

# Dr. Kendall Sullivan (they/them)

✉ [kendall.sullivan@ucl.ac.uk](mailto:kendall.sullivan@ucl.ac.uk)

🌐 [kendallsullivan.github.io](https://kendallsullivan.github.io)



🌐 ORCID: 0000-0001-6873-8501

🌐 [Click to access an ADS library with all first- and co-authored publications](#)






## Employment History

- Jan. 2026 – present     **Postdoctoral Scholar**, Mullard Space Science Laboratory, University College London  
Supervisor: Prof. Vincent Van Eylen
- Sept. 2023 – Dec. 2025     **Postdoctoral Scholar**, Department of Astronomy & Astrophysics, University of California Santa Cruz  
Supervisor: Prof. Natalie Batalha
- Sept. 2020 – Aug. 2023     **NSF Graduate Research Fellow**, Department of Astronomy, University of Texas at Austin  
Thesis Advisor: Prof. Adam Kraus
- Jan. 2018 – Aug. 2018     **Post-Baccalaureate Researcher**, Lowell Observatory  
Supervisor: Dr. Lisa Prato





## Education

- Aug. 2023     **Ph.D., Astronomy** University of Texas at Austin  
*Revealing Star and Planet Formation With Stellar Multiplicity*
- Feb. 2018     **B.S., Physics/Astronomy, cum laude**  
University of Massachusetts Amherst  
Commonwealth Honors College Scholar with Great Distinction  
Departmental Honors in Astronomy  
*S and VV Coronae Australis: Two Extreme Young Binary Systems*





## Awards and Fellowships

- 2023     **Rodger Doxsey Dissertation Award**, American Astronomical Society
- 2020     **Board of Visitors Second Year Defense Award**, University of Texas at Austin  
 **Graduate Research Fellowship (5 years)**, National Science Foundation
- 2018     **Dean's Unrestricted Fellowship (5 years)**, University of Texas at Austin  
 **Astronomy Dept. Recruitment Fellowship (2 summers)**, University of Texas at Austin









## Selected Invited and Contributed Talks

- Nov. 2025     Bay Area Exoplanet Meeting (contributed talk)
- Oct. 2025     University of California Santa Cruz (seminar)
- Sept. 2025     University of Texas at Austin (seminar)
- Oct. 2024     University of Wisconsin – Madison (invited seminar)
- Sept. 2024     Yale University (invited seminar)  
 Keck Science Meeting (contributed plenary)
- June 2024     Cool Stars 22 (contributed plenary)
- April 2024     Penn State/Center for Exoplanets and Habitable Worlds (invited seminar)
- March 2024     Extreme Solar Systems V (contributed plenary)
- Feb. 2023     Jet Propulsion Lab Exoplanet Seminar (invited seminar)







## Selected Invited and Contributed Talks (continued)

- Jan. 2023     Dissertation Talk, AAS 241 (contributed)
-  NASA ExoPAG 27 Early Career Symposium (contributed plenary)
- Oct. 2022     University of Hawai'i/IfA (invited seminar)
- 2018-2022    4 UT Austin Stars, Planets, and ISM Seminar talks

## PI Observing Programs

- NOIRLab/NN-Explore     **WIYN 3.5m/NEID - 7h, 2025A**
- Lick Observatory         **Shane 3-m/ShaneAO + ShARCS - 18 nights, 2024A+B, 2026A**
-  **Automated Planet Finder - 100 hours, 2024B**
-  **Nickel 1-m/CCD-C2 - 20 nights, 2024A**
- McDonald Observatory    **Hobby-Eberly Telescope/LRS2 - 254 hours, 6 trimesters over 2021-2023 (PI; 163 h); 2025-2,-3, 2026-1 (science PI; 91 h)**
-  **Gemini South/GMOS - 2.2 hours, 2021B**
-  **IRTF/iSHELL - 4 half nights, 2019B**
-  **KPNO/WIYN 0.9m telescope - 2 nights, 2017/2018**





## Service

- AAS Journals; A&A; Nature     **Referee, 2023 – present**
- NASA         **ExoPAG SIG2 on Exoplanet Demographics, 2023–present**
-  **Grant Review Panel Executive Secretary, 2 years**
- UC Observatories, NOIRlab     **Time Allocation Committee, multiple semesters**
- UT Austin         **Graduate-Undergraduate Mentoring Program co-lead, 2021–2023**
-  **TAURUS/REU weekly seminar lead organizer, 2 years**

