II Redes neuronales convolucionales

Data Augmentation
Batch Normalization
Transfer Learning

Odin Eufracio

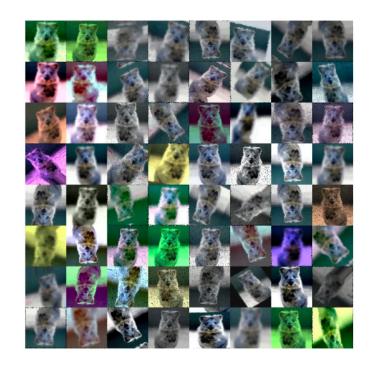
Data Augmentation

Data Augmentation

Consiste en **incrementar** nuestro conjunto de datos de entrenamiento usando cierto tipo de **transformaciones**: Rotaciones, Translaciones, Color,, etc.

Una técnica poderosa que ayuda a **generalizar** el aprendizaje: *Translational Invariance.*

Cuándo usar esta técnica? Cómo usar esta técnica?



Data Augmentation

```
data_generator = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(
  rescale,
  width_shift_range,
  height_shift_range,
  zoom_range,
  rotation_range
)
```

```
train_generator = data_generator.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size)
```

```
result = model.fit_generator(
train_generator,
validation_data,
steps_per_epoch,
epochs
)
```

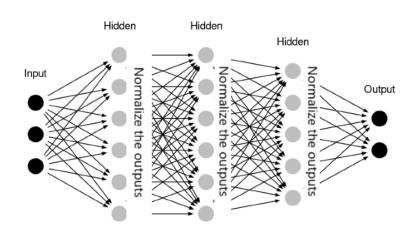
Batch Normalization

Batch Normalization

Aplica una transformación para mantener la activación como una N(0,1)

$$z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$y = \gamma z + \beta$$



estándar: aplicar entre conv.

tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization()

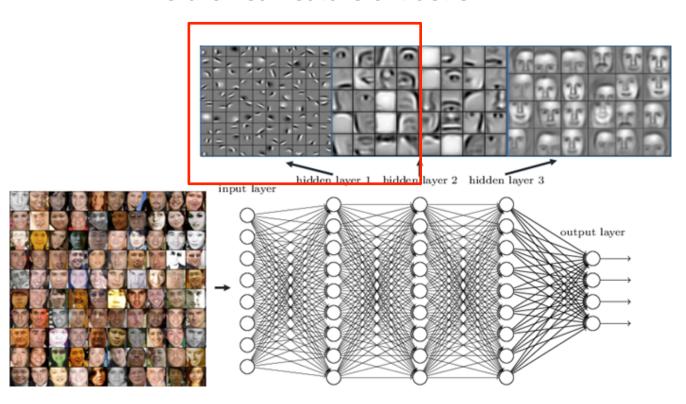
https://www.tensorflow.org/api_docs/python/tf/keras/layers/BatchNormalization

Actividad 7

Terminar el notebook 2.4_CNN_CIFAR_DABN.ipynb



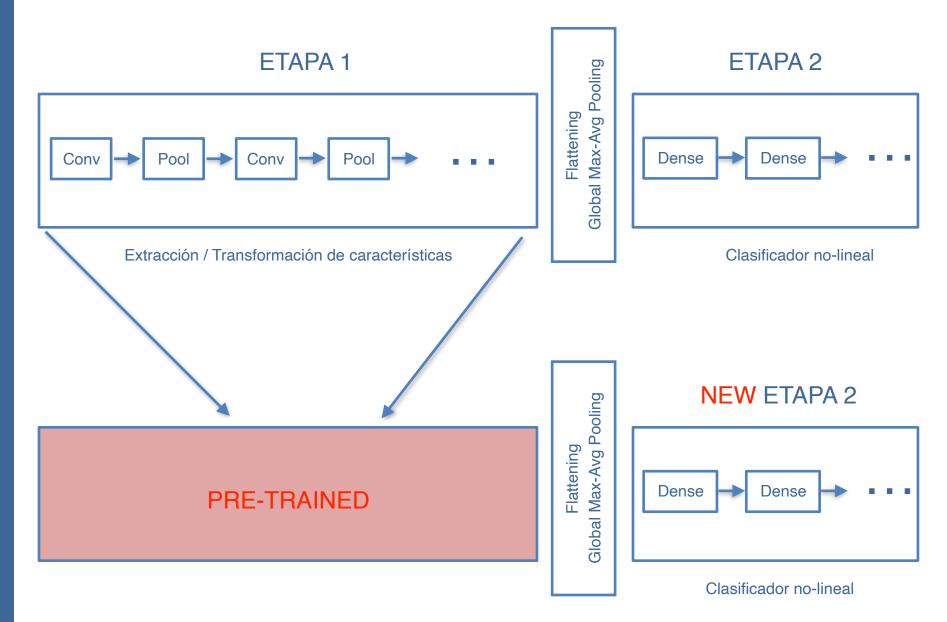
Hierarchical feature extraction

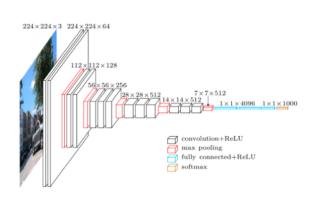


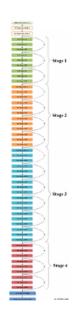
Las primeras capas parecen similares, cómo aprovecharlo?

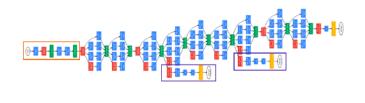
Cuáles serían las ventajas?

Cuándo aplicarlo?









VGG

ResNet

Inception



http://www.image-net.org/

[Imagenes tomadas de]

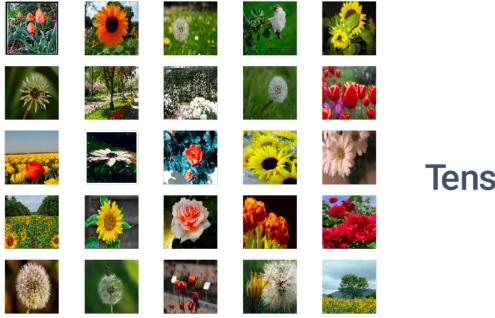
https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2017/03/20/imagenet-vggnet-resnet-inception-xception-keras/

https://cv-tricks.com/keras/understand-implement-resnets/

https://towardsdatascience.com/a-simple-guide-to-the-versions-of-the-inception-network-7fc52b863202

Actividad 8

Terminar el notebook 2.5_CNN_Flowers_TransferLearning.ipynb



TensorFlow Hub

https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/images/transfer_learning_with_hub

Retroalimentación.

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