4; j++){
            for (int k=0; k<4; k++){
                for (int l=0; 1<4; l++){}
                    if (i != j && i != k && i != l && j != k && j != l && k != l
){
                        result.push_back(arr[i]);
                         result.push_back(arr[j]);
                        result.push_back(arr[k]);
                         result.push_back(arr[1]);
                    }
           }
       }
    }
string inttostring(int x){
    string result;
    if (x == 1){
        result = "1";
    else if (x == 2){
```

```
result = "2";
}
else if (x == 3){
   result = "3";
else if (x == 4){
   result = "4";
else if (x == 5){
   result = "5";
else if (x == 6){
   result = "6";
else if (x == 7){
   result = "7";
else if (x == 8){
   result = "8";
else if (x == 9){
   result = "9";
else if (x == 10){
   result = "10";
else if (x == 11){
   result = "11";
else if (x == 12){
   result = "12";
else if (x == 13){
   result = "13";
else if (x == 14){
   result = "14";
else if (x == 15){
   result = "15";
else if (x == 16){
   result = "16";
else if (x == 17){
```

```
result = "17";
    }
    else if (x == 18){
       result = "18";
    else if (x == 19){
       result = "19";
    else if (x == 20){
       result = "20";
    else if (x == 21){
       result = "21";
    else if (x == 22){
       result = "22";
    else if (x == 23){
       result = "23";
    else if (x == 24){
       result = "24";
    return result;
char convertop(int op){
   switch (op){
        case 0:
            return '+';
            break;
        case 1:
            return '-';
            break;
        case 2:
            break;
        case 3:
            return '/';
            break;
        default:
            break;
```

```
void operatorr(vector <char> &result){
    int i, j, k;
    for (i = 0; i < 4; i++){}
        for (j = 0; j < 4; j++){}
            for (k = 0; k < 4; k++){
                    result.push_back(convertop(i));
                    result.push back(convertop(j));
                    result.push_back(convertop(k));
            }
        }
    }
float operation (float x, float y, char z){
    switch (z){
        case '+':
            return x + y;
            break;
        case '-':
            return x - y;
            break;
        case '*':
            return x * y;
            break;
        case '/':
            return x / y;
            break;
        default:
            return 0;
            break;
    }
void solution(vector \langle char \rangle result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
    float sum = 0;
    for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j+=3){
operation(operation(operation(a,b,result[j]),c,result[j+1]),d,result[j+2]);
    if (sum == 24){
```

```
file[*count] = "((" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + inttostring(b) + ")" +
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + ")" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d);
                                     *x += 1;
                                    *count += 1;
                  }
void solution2(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int a, 
string file[], int *count){
                 float sum = 0;
                  for (j = 0; j<result.size(); j+=3){
operation(operation(a,operation(b,c,result[j+1]),result[j]),d,result[j+2]);
                  if (sum == 24){
                                   file[*count] = "(" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + "(" + inttostring(b) + result[j] + resu
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + "))" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d);
                                    *x += 1;
                                    *count += 1;
void solution3(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
                  float sum = 0;
                 for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j += 3){
                 sum =
operation(a,operation(operation(b,c,result[j+1]),d,result[j+2]),result[j]); //
                 if (sum == 24){
                                   file[*count] = inttostring(a) + result[j] + "((" + inttostring(b) +
result[j+1] + inttostring(c) + ")" + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + ")";
                                     *x += 1;
                                    *count += 1;
```

```
void solution4(vector \langle char \rangle result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
             float sum = 0;
             for (j = 0; j < result.size(); j+=3){
             sum =
operation(a,operation(b,operation(c,d,result[j+2]),result[j+1]),result[j]); //
a/(b*(c/d))
             if (sum == 24){
                           file[*count] = inttostring(a) + result[j] + "(" + inttostring(b) + result[j]) + "(" + inttostring(b)) + result[j] + result[j
result[j+1] + "(" + inttostring(c) + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + "))";
                           *x += 1;
                           *count += 1;
             }
void solution5(vector <char> result ,int a, int b, int c , int d, int *x, int j,
string file[], int *count){
             float sum = 0;
             for (j = 0; j<result.size(); j+=3){
operation(operation(a,b,result[j]),operation(c,d,result[j+2]),result[j+1]);
             if (sum == 24){
                          file[*count] = "(" + inttostring(a) + result[j] + inttostring(b) + ")" +
result[j+1] + "(" + inttostring(c) + result[j+2] + inttostring(d) + ")";
                           *x += 1;
                           *count += 1;
```

# 3. Input dan Output

### 3.1 Contoh input manual dengan solusi

