



Temas Selectos de Aprendizaje Automático

Sesion II

PhD. Edwyn Javier Aldana Bobadilla



Ensambling Methods

Bagging

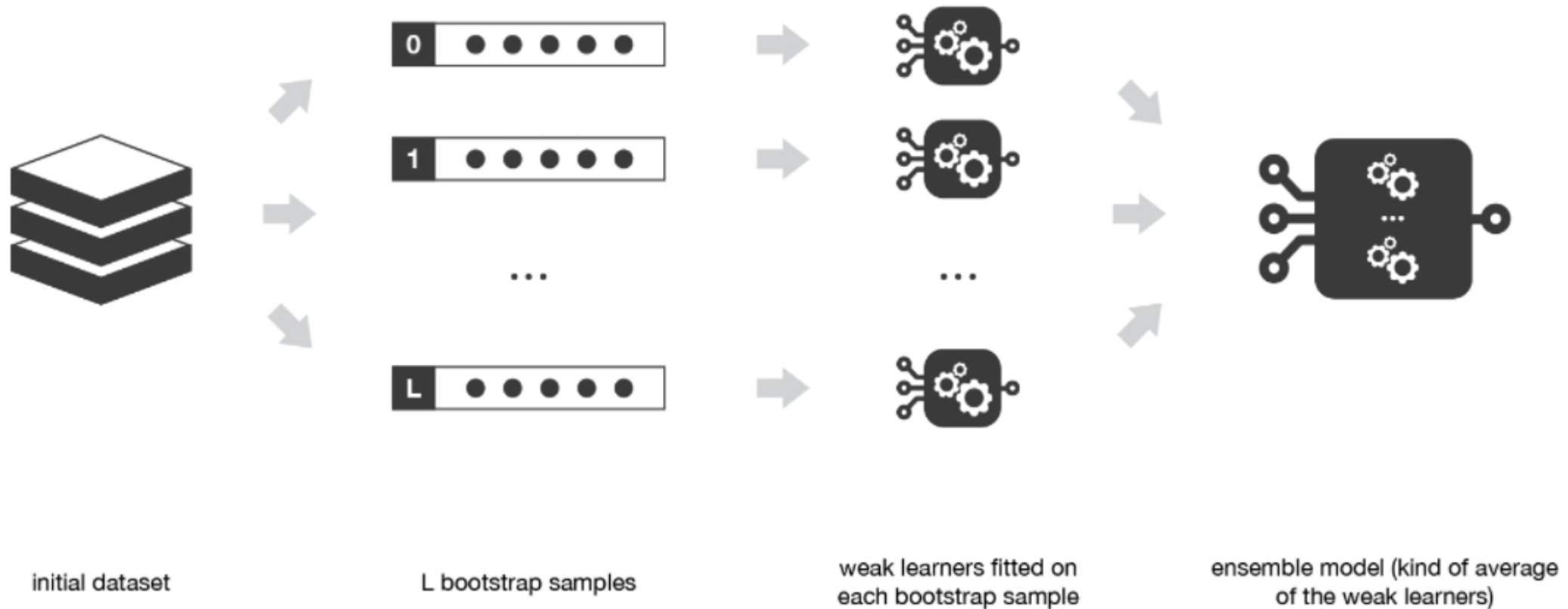
- This approach often considers **homogeneous weak learners**.
- They learn independently from each other **in parallel**
- The solutions are combined following some kind of **deterministic averaging process**

Ensambling Methods

Bagging

- The most common method in this approach is “**Bootstrap**”
- This consists in generating samples of size B (bootstrap samples) from initial dataset of size N .
- Each sample is evaluated independently by an estimator or learner
- Based on individual estimations, variance and confidence intervals are computed.

Ensambling Methods



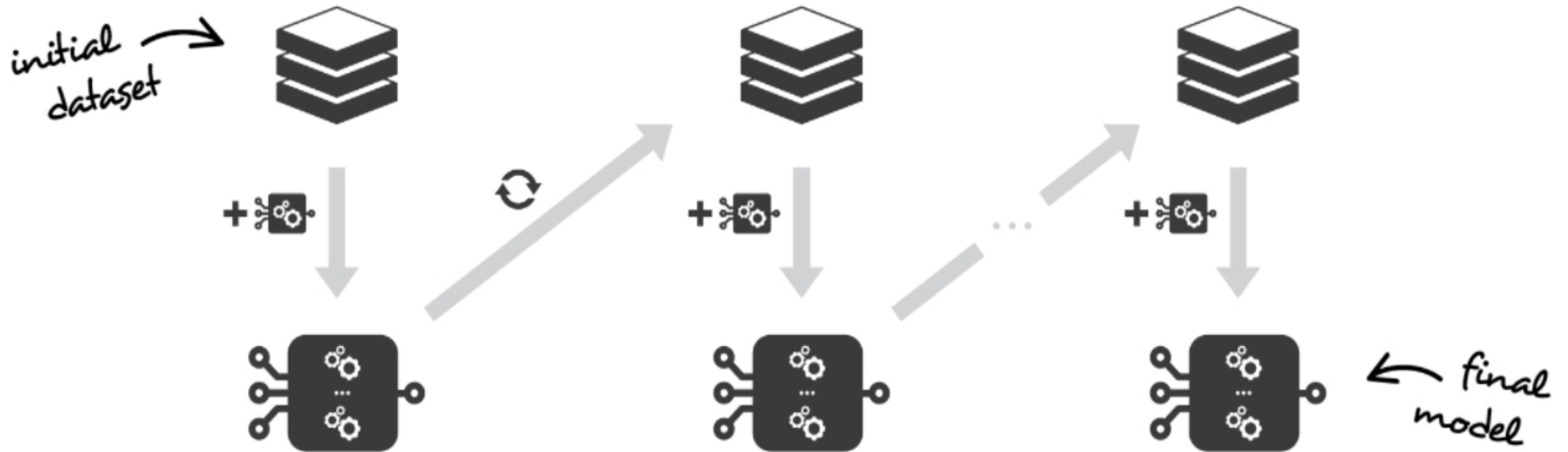
Ensambling Methods

Boosting

- This approach often considers **homogeneous weak learners**.
- They learn **sequentially** in a very **adaptive way**
- A **model** depends on the previous ones.
- Each model in the sequence is fitted giving more importance to observations in the dataset that **were badly handled by the previous models** in the sequence.
- Each new model **focus its efforts on the most difficult observations**
- Solutions are combined following a **deterministic strategy**

Ensambling Methods

Boosting





Exercise 1:

1. Download the script S2_AdvancedApproaches.ipynb
2. Download the dataset titanic.csv
3. Review different approaches of ensembling methods