## Outreach

- Nature         **News and Views author: *Dying stars give a second wind to exoplanet formation*, May 2025**
- UC Santa Cruz     **New Discoveries About Planets Outside our Solar System, Public Talk, Orwell Free Library, Orwell VT, Dec. 2025**
-  **Astronomy on Tap speaker, May 2025**
-  **Ask an Astronomer, 2024–2025**

## Teaching Experience

- UC Santa Cruz     **ASTR 112 (Physics of Stars) instructor, Spring 2025**
-  **ASTR 19 (Introduction to Python) guest lecturer, Feb. 2024**
- UT Austin         **Graduate Student Observing Seminar lecturer, Feb. 2023**
-  **TAURUS/REU Introduction to Astronomy Jargon Seminar developer and lead, 2 summers**

## Mentored Students

- UC Santa Cruz     **Bridget Gale, undergraduate research, Oct. 2025 – present**

## Mentored Students (continued)

---

- **Astrophel Fong**, Lamat scholar, June 2025 – Aug. 2025
- **Nina Carrillo**, undergraduate research, senior thesis, Oct. 2024 – present
- **Ira Gupta**, undergraduate research, Oct. 2024 – June 2025
- **2 ASTR 9 groups**, 4-6 students, Winter + Spring quarters 2024 + 2025
- **Max Clark**, Lamat scholar, University of Wisconsin - Madison undergraduate, June 2024 – Dec. 2024
- UT Austin ■ **Nathanael Burns-Watson**, UT REU, Case Western Reserve University senior thesis, UT graduate student, June 2023 – present
- **Hunter Brooks**, Northern Arizona University undergraduate, Jan. 2022 – Feb. 2023

## **Publications (First-author = 13; \* shows a student publication.)**

- 1 E. Evans, T. Dupuy, and K. **Sullivan**, et al., “Orbital Architectures of Planet-Hosting Binaries IV. Mutual Inclinations Between Planetary and Stellar Orbits Across Different Binary Properties”, In review (2026).
- 2 J. Levine, C. Manea, K. Hawkins, and K. **Sullivan** et al., “Barium Stars Across the Milky Way: Probing Their Origins via the GALAH Survey”, In review (2026).
- 3 K. **Sullivan**, A. Dattilo, and N. M. Batalha, “The First Direct Occurrence Rate Estimates for Kepler Exoplanets in Small-separation Binary Star Systems: Planet Occurrence Is Suppressed in Binary Stars”, *AJ* **171**, 53, 53 (2026).
- 4 K. **Sullivan** and G. J. Gilbert, “Planetary Architectures of Kepler Compact Multis with Binary Star Companions”, In review (2026).
- 5 K. **Sullivan**, M. Soares-Furtado, and A. Núñez, “Evidence for Separation-Dependent X-ray Emission of Young Binary Stars in the Upper Scorpius Star-Forming Region”, In review (2026).
- 6 N. Burns-Watson\*, K. **Sullivan**, and A. L. Kraus, “Determining the Host Stars of Planets in Binary Star Systems with Asterodensity Profiling: Investigating the Canonical Radius Gap”, In review (2025).
- 7 R. B. Fernandes, S. Johnson, G. J. Bergsten, S. Bhure, K. M. Boley, A. P. Boss, S. Bryson, W. DeRocco, J. Dietrich, A. Duck, S. Giacalone, A. F. Gupta, M. Y. He, M. Kunitomo, K. Ment, S. Sagar, M. L. Silverstein, **Sullivan**, **Kendall**<sup>1</sup>, E. H. Vrijmoet, K. Wagner, R. F. Wilson, L. Brefka, R. Belikov, A. Chakrabarty, J. L. Christiansen, D. R. Ciardi, A. Dattilo, E. Fitzmaurice, E. B. Ford, A. Hotnisky, S. Jones, A. Kar, R. Kopparapu, N. Lowson, E. E. Mamajek, B. Mennesson, M. R. Meyer, S. Millholland, G. D. Mulders, S. E. Mullally, A. Murlidhar, I. Pascucci, D. Ragozzine, P. Robertson, K. Stapelfeldt, and J. Wright, “Are We There Yet? Challenges in Quantifying the Frequency of Earth Analogs in the Habitable Zone”, *PASP* **137**, 121001, 121001 (2025).
- 8 K. **Sullivan**, A. L. Kraus, T. A. Berger, and D. Huber, “Quantifying the Contamination from nearby Stellar Companions in Gaia DR3 Photometry”, *AJ* **169**, 29, 29 (2025).
- 9 M. Clark\*, K. **Sullivan**, and M. Soares-Furtado, “Moderate-separation Binary Companions May Influence Young Stellar X-Ray Luminosity”, *Research Notes of the American Astronomical Society* **8**, 318, 318 (2024).
- 10 E. L. Evans, T. J. Dupuy, K. **Sullivan**, A. L. Kraus, D. Huber, M. J. Ireland, M. Ansdell, R. L. Kuruwita, R. A. Martinez, and M. L. Wood, “Orbital architectures of planet-hosting binaries - III. Testing mutual inclinations of stellar and planetary orbits in triple-star systems”, *MNRAS* **534**, 575–607 (2024).
- 11 E. Gaidos, C. A. Clark, and K. **Sullivan**, “The Mass–Radius Relation for Planets in Binary Systems”, *Research Notes of the American Astronomical Society* **8**, 319, 319 (2024).
- 12 K. **Sullivan** and A. L. Kraus, “Starspots and Undetected Binary Stars Have Distinct Signatures in Young Stellar Associations”, *ApJ* **969**, 117, 117 (2024).
- 13 K. **Sullivan**, A. L. Kraus, T. A. Berger, T. J. Dupuy, E. Evans, E. Gaidos, D. Huber, M. J. Ireland, A. W. Mann, E. A. Petigura, P. C. Thao, M. L. Wood, and J. Zhang, “Revising Properties of Planet–Host Binary Systems. IV. The Radius Distribution of Small Planets in Binary Star Systems Is Dependent on Stellar Separation”, *AJ* **168**, 129, 129 (2024).

