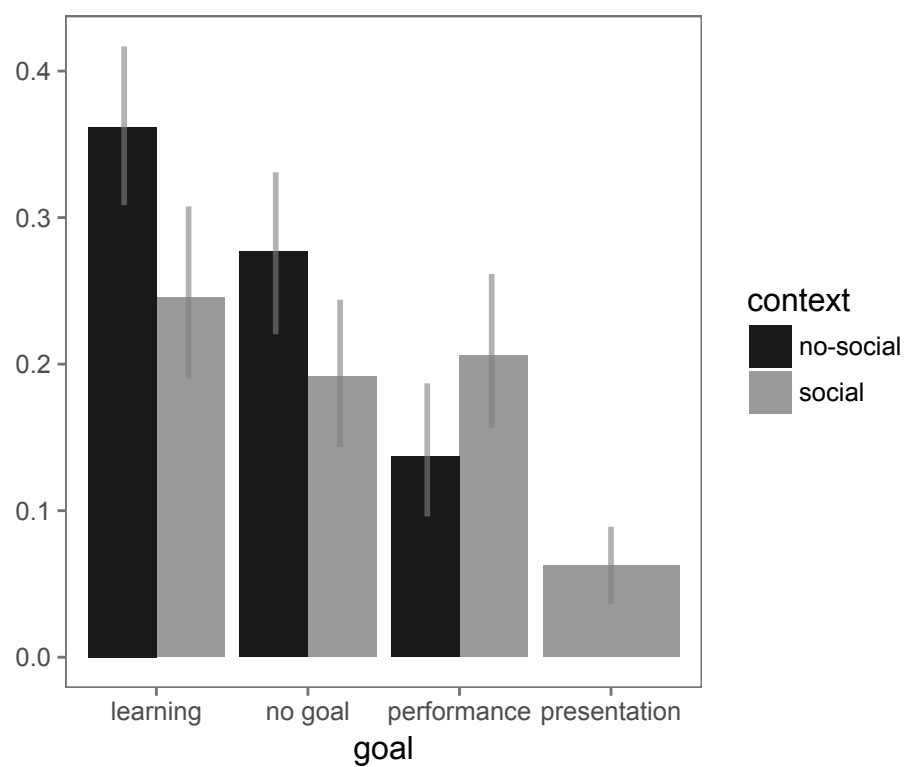


A

model-predicted 'single' action choice

**B**

phi value