```
||R.--. ||D.--. |.-.
|| :(): || :/\: ((5))
|| ()() || (__) |'-.-.
                                           ||A.--.
|| (\/)
|| :\/:
               :/\: ((5))
:\/: |'-.-.
                                                    WELCOME TO 24 CARD GAME
 PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT
 1. MANUAL
 2. RANDOM
 MANUAL
 ENTER 4 NUMBERS
7 8 9 10
8 Solution found
8*(9/(10-7))
(8*9)/(10-7)
(8/(10-7))*9
8/((10-7)/9)
9*(8/(10-7))
(9*8)/(10-7)
(9/(10-7))*8
9/((10-7)/8)
 Time taken by program is : 1 ms
DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (yay/nay) : |
```

### Save file.txt

```
DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (yay/nay) : yay
FILE NAME : tes1
```

### 3.2 Contoh input manual dengan solusi (2)

```
|R.--.
|| :():
|| ()()
                                             ||D.--.
                                                           |G.--.
                            || (\/)
|| (\/)
|| :\/:
|| '--'A
                                                                  || (\/)
|| :\/:
         :/\: ((5)) |
:\/: |'-.-.|
                                             || :/\: ((5)) | :/\:
|| (__) |'-.-.| :\/:
                                                       ((1))
WELCOME TO 24 CARD GAME
PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT
1. MANUAL
2. RANDOM
MANUAL
ENTER 4 NUMBERS
7 9 J 5
4 Solution found
(7+5)*(11-9)
(11-9)*(7+5)
(11-9)*(5+7)
(5+7)*(11-9)
Time taken by program is : 0 ms
DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (yay/nay) :
```

#### Save file.txt

### 3.3 Contoh input manual tidak ada solusi

### 3.4 Contoh input random

```
:O:
                                                                                 (\/)
                ((5))
                                                        ((5))
                                    WELCOME TO 24 CARD GAME
PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT
1. MANUAL
2. RANDOM
RANDOM
7 10 7 2
4 Solution found
7*((10/7)+2)
7*(2+(10/7))
((10/7)+2)*7
(2+(10/7))*7
Time taken by program is : 1 ms
DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (yay/nay) :
```

### 3.5 Contoh input random (2)

```
||A.--.
|| (\/)
|| :\/:
                                                                                      ||M.--.
|| (\/)
                                                                                               ||E.--.
|| (\/)
|| :\/:
 ______
                                        WELCOME TO 24 CARD GAME
 PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT
 1. MANUAL
 2. RANDOM
 RANDOM
A 3 2 8
48 Solution found
((1+3)+8)*2
(1+(3+8))*2
(1+3)*(8-2)
((1+8)+3)*2
(1+(8+3))*2
((3+1)+8)*2
(3+(1+8))*2
(3+(1+8))*2
(3+1)*(8-2)
(3*(2-1))*8
(3/(2-1))*8
3*((2-1)*8)
3/((2-1)/8)
3/(2-1)/8)

3*(8*(2-1))

3*(8/(2-1))

(3*8)*(2-1)

(3*8)/(2-1)

((3+8)+1)*2
(3+(8+1))*2
2*((3+1)+8)
2*(3+(1+8))
2*((3+8)+1)
2*(3+(8+1))
((2-1)*3)*8
2*((1+3)+8)
  75°F
Heavy rain
                                                                    Ø Search
2*((1+8)+3)
2*(1+(8+3))
(2-1)*(8*3)
2*((8+1)+3)
2*(8+(1+3))
2*((8+3)+1)
2*(8+(3+1))
8*(3*(2-1))
8*(3/(2-1))
(8*3)*(2-1)
(8*3)/(2-1)
((8+3)+1)*2
(8+(3+1))*2
(8-2)*(3+1)
(8*(2-1))*3
(8/(2-1))*3
8*((2-1)*3)
8/((2-1)/3)
(8-2)*(1+3)
((8+1)+3)*2
(8+(1+3))*2
```

3.6 Contoh input random (3)

2     4       C     A     R     D       G     A     M     E     (\/)     :/\: ((5))   :/\:   (\/)     :/\: ((5))   :/\:   (\/)     (\/)     (\/)     :/\:     :/\:
WELCOME TO 24 CARD GAME  PLEASE CHOOSE TYPE OF INPUT  1. MANUAL 2. RANDOM 2 RANDOM 9 Q 2 7 0 Solution found
Time taken by program is : 0 ms DO U WANT TO SAVE THE RESULT ? (vav/nav) :

# 4. Link Repository

https://github.com/kelvinra/Tucil1\_13521005

Poin		Ya	Tidak
1.	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	v	
2.	Program berhasil running	v	
3.	Program dapat membaca input / generate sendiri dan memberikan luaran	v	
4.	Solusi yang diberikan program memenuhi (berhasil mencapai 24)	v	
5.	Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam file teks	v	