---

<sup>1</sup>Co-first-author

- 14 K. **Sullivan**, A. L. Kraus, D. Huber, E. A. Petigura, E. Evans, T. Dupuy, J. Zhang, T. A. Berger, E. Gaidos, and A. W. Mann, “Revising Properties of Planet-Host Binary Systems. III. There Is No Observed Radius Gap for Kepler Planets in Binary Star Systems”, *AJ* **165**, 177, 177 (2023).
- 15 K. **Sullivan** and A. L. Kraus, “Optical and Near-infrared Excesses are Correlated in T Tauri Stars”, *ApJ* **928**, 134, 134 (2022).
- 16 K. **Sullivan** and A. L. Kraus, “Revising Properties of Planet-Host Binary Systems. II. Apparent Near-Earth-analog Planets in Binaries Are Often Sub-Neptunes”, *AJ* **164**, 138, 138 (2022).
- 17 K. **Sullivan**, A. L. Kraus, and A. W. Mann, “Revising Properties of Planet-Host Binary Systems. I. Methods and Pilot Study”, *ApJ* **935**, 141, 141 (2022).
- 18 L. A. Nofi, C. M. Johns-Krull, R. López-Valdivia, L. Biddle, A. S. Carvalho, D. Huber, D. Jaffe, J. Llama, G. Mace, L. Prato, B. Skiff, K. R. Sokal, K. **Sullivan**, and J. Tayar, “Projected Rotational Velocities and Fundamental Properties of Low-mass Pre-main-sequence Stars in the Taurus-Auriga Star-forming Region”, *ApJ* **911**, 138, 138 (2021).
- 19 K. **Sullivan** and A. L. Kraus, “Undetected Binary Stars Cause an Observed Mass-dependent Age Gradient in Upper Scorpius”, *ApJ* **912**, 137, 137 (2021).
- 20 L. Flagg, C. M. Johns-Krull, L. Nofi, J. Llama, L. Prato, K. **Sullivan**, D. T. Jaffe, and G. Mace, “CO Detected in CI Tau b: Hot Start Implied by Planet Mass and  $M_K$ ”, *ApJL* **878**, L37, L37 (2019).
- 21 K. **Sullivan**, L. Prato, S. Edwards, I. Avilez, and G. H. Schaefer, “S and VV Corona Australis: Spectroscopic Variability in Two Young Binary Star Systems”, *ApJ* **884**, 28, 28 (2019).
- 22 J. A. Irwin, P. Schmidt, A. Damas-Segovia, R. Beck, J. English, G. Heald, R. N. Henriksen, M. Krause, J.-T. Li, R. J. Rand, Q. D. Wang, T. Wiegert, P. Kamienieski, D. Paré, and K. **Sullivan**, “CHANG-ES - VIII. Uncovering hidden AGN activity in radio polarization”, *MNRAS* **464**, 1333–1346 (2